

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Efektivitas Program Survei Distribusi Zakat dalam Meningkatkan Kesejahteraan Mustahik di Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kabupaten Tulungagung” ini ditulis oleh Lizamatu Sa’diyah, NIM. 17103153001, pembimbing Dr. Hj. Nur Aini Latifah, SE., MM.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi dengan pendistribusian zakat kepada mustahik oleh Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kabupaten Tulungagung dilakukan setelah melalui proses survei ke lapangan. Program survei distribusi zakat ini dilakukan supaya zakat yang didistribusikan tepat sasaran pada mustahik yang berhak menerimanya dan bantuan yang diberikan dapat membantu meningkatkan kesejahteraan mustahik.

Rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini yaitu: 1) bagaimana program survei distribusi zakat di Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kabupaten Tulungagung?. 2) bagaimana efektivitas program survei distribusi zakat dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan mustahik di Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kabupaten Tulungagung?. 3) apakah ada kendala serta solusi dalam pelaksanaan program survei distribusi zakat?. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian lapangan dengan menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif, di mana data yang diperoleh melalui wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kabupaten Tulungagung, dan dari beberapa mustahik.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa : 1) program survei distribusi zakat yang ada di BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung ini untuk memverifikasi kebenaran informasi mustahik dari pengajuan bantuan yang diterima BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung. Mustahik tersebut layak atau tidak menerima bantuan tergantung pada hasil survei yang telah dilakukan. Survei ini pun dilakukan oleh staf BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung dengan bantuan mahasiswa binaan SKSS. Hasil survei berpengaruh pada pengambilan keputusan BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung mendistribusikan zakat dan mustahik yang menerima. 2) sejauh ini program survei distribusi zakat di BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung telah efektif jika dilihat dari beberapa hal antara lain ketepatan waktu, SDM yang melaksanakan survei, mekanisme kerja survei, kerjasama dan komunikasi antar para tim survei, penyaluran dana untuk survei, tidak ada penyimpangan, adanya monitoring dan evaluasi untuk melihat umpan balik, hasil survei yang tepat dapat mempengaruhi ketepatan pendistribusian zakat kepada mustahik yang tepat. 3) kendala serta solusi yang dialami BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung dalam melakukan survei antara lain kurangnya SDM yang dimiliki, terbatasnya informasi yang dimiliki serta medan yang harus ditempuh ketika survei. Namun semua kendala tersebut mendapat solusi dengan adanya mahasiswa binaan SKSS dan relawan-relawan kecamatan yang dimiliki BAZNAS Kab Tulungagung

Kata kunci: Efektivitas, Survei, Distribusi Zakat dan Kesejahteraan Mustahik.

ABSTRACT

Thesis entitled "The Effectiveness of the Zakat Distribution Survey Program in Improving Mustahik Welfare at Tulungagung Regency National Amil Zakat Agency" was written by Lizamatu Sa'diyah, NIM. 17103153001, Advisor : Dr. Hj. Nur Aini Latifah, SE., MM.

This research is motivated by the distribution of zakat to mustahik by the Tulungagung Regency National Amil Zakat Agency conducted after going through the survey process to the field. The zakat distribution survey program is conducted so that the distributed zakat is targeted at mustahik who have the right to receive it and the assistance provided can help improve the welfare of mustahik.

The formulation of the problem in this research are: 1) How is the zakat distribution survey program at the Tulungagung Regency National Amil Zakat Agency ?. 2) How is the effectiveness of the zakat distribution survey program in improving the welfare of mustahik at Tulungagung Regency National Amil Zakat Agency ?. 3) What there are obstacles and solutions to the implementation of the zakat distribution survey program?. The type of research is a field research using a qualitative approach, where data is obtained through interviews, observation and documentation. This research was conducted at the Tulungagung Regency National Amil Zakat Agency, and from several mustahik.

The results of this research show that: 1) the zakat distribution survey program in the National Military Bureau of Tulungagung Regency is to verify the truth of mustahik information from the submission of assistance received by BAZNAS, Tulungagung Regency. Mustahik is feasible or does not receive assistance depending on the results of the survey that has been conducted. This survey was also conducted by BAZNAS staff in Tulungagung Regency with the help of SKSS assisted students. The survey results influence the decision making of BAZNAS Tulungagung Regency distributes zakat and mustahik that accept it. 2) So far the zakat distribution survey program in BAZNAS, Tulungagung District has been effective when viewed from several things, including timeliness, human resources carrying out surveys, survey work mechanisms, collaboration and communication between survey teams, channeling funds for surveys, no irregularities, the existence of monitoring and evaluation to see feedback, the right survey results can affect the accuracy of the distribution of zakat to the right mustahik. 3) the constraints and solutions experienced by BAZNAS at Tulungagung Regency in conducting surveys include a lack of human resources owned, limited information held and the terrain that must be taken when surveying. However, all of these obstacles were resolved by the presence of SKSS students and sub-district volunteers owned by BAZNAS, Tulungagung Regency.

Keywords: Effectiveness, Survey, Distribution of Zakat and Mustahik Welfare.