

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Cover .....	i
Logo if Institute.....	ii
Cover Page .....	iii
Advisor's Approval Sheet .....	iv
The Board of Examiners' Approval Sheet.....	v
Motto .....	vi
Dedication.....	vii
Declaration of Authorship.....	viii
Abstract.....	ix
Abstrak.....	x
Acknowledgement .....	xi
Table of Content .....	xii
List of Tables .....	xiv
List of Figures .....	xv
List of Appendices .....	xvi

### **CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION**

A. Background of the Research .....	1
B. Formulation of the Research Problems .....	6
C. Research Objective.....	7
D. Significance of Research.....	7
E. Scope and Limitation of Study .....	7
F. Hypothesis .....	8
G. Definition of Key Terms .....	8

### **CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE**

A. Definition of Writing .....	10
B. Teaching Writing.....	12
C. Assessing Writing .....	17
D. Explanation Text .....	19
E. Clustering Technique.....	23

F. Previous Study .....	25
-------------------------	----

### **CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY**

A. Research Design.....	30
B. Population and Sample.....	31
C. Research Instrument .....	32
D. Validity and Reliability Testing.....	32
E. Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	35
F. Data Collecting Method.....	36
G. Data Analysis .....	37

### **CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

A. Description of Data .....	38
B. Hypothesis Testing .....	51
C. The Result of Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	53
D. Discussion .....	55

### **CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS**

A. Conclusions .....	58
B. Suggestions .....	59

<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>60</b>
------------------------	-----------

<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>62</b>
-------------------------	-----------

<b>CURRICULUM VITAE.....</b>	<b>104</b>
------------------------------	------------

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 2.1 Scoring Rubric for Aspects of Writing.....	20
Table 2.2 Criteria Students' Score .....	21
Table 2.3 Example of Explanation Text .....	25
Table 2.4 The Similarities and Differences of Previous Study.....	28
Table 3.1 Two Sample Pretest-Posttest Design .....	33
Table 3.2 Cronbach's Alpha Interpretation Based on Triton .....	35
Table 3.3 Reliability Testing.....	36
Table 4.1 Descriptive statistic of Experimental pre-test.....	40
Table 4.2 Frequency of Experimental pre-test.....	41
Table 4.3 Descriptive statistic of Experimental Post-Test.....	42
Table 4.4 Frequency of Experimental Post-test.....	43
Table 4.5 Descriptive statistic of Control Pre-Test.....	44
Table 4.6 Frequency of Control pre-test.....	45
Table 4.7 Descriptive statistic of Control Post-Test .....	47
Table 4.8 Frequency of Control Post-test .....	48
Table 4.9 Descriptive Statistic Post-test of Experimental and Control Group ..	50
Table 4.10 Group Statistic of Two Group .....	51

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 4.1 Histogram of Experimental Pre-test Score.....	41
Figure 4.2 Histogram of Experimental Pre-test Score.....	43
Figure 4.3 Histogram of Control Pre-test.....	46
Figure 4.4 Histogram of Control Post-test Score.....	49

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

### Appendix

1.	Pre-Test of Writing Explanation Text.....	62
2.	Post-Test of Writing Explanation Text .....	63
3.	Lesson Plan of Control Class .....	64
4.	Lesson Plan of Experimental Class.....	71
5.	The List Score of Experimental Group .....	78
6.	The List Score of Control Group .....	81
7.	Documentation of Control Group .....	84
8.	Documentation of Experimental Group .....	86
9.	The Students' Work Sheet of Pre-Test And Post-Test .....	88
10.	Form of Instrument Validation Instrument .....	90
11.	Research Declaration Letter.....	96
12.	Research Completion Letter.....	97
13.	Guidance Completion Letter.....	98
14.	Guidance Card.....	99
15.	Profil Madrasah.....	101