

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

A. Discussion

This chapter presents the analysis of the data in chapter four. Thus, the findings are kinds of directive acts find out the kind of directive acts that is the most dominant Barack Obama productions in President Obama's Farewell Address "President Obama's Farewell Address". Those findings are described in this discussion as the following explanation:

1. Kinds of directive acts used by the speaker found in the speech script "President Obama's Farewell Address"

The kinds of directive acts found "President Obama's Farewell Address" are purposed based on Yule (1996:54) states that directives are those kinds of speech acts that speakers use to get someone else to do something. In addition, the utterances can be included in directive acts are ordering, requesting, advising, and suggesting.

The speaker in President Obama's Farewell Address uses all of the kinds of directive speech act. Therefore, the reseracher using basic difference expression as the other four kinds of directive acts are ordering, requesting, advising and suggesting can be found too in the speech.

From case above the researcher conduct that total number kinds of directive acts are 33 utterance, the researcher found utterances are identified as 7 ordering,, 8 requesting,, 11 advising and 7 suggesting utterances. those means that 21 % of ordering, 25 % of requesting, 33 % of advising and 21 % of suggesting.

Ordering are including in the datum 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7. Arcoding to Muzakar (2012) the, characteristics of expression ordering are as following:

(a) ordering most often used by the older to the young people. (b) Verb usually put in the front (c) more resolute temperament. In ordering, the research conduct the conditions that (a) ordering most often used by the older to the young people, (b) verb usually put in the front (c) more resolute temperament.

Requesting are including in the datum 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15. According to Muzakar (2012), the characteristics of expression ordering are as following: (a) Can be said command, but this expression more polite than command (b) Usually used by young people to older people (c) The specific characteristic there is using the word "Please" (d) Usually uses the words would ..., could ..., or can...

Advising are including in the datum 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26. According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), advising is to give someone advice about something. In advising, the research conduct the conditions that (a) Formal, experience required to give advice, (b) highly commercialized under consultancy services, (c) highly implemented and followed, (d) challenges may exist if you fail to follow advice, (e) the recommendation, instruction, and adjuration, etc.

Suggesting are including in the datum 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33. According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), suggesting is to mention an idea, possible plan or action for other people to consider. In suggesting, the research conduct the conditions that (a) Suggestions are most often reported using the verbs suggest, insist, recommend, demand, request, and purpose followed by a that clause, (b) No experience required to provide suggestion, not commercialized, few people implement suggestions, no implications or negative consequences, hunt, offer, idea, plan, intimation, etc, (c) all expressions of should, why don't you, etc are followed by a **verb**, without **to**.

2. Kind of directive acts is the most dominant Barack Obama productions

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), advising is to give someone advice about something. For this research, the researcher found as the result of most dominant kind of directive acts is paradigms case advising. It's can see at the total number of 11 utterances from 33 utterances of the speaker contains directive acts. Therefore, advising are including in the datum 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26.

Therefore, the speaker is a public figure who as President of the United State using a polite form of utterance, he gives more information than ordering, requesting and suggesting utterance. Actually, Obama was given the utterance of advising that also exact with criteria of paradigm case of advising which are: (a) Formal, experience required to give advice, (b) highly commercialized under consultancy services, (c) highly implemented and followed, (d) challenges may exist if you fail to follow advice, (e) the recommendation, instruction, and adjuration, etc.