

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the researcher presents the conclusion and suggestion at the last part of this writing. The conclusion is drawn based on the formulated research questions, while suggestion is intended to give information to the next researchers who are interested in doing future research in this area.

A. Conclusions

In this study, the flouts of conversational maxims are investigated to find out the implicatures behind the flouted maxims. The speakers indeed flout the CP in that they may be seem to be uncooperative at the level of what they say, but they actually cooperative at the level of what they implicate. By acknowledging this cooperativeness, the addressee including the audience is always capable to draw the conversational implicatures of a given utterances which flout certain maxims.

Throughout the story, all maxims are systematically flouted by the speakers (characters) to deliver the implicatures. There are twenty seven cases where the maxims are flouted by the characters of the movie, the maxim of Quantity is mostly flouted (eleven times) by the characters. On the other hand, Relation maxim is the second mostly flouted maxim (eight times), while

Quality is the third mostly maxim (six times) and Manner maxims which is rarely flouted maxim (two times).

As the most flouted maxim, Quantity maxim makes a great deal in producing implicature. The Quantity maxim flouts occur when the speaker says something which is less informative or more informative than is required by addressee. Between the two maxims under the category of Quantity, the first maxim is mostly flouted (nine times) than the second maxim (two times). It means that the implicatures generated from the movie as the result of the Quantity maxim flouts.

As the maxim flout which occurs at the second position after the Quantity flouts, the Relation maxim flout occurs when the speaker says totally irrelevant and unexpected matters. The speaker chooses to give information which is not relevant to the exchange when he does not like with the topic discussed by the opposite speaker. Hence, the speaker produces implicatures as reflection of his/her discomfort.

Quality maxim, as the third mostly flouted maxim, takes place when the speakers blatantly say something that they believe to be patently untruthful and say something for which they lack of adequate evidence. The two maxims under the category of Quality, the first maxim is the mostly flouted by the speakers than the second maxim of Quality. In many cases, they flout the maxims by overstating the information that they provide, and later they often use the hyperbolic, irony and sarcasm expressions to insult the addressee.

Hence, the use of such kind figurative language is very effective to deliver meaning implicitly.

Manner maxim as the most rarely flouted maxims play insignificant role in producing implicatures in this movie. The flout of this maxim occurs when the speaker deliberately gives information either obscure or vague for the addressee which is contradictory with the addressee expectation to receive clarity information.

B. Suggestions

Related to the result analysis of the flouting of conversational maxims in the movie, the writer proposes several suggestions related to the readers, students, and further researchers.

1. For the readers, the researcher does hope that the research can enrich their knowledge about conversational maxim flouts and implicatures. The researcher expects that by reading this research, the reader will understand more about implicatures in Pragmatics and they can interpret the speaker's intended meanings which are frequently produced by the speakers in their utterances.
2. For the English learners, the researcher expects that this research will motivate the English learners to study about Pragmatics, especially about implicatures. The most important of language is the use of language, so by

studying Pragmatics especially implicatures, they will not only broaden their knowledge of language but also improve their language usage.

3. For further researcher, It is advisable to develop this study with a larger complex takes from more various English communication in real life with more obviously phenomena in the community. It is more advisable for the next researcher to investigate the relationship between the flouting maxims and the politeness strategy since the researcher found that certain flouting maxims are motivated by politeness consideration that is not discussed in this study.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this study is far from perfectness. So, that the researcher expects to the next researchers to prepare well before and during conducting the research and to develop the knowledge about learning and interpreting the implicatures. Hopefully, the researcher expects this study will be beneficial for everyone who has interest in pragmatics study.