

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Dalam Pengembangan Ekonomi Melalui Badan Usaha Milik Desa (BUMDes) Srikandi Desa Tunggangri Kalidawir Tulungagung” ini ditulis oleh Binti Isnaul Hasanah, NIM 17402153319, Pembimbing Hj. Amalia Nuril Hidayati, M.Sy.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh desa yang memiliki potensi sangat baik untuk kesejahteraan bangsa sehingga perlu dimobilisasi agar potensi dapat dirasakan manfaatnya bagi seluruh masyarakat. Berdasarkan UU No.6 Tahun 2014 tentang desa dalam upaya meningkatkan pendapatan masyarakat melalui mobilisasi potensi desa yang dibentuk langsung melalui inisiatif masyarakat. BUMDes juga merupakan wadah bagi pemerintah desa dan warganya untuk melakukan program pemberdayaan masyarakat dan pengembangan ekonomi ditingkat desa. Sehingga masyarakat bisa mandiri dan tidak bergantung pada bantuan pemerintah.

Fokus penelitian dalam penulisan skripsi ini adalah (1) Bagaimanakah proses dan tahapan pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam pengembangan ekonomi yang dilakukan oleh Badan Usaha Milik Desa Srikandi Desa Tunggangri? (2) Apasaja dampak positif dan negatif dari proses pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam pengembangan ekonomi melalui BUMDes Srikandi di Desa Tunggangri? (3) Apasaja kendala dan solusi dalam proses pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam pengembangan ekonomi melalui BUMDes Srikandi di Tulungagung?

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan jenis penelitian deskriptif, dengan model analisis studi kasus. Teknik pengumpulan data melalui observasi, interview dan dokumentasi. Analisis data dengan reduksi data, penyajian data, kesimpulan dan verifikasi.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa proses pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam pengembangan ekonomi melalui BUMDes Srikandi dilakukan melalui penggalan potensi desa kemudian dibuka beberapa unit usaha yang dibutuhkan masyarakat, yaitu pengelolaan distribusi pasar, simpan pinjam, koperasi daerah, dan budidaya ikan. Strategi selanjutnya yaitu dengan melakukan sosialisasi dan pelatihan kepada masyarakat, dan juga melakukan penyusunan strategi-strategi baru untuk pengembangan ekonomi masyarakat. Dampak pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam pemberdayaan masyarakat yaitu mengalami peningkatan sosial ekonomi. Kendala yang dialami dalam BUMDesnya yaitu kurangnya modal, membutuhkan waktu, dan SDM masih kurang.

Kata kunci : Pemberdayaan Masyarakat, Pengembangan Ekonomi, BUMDes

ABSTRACT

Thesis with title “**Community Empowerment in Economic Development through Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) of Srikandi Village Tunggangri Kalidawir Tulungagung**” Written by Binti Isnaul Hasanah, NIM 17402153319. Faculty of Economics and Islamic Business (FEBI), Department of Sharia Economics, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Tulungagung. Advisor: Hj. Amalia Nuril Hidayati, M.Sy.

This research is motivated by villages that have very good potential for the welfare of the nation so that they need to be mobilized so that the potential can be felt for the entire community. Based on Law No.6 of 2014 concerning villages in an effort to increase community income through mobilizing potential villages that are formed directly through community initiatives. BUMDes is also a place for village governments and their citizens to carry out community empowerment programs and economic development at the village level. So that the community can be independent and not depend on government assistance.

The focus of this research are (1) What is the process and stages of community empowerment in economic development carried out by the Srikandi Village Owned Enterprise in Tunggangri Village? (2) What's the positive and negative impact of the community empowerment process in economic development through the Srikandi BUMDes in Tunggangri Village? (3) What are the obstacles and solutions in the process of community empowerment in economic development through the Srikandi BUMDes in Tulungagung?.

This research uses a qualitative approach with a type of descriptive research, with a case study analysis model. Techniques for collecting data through observation, interviews and documentation. Data analysis with data reduction, data presentation, conclusions and verification.

The results of this research indicate that the community empowerment strategy in economic development through Srikandi BUMDes is carried out through extracting village potential and then opening several business units needed by the community, namely market distribution management, savings and loans, regional cooperatives, and fish farming. The next strategy is to conduct socialization and training to the community, and also formulate new strategies for community economic development. The impact of community empowerment in community empowerment is experiencing an increase in socio-economic. Constraints experienced in the BUMDes are lack of capital, time consuming, and lack of human resources

Keywords: Community Empowerment, Economic Development, BUMDes