

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “*Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Keluarga Melalui Program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari Kecamatan Gondang Kabupaten Tulungagung*” ini ditulis oleh Tri Putri Jenita Hardini , NIM. 17402153521, Jurusan Ekonomi Syariah, Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Tulungagung, dibimbing oleh Dr. Muhammad Aswad, M.A

Masyarakat Indonesia, khususnya perempuan menderita kemiskinan majemuk dalam arti kemiskinan yang terjadi bukan hanya kemiskinan sandang pangan, tetapi juga kemiskinan identitas, informasi, akses, partisipasi dan kontrol. Sehingga, negara juga harus hadir dalam menangani kasus kemiskinan yang terjadi, khususnya pada kelompok perempuan. Fokus Penelitian ini: (1) Bagaimana permasalahan kemiskinan yang terjadi di Desa Rejosari, (2) Bagaimana bentuk pendampingan yang dilakukan melalui program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari, (3) Bagaimana pemberdayaan ekonomi keluarga yang dilakukan melalui program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari. Tujuan dari penelitian ini: (1) Mengetahui permasalahan kemiskinan yang terjadi di Desa Rejosari. (2) Bentuk Pendampingan yang dilakukan melalui program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari. (3) Untuk menganalisis pemberdayaan ekonomi keluarga yang dilakukan melalui program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari.

Metode Penelitian ini menggunakan kualitatif yaitu suatu pendekatan penelitian yang menghasilkan data deskriptif. Serta, melakukan wawancara mendalam tetapi tidak terstruktur.

Hasil penelitian ini: (1) Kondisi permasalahan kemiskinan yang terjadi di Desa Rejosari disebabkan karena banyak kepala rumah tangga atau tulang punggung keluarga melakukan imigrasi ke kota tetapi lama tidak menafkahi, meninggalkan di daerah tersebut, bahkan menikah lagi yang menyebabkan banyak sebagian perempuan yang menyandang status janda atau wanita single parents. Terhambat dalam skill sehingga terhambat untuk memasuki pasar kerja. Selain itu rata-rata pekerjaan masyarakat di Desa Rejosari hanya sebagai buruh tani, tetapi harus menghidupi kebutuhan dirinya sendiri dan juga untuk menghidupi kebutuhan anak cucunya. Serta Perempuan Kepala Rumah Tangga (KRTP) yang usianya sudah tua, tetapi dituntut untuk mencukupi kebutuhannya sendiri karena anaknya jauh, atau bahkan tidak menghidupinya. (2) Pendampingan dalam program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari mengalami hambatan. Baik secara struktural maupun dilapangan. Karena, waktu pengontrolan yang dilakukan oleh Pemerintah minimal hanya 6 bulan. Selain itu, pendampingan dan pengarahan yang dilakukan kurang maksimal yang menyebabkan kegagalan dalam mengolah bantuan yang diberikan melalui program Jalin Matra. (3) Pemberdayaan ekonomi keluarga melalui program Jalin Matra di Desa Rejosari dalam bentuk pelatihan ketrampilan, bantuan modal kerja, dan pendampingan dapat memberikan dampak positif bagi penerima bantuan. Selain memperoleh keberhasilan yang cukup dirasakan oleh penerima bantuan program Jalin Matra, mereka juga dapat mendayagunakan hasil bantuan yang dapat meningkatkan pendapatan mereka.

Kata Kunci: *Pemberdayaan, Ekonomi Keluarga, Program Jalin Matra*

ABSTRACT

Thesis with the title "Empowerment of the Family Economy Through the Matra Interlace Program in Rejosari Village Gondang District Tulungagung Regency" was written by Tri Putri Jenita Hardini, NIM. 17402153521, Department of Sharia Economics, Tulungagung State Islamic Institute (IAIN), guided by Dr. Muhammad Aswad, M.A

Indonesian society, especially women suffer from plural poverty in the sense of poverty that occurs not only food and clothing poverty, but also poverty of identity, information, access, participation and control. Thus, the state must also be present in handling cases of poverty that occur, especially in women's groups. The focus of this research: (1) What is the problem of poverty in Rejosari Village, (2) What is the form of assistance done through the Jalin Matra program in Rejosari Village, (3) How is the family economic empowerment done through the Jra Matra program in Rejosari Village. The purpose of this study: (1) Determine the poverty problems that occur in Rejosari Village. (2) Forms of Assistance carried out through the Jalin Matra program in Rejosari Village. (3) To analyze the family economic empowerment carried out through the Jalin Matra program in Rejosari Village.

This research method uses qualitative which is a research approach that produces descriptive data. Also, conducting in-depth interviews but not structured.

The results of this study: (1) The condition of the poverty problem that occurred in Rejosari Village was caused by many household heads or family backbones immigrating to the city but not sustaining for a long time, died in the area, even remarried which caused many women to bear the status single parents or widows. Hampered in skills so that it is inhibited from entering the job market. In addition, the average community's work in Rejosari Village is only as a farm laborer, but must provide for his own needs and also to support the needs of his grandchildren. As well as female head of household (KRTP) who are old, but are required to provide for their own needs because their children are far away, or even do not support them. (2) Assistance in the Jalin Matra program in Rejosari Village encountered obstacles. Both structurally and in the field. Because, the control time carried out by the Government is at least only 6 months. In addition, the assistance and guidance carried out were less than optimal which caused a failure in processing assistance provided through the Jalin Matra program. (3) Family economic empowerment through the Jalin Matra program in Rejosari Village in the form of skills training, working capital assistance, and assistance can have a positive impact on beneficiaries. Selalin has obtained success that is felt by beneficiaries of the Jalin Matra program, they can also utilize the results of assistance that can increase their income.

Keywords: *Empowerment, Family Economy, Jalin Matra Program*