

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter describes the methodology employed in this study. It is divided into several topics, as follows: research design, source of the data, technique of collecting data, trustworthiness of the data and technique of analyzing data.

A. Research Design

In this research, the researcher used descriptive method of study which is belonging to qualitative approach to help analyzing the data that researcher makes because this study focuses on the analysis of the written material in context. Materials can include textbooks, newspapers, magazines, papers, movies, manuscripts, articles, etc. The material of this study focused on movie with the title *Pride and Prejudice* that was directed by Joe Wright. Budd and Thorpe via Zuchdi (1993: 1) stated that content analysis is a systematic technique to analyze the meaning, message, and the way to express the message. On the other hand, Merriam (1998:5) defines “Qualitative research as an umbrella concept covering several forms of inquiry that helps us understand and explain the meaning of social phenomena with as little disruption of the natural setting as possible.” What Merriam said is true, as descriptive qualitative approach is needed to analyze and explore a written language form. It can help people to gain the meaning from social phenomena in this term such as idioms which always spread and develop through time to time.

The descriptive method is implemented because the data analysis is presented descriptively. Ary Et al in Cresswell, J.W (2009: 11) states that descriptive studies are design to obtain information concerning the current status of phenomena and directed toward determining the nature of situation it exists at the time of the study. Literally, descriptive research means describing events. Another view is that descriptive research is the accumulation of database that is solely descriptive based on Isaac and Michael in Cresswell J.W (2009:16) Its purpose are : 1) To describe systematically the facts and characteristics of a given population on an area of interest, factually and accurately. 2) To collect detailed factual information that describes existing phenomena. 3) To identify problems or justify current conditions and practices 4) To make comparisons and evaluations and benefits from their experience in making future plans and decisions.

In this qualitative study, the researcher became the main instrument who was supported by the video, the script, a computer, papers, a modem and a pen as the other instruments. Johnson & Christensen (2004: 33) state that in qualitative study, the researcher is the key human instrument that is the person who has to be responsible for collecting, classifying, and analyzing the data. The other equipment used to help researcher in analyzing the data are.

B. Source of The Data

In this study, the researcher used document as the sources of data, because it is written material. Thereby the data of this study are words, sentences or utterances containing with Idiomatic Expression Used in the *Pride and Prejudice* Movie script by Deborah Moggach that was released on February,

26th 2004 and revised by Lee Hall on 2005 in www.dailyscript.com . The data produced on dialogue spoken by the characters in Pride and Prejudice Movie that are containing idiomatic expression. As it was mentioned in Chapter 1, Pride and Prejudice Movie is chosen because the movie is one of the most popular movie and it has obtained so many awards. Besides that, almost of the dialogue spoken by characters contain variety of idiomatic expression.

C. Technique of Collecting Data

In this research, the researcher uses documentation as the technique of collecting data which are the idiomatic expressions revealed on the dialogue spoken by the characters of Pride and Prejudice movie script. Documentation is intended to obtain data directly from the research, including relevant books, studying, reporting on activities, relevant research data. According to Juliansyah Noor (2011: 138), technique of collecting data is the way of collecting the necessary data to answer research problem. In collecting the data, the researcher uses the documentary technique by obtaining the data from movie script, notes or even pictures of Pride and Prejudice movie's scene. Besides of using documentation, the researcher also uses interview to collect data about the implication of Pride and Prejudice Movie to pedagogy. Interview is the companionship of two persons to change the information and ideas by questioning, so it can be constructed the meaning on the certain topic. Esterberg on Sugiyono (2013: 231) stated that interview is a conversation which is directed on certain problem and it is an oral questioning process where two person or more be faced with physically. The researcher used in depth interview.

An in depth interview is a loosely structured interview. It allows freedom for both the interviewer and the interviewee to explore additional points and change direction, if necessary. In depth interviews are normally carried out face to face so that a rapport can be created with respondents. Successful in-depth interviewers listen rather than talk. They have a clear line of questioning to build rapport. (b2binternational). The interview which is done in the process of collecting data in this research is the structured interview, the researcher have made a question list which is asked to the respondent. The interview is done toward some lecturer of English teaching. department of IAIN Tulungagung. It is used to collect the data related with the implication of idiomatic expression on the movie to pedagogy.

