

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------|
| Cover | i |
| Logo | ii |
| Thesis Title | iii |
| Advisor's Approval Sheet | iv |
| Board of Examiner's Approval Sheet | v |
| Motto | vi |
| Dedication | vii |
| Abstract | viii |
| Abstrak | x |
| Acknowledgement | xii |
| Declaration of Authorship | xiii |
| Table of Contents | xiv |
| List of Table | xvi |
| List of Appendices | xviii |

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

| | |
|---|---|
| A. Background of the Study | 1 |
| B. Formulation of Research Question | 6 |
| C. Purpose of the Study | 6 |
| D. Significance of the Study | 6 |
| E. Scope and Limitation | 6 |
| F. Formulation of Hypothesis | 7 |
| G. Definition of Key Terms | 8 |

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

| | |
|---|----|
| A. Grammar Mastery | 9 |
| B. Tense | 10 |
| C. Teaching Grammar at Secondary Level | 15 |
| D. STAD Technique | 18 |
| E. The Advantages and Disadvantages of STAD Technique | 20 |
| F. Procedure of STAD Technique | 20 |
| G. Previous Studies | 22 |

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

| | |
|--|----|
| A. Research Design | 24 |
| B. Population, Sampling, and Sample | 25 |
| C. Research Instrument | 26 |
| D. Validity and Reliability | 27 |
| E. Normality and Homogeneity Testing | 31 |
| F. Method of Collecting Data | 35 |
| G. Data Analysis | 38 |

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| A. Research Findings | 39 |
| B. Hypothesis Testing | 48 |
| C. Discussion | 50 |

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| A. Conclusion | 53 |
| B. Suggestions | 54 |

| | |
|------------------|----|
| REFERENCES | 55 |
|------------------|----|

| | |
|------------------|----|
| APPENDICES | 57 |
|------------------|----|