**CODE SWITCHING IN SMS MESSAGES**

**SENT BY STUDENTS OF STAIN TULUNGAGUNG**

**THESIS**

**Presented to**

**State Islamic College of Tulungagung**

**in partical fulfillment of the requirements**

**for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam**

**in English Educational Program**



**By**

**ANA MUNFARIDA**

**NIM 3213063026**

**ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM**

**DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC EDUCATION**

**STATE ISLAMIC COLLEGE**

**(STAIN) TULUNGAGUNG**

**2010**

**APPROVAL**

This is to certify that the sarjana’s thesis “Code Switching in SMS Messages Sent by Student of STAIN Tulungagung” Written by Ana Munfarida has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approved by the Board of Examiners.

Tulungagung, August 18, 2010

Advisor

**SUSANTO, SS, M.Pd**

**NIP. 150327316**

**LEGALIZATION**

This is to certify that the sarjana’s thesis of Ana Munfarida has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam in English Educational Program.

Board of Thesis Examiners

Chair Secretary,

**Drs. Munardji, M.Ag** **Drs. Mashudi, M.Pd.I**

NIP. 150 216 868 NIP. 150 316 554

Main Examiner,

**Nanik Sri Rahayu, M.Pd**

NIP. 150 327 322

Tulungagung, August 18, 2010

Approved by

Chief of STAIN Tulungagung

**Prof. Dr. H. Mujamil, M.Ag**

**NIP. 150 259 588**

**MOTTO**

**“Keep your believing dreams**

**and make it happen**

**Percayalah pada mimpimu**

**dan jadikan mimpimu menjadi nyata "**

**‘Dedication’**

**With the name of my eternity beloved ALLAH; source of love, mercy and power ness, the researcher dedicates this thesis to:**

* **“My beloved parent my mother, Siti Wasi’ah and my father, Sonipfoddin, who give me everlasting, praying, guiding, loving, motivating, support and everything “. Thank you so much…..**
* **“ My beloved live, ABI ,,thank a lot….because of you, now I know about dreams”**
* **“My sister, Alifi and my brother, Abil, you are sweetie in my live”**
* **“My advisor, Susanto… you are my best lecture, thanks a lot…”**
* **“My best friends,, Agutin, Dian, my soul mates new2nx, I learn more from you,,, *^\_^ I will miss you all,,,,***
* **“My fiends Ruroh, Anis, thank for our friendship,,,,**
* **“All of my friends that I can’t write here, I love you all…”**

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

The writer would like to thank to Allah beneficent and the merciful, so the writer finished her thesis entitled “Code Switchinng in SMS Messages Sent by Students of STAIN Tulungagung”.

The writer would like to express her deepest gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. H. Mujamil Qomar, M.Ag., as the head of State Collage for Islamic Studies Tulungagung who give permission for the writer to find out the data as report of the research.
2. Susanto as advisor who has given his valuable guidance and suggestion sincerely and patiently during the progress of writing this thesis.
3. All of lectures at STAIN Tulungagung.
4. My beloved parents and family who give love, attention, supporting my finance and moral.
5. All of my friends, who always help and motivate live in finishing this thesis.

Finally, the researcher feel that there is nothing perfect, there some criticism and suggestion are expected to analysis hopefully that this research to make perfect and will be useful for readers.

Tulungagung, 18 August, 2010

Writer

**ANA MUNFARIDA**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

COVER i

APPROVAL ii

LEGALIZATION iii

MOTTO iv

DEDICATION v

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT vi

TABLE OF CONTENT vii

LIST OF TABLES x

LIST OF APPENDIX xi

ABSTRACT xii

**CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION**

* 1. Background of the Research 1
  2. Research Problems 6
  3. Research Objective 7
  4. Significance of the Research 7
  5. Scope of the Research 8
  6. Definition of the Research 8

**CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE**

* 1. Speech Community 9
  2. Bilingualism 11
  3. Definition of Code Switching 12
  4. Types of Code Switching 15
  5. Reasons for Code Switching 21

**CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD**

* 1. Research Design 27
  2. Research Instrument 28
  3. Source of Data 28
  4. Subject of the Research 28
  5. Procedure of Collecting Data 29
  6. Data Analysis 30

**CHAPTER IV : FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

* 1. The Types of Code Switching in SMS Messages Sent by Students of STAIN Tulungagung 31
  2. The Frequency of Occurrences of the Types of Using Code Switching 41
  3. The Probable Reasons of Code Switching in SMS Messages Sent by Students of STAIN Tulungagung 44
  4. The Frequency of Occurrences of the Reason of the Reasons Using Code Switching 53

**CHAPTER V : CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

* 1. Conclusions 56
  2. Suggestions 59

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**APPENDIX**

**LIST OF TABLES**

Tables Page

A.1 The type of code switching in SMS messages sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung 41

A.2 The reason of code switching in SMS messages sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung 54

**LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendix 1

**ABSTRACT**

This thesis was written by Munfarida,Ana.2010. “Code Switching in SMS Messages Sent by Students of STAIN Tulungagung”. The advisor is Susanto, SS, M.Pd.

Key word: *Code Switching in SMS Messages*

In general, people that use code switching in their conversation are membership in a speech community. SMS users tend to change their language depending on the needs and situation in their societies. As a result, people who send a message through SMS often switch language. Code switching happen both in oral and written language. Here, it may also occur in written language, for example, in a SMS massage. SMS users switch from Javanese to Indonesian or English or the other way round

The problems of the study are: (1) what are the types of code switching in SMS messages sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung? (2) What are the possible reasons of code switching in SMS messages sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung?

The purposes of the study are: (1) To find out the types of code switching in SMS message sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung. (2) To find out the possible reason for code switching in SMS message sent by student of STAIN Tulungagung.

The design of the study is qualitative. It focuses on describing the nature of situation, as it exists at the time of research. This research describes the types of code switching in SMS messages sent by students of STAIN Tulungagung and the reason they do it.

The source of data was the SMS messages contain several forms of code switching, they were, in the form of words, phrase, or sentence sent by the students of STAIN Tulungagung.

The subjects of the research were students of STAIN Tulungagung. They were Javanese people who speak Javanese as their first language.

The prosedur of collecting data was Researcher chosen the SMS messages received in researcher’s mobile phone which contained code switching expressions.

Research finding: (1) the type of code switching in SMS messages send by students of STAIN Tulungagung are: 1) Intra sentential code switching, which involves a word within sentence, a question, a noun phrase, a question tag, a verb phrase, and an adjective phrase, 2) Inter-sentential code switching, 3) Intra lexical code switching, 4) Emblematic code switching, 5) Changing pronunciation feature. The most frequently is intra-sentential code switching, occur 55 times (30.6%), whereas changing pronunciation features is the lowest, occur 11 times (6.1%). (2) for the probable reason of code switching in SMS messages send by students of STAIN Tulungagung are: 1) Talking about a particular topic, 2) Quoting somebody else, 3) Being emphatic about something, 4) Inserting sentence fillers or sentence connectors, 5) Repetition used for clarification, 6) Intention of clarifying the speech content for interlocutor, 7) Expressing group identity, 8) Softening or strengthening request or command, 9) A real lexical need that cannot be satisfactorily by the first language, 10) Humorous usage. The most frequently is expression group identity, occur 56 times (31.1%), whereas repetition use for clarification and being emphatic about something are the lowest, occur 2 times (1.1%).