D. Trustworthiness of the Data

This part explain the trustworthiness of the inquiry's finding in this research. Ary Et al in Cresswell, J.W (2009: 34) said that "Credible or truth value involves how well the researcher has established in the finding based on the research design, participant and context". Dependability ensures that the data represent the changing condition of the phenomenon under the research. To check the trustworthiness of the data, the researcher explain the credibility and dependability in this research .

1. Credibility and Dependability

In checking the credibility, the researcher used triangulation to get the data credible. The researcher used some selected techniques, they are documentation and interview techniques. The researcher applied documentation technique in analyzing the types, meaning and message of

idiomatic expression revealed on the dialogue spoken by characters in *Pride and Prejudice Movie*. The credibility of the data was achieved by doing three things, which are watching while reading the script of *Pride and Prejudice Movie* thoroughly more than three times and also noting every dialogue spoken by characters that contain idiomatic expressions. The researcher also used interview technique as her instrument to analysis the pedagogical implication of idiomatic expression used in movie. After interviewing several respondents, The researcher transcribes the voice record of interviewee into note and types the data into a computer file, in order to analyze it after interviewing.

One way to make the dependable data was by applying documentation. Thus, to get the dependability of data analysis, the researcher used theories, that are Boaner and Gate's theory and M.A.K Halliday theory. In this study, the writer watched and read the script of "Pride and Prejudice" movie many times and then classified data based on Boaner and Gate's theory and used M.A.K Halliday theory to get messages from idiomatic expression to get consistency.

E. Technique of Analyzing Data

Depending on the basic philosophical approach of the qualitative researcher, there are methods exist for analyzing data. Miles and Huberman (1994: 10) state that qualitative data analysis consists of "three concurrent flows of activity: data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing/verification".

1. Data Reduction

Data reduction has meaning choosing the important things, search theme and eliminate and note important things. Miles and Huberman (1994) describe this first of their three elements of qualitative data analysis as data reduction. "Data reduction refers to the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming the data that appear in written up field notes or transcriptions.". Data was reduced to give clear picture and to make the researcher easier to collect the next data. In this research, data reduction refers to the process of selecting idioms as lexemic idiom, phraselogical idiom and proverb that are presented by dialogue spoke by the characters in the movie. This process of reducing the data showing the form of the types of idiom, meaning and message of idiom based on the theory.

After watching while reading the script of the movie, the researcher selected information by categorizing which dialogue is idiomatic expression with marking and noting the utterance that contain idiom. In order to make the data to be well organized, the researcher categorized the types of English idioms found on *Pride and Prejudice* movie script and then deciding what was suitable for the data analysis. The researcher categorized the data based on Boartner and Gates theory and finally summarized and concluded the data analysis based on the objective of the research. Beside, to reduce the data from the interview, the researcher collect the data from lecture's judgment about

pedagogical implication of idiomatic expressions found in the movie through depth interview toward some lecturers of English Teaching Department in IAIN Tulungagung.

2. Data Display

After reducing the data, the researcher display the data in order to give an effort to draw a conclusion. Data presentations are checked to make sure in order to the result of data arranged in the relation rule so, the data can be understood clearly. data display is an organized assembly of information that permits drawing and action taking. In this research, the researcher display the data in the form of description through phrase or sentence of idiomatic expression that has been marked or noted in each selected dialogue spoken by characters in the movie. The researcher displays the data by describing the data which are idiomatic expressions and why it is categorized as idiomatic and determined the meaning and message of idiomatic expression revealed in the movie, this is done by examining the data according to the theories that has been explained in chapter two. Beside, to display the data from interview, the researcher showing the pedagogical implication through lecture's judgment.

3. Drawing conclusion

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The last step is drawing conclusion. This is the result of the research that describes the whole result of the analyzing data. The researcher tried to drawing conclusion by cross-checking the data

several time which is idiomatic expression revealed on the dialogue spoken by the characters of the movie. The researcher writes down the conclusion in the form of paragraph.