

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter is intended to present related to research design, subject of the study, place and time of research, data of the study, method of collecting data, and method of data analysis.

A. Research Design

In this research, the researcher used case study with qualitative approach. This research used qualitative method, because the data was written verbally. It searched for accurate information about speaking programs of students at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. Qualitative method is a research which involves the use of qualitative data, such as: interviews, documents and observation, in order to understand and explain a social phenomenon. Qualitative research is primarily explanatory research. It is also used to uncover trends in thought and opinions. Qualitative research has several characteristics, which the researcher itself is the main instrument and the analyzing data was done inductively. Qualitative research is known as a naturalistic research, because the research was done in the natural condition. As stated in objective of study, this research was conducted at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. By describing the English speaking program, activities in English speaking program, and the evaluations of students' learning progress in English speaking program the researcher hoped that can give contribution for the development of

knowledge. In order to get deep information of it, the researcher would describe as detail as possible about the object being described.

This research was done intended to know clearly about The English speaking programs, the activities of the English speaking program, and the evaluations of the students' learning progress in English speaking program of Students at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School

B. Subject of the Study

The research was conducted in Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The criteria for choosing the teacher who became subject were the teacher from language department LAC (Language Advisory Council) and the teacher of girl dormitory. The students who were interviewed taken from the fifth grade of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School as recommended by the teacher. The students from fifth grade are the students who have followed the programs in Junior and also senior high school and they understand how the program of speaking because in this grade they will become the staff of language manager. In this research two students were recommended. The subjects of this research were the teacher of Language Program and students of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. "Subject of research is the process of selecting a number of individuals represent the large group from they were selected" (Nasution, 1991: 119).

C. Place and Time of Research

Place of the research is the place where the research is conducted. Deciding place and time of the research is very important thing because it makes the researcher easier to conduct the research. The researcher chose Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School as the place of the research because there are the uniqueness in Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The students of Darul Hikmah can speak English well. Many times this boarding school won in the English Competition of some institution or Programs. The researcher wanted to know more about the language program especially in the English speaking program. The research was done in definite place and it useful to help the readers to understand about the thesis. In this research, the researcher chose Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School especially at girl dormitory as the place of the research and this research was held in the several time of English week at Darul Himah modern Islamic boarding school during the researcher do in this thesis. The researcher conducted this research from January till February 2020.

D. Data of the Study

Data is information which is gathered by the researcher in order to understand the phenomenon and answer formulated problem. "The data was information, evidence, or fact gathered through studies or experiment can be analyzed in order to be better understanding of a phenomenon or to support a theory" (Richard, 1992:96). It's means that, the collected data must be relevant with the formulated problem. Data in this research was a qualitative

data which was in the form of words and pictures rather than in the form of numbers.

The data were qualitative data considered of information and description about language program especially the speaking program at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. In this study, the researcher took the data from the informant, documentation, interview, and also document file from the institution of the boarding school. These data is the important aspect in conducting the qualitative research. The data of the study was collected by conducting observation at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School.

A data source is a person, something, or places that provides information for a piece of research. So, the researcher can get the data from the sources. In this study, data source were derived from interview and observation of the teacher as responsible or manager of the program and some students of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School.

E. Methods of Collecting Data.

The important steps of conducting a research is collecting data. The collecting data contains the necessary information of the research problem. Instrument is used as the tool to collect data. In this research, the researcher used some instruments to collect the data.

1. Interview

Interview is a meeting of people face to face, especially for consultation. Interview is a technique of data collection of the most widely used in the research, whether qualitative or quantitative research. In the daily life of almost of social relation are conducted by human beings and involves interviews or conversation. The purpose of interviewing people is to find out their mind, what they think or how they feel about something. In collecting data, the researcher conducted interview orally. By doing the interview it was hoped that the researcher would know deeper about the speaking program at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The interviewees of this research were the teacher who were responsible or manager of the program and some students of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The researcher conducted the interview for about three days. One day was for the teacher of LAC (Language Advisory Council) on the 19th of January 2020, On 23 January with 1st student of fifth grade, and the next for the 2nd student of fifth grade. For addition this research enclose the guideliness interview in appendix 1, transcript of interview in appendix 2.

2. Observation

Observation is an observational study, the current status of phenomena is determined not by asking but by observing. For certain research question, observation is clearly (Gay, 1992: 234). Observation is an activity that knowing about the object which being observed. In this case the

researcher observed the program process, activity, and evaluation in the speaking program at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School by making a field note. Field note includes the note of the description or the speaking programs there. The researcher joined and paid attention to the application the activity and evaluation in the speaking program of students at of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. In this observation, the researcher observed and followed the activity in the school to observe the activity of the students' of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School to get information from the activity of speaking program in this school. The researcher observed the English speaking program such as giving vocabulary, conversation, drama, English daily conversation, correction language, speech, composition and making sentence. The researcher observed all the activity in the English speaking program in the boarding school. The researcher observed the giving vocabularies program on 27th of January and 3rd of February 2020, Conversation program on 4th and 5th of February 2020, English daily conversation program and correction language on 4th and 11th of February 2020, Speech on 23rd and 26th of January, Drama on 12th and 19th of January 2020, making sentence program at 30th of January and 6th of February 2020. The researcher observed all the programs, activity, and evaluation which related to the point of instrument on English speaking program of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The researcher add observation guidelines or research instrument of observations on appendix 3 and the report of observation on appendix 4

3. Documentation

The researcher took the documentation method to complete the interview and observation data. The researcher collected the documentation of students' English speaking program. The result of weekly test and also the document related to this activity. This instrument was used by the researcher to get information about the English speaking program, list of teachers name, the manager organization structure, programs, activities and evaluation of the English speaking program. The researcher also collected the picture from documentation, picture interview and observation at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. So, the researcher used documentation to get description of speaking program at the responsible teacher or manager of the program and some students of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. The documentation guidelines or research instrument of documentation added in appendix 5 and the documentation pictures on appendix 6.

F. Method of Data Analysis

Data analysis is the process of systematically searching pattern and arranging data in such a way. So that the data will be understandable (Bogdan & Biklen 1998: 157). Methods for analysis data are used to process all the data. The methods of data analysis are divided into four points, there are:

1. Classifying or Tabulating Data

After the data were collected, the next step was analyzing. To ease the classification the researcher put code on each data. The first step was transcribing the interview. The second step, the researcher classified the data based on the dimension of research questions. There are three points of research questions (1) The English speaking programs in Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. (2) The activity in English speaking programs. (3) The evaluations of students' learning progress in English speaking programs. The collected data were sorted into the focus of this research that is the speaking program of students at the responsible teacher or manager of the program and some students of Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School.

2. Data Reduction

Data reduction refers to the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming 'raw' data (Miles and Huberman, 1992:16). Data reduction is the process of electing and simplifying data of field observation. In this research, data reduction is the process of selecting about which were focus of research. In this process, the researcher selected information relevant to the focus of this research.

3. Data Display

Data display is a form of analysis that describes what is happening in the natural setting so that it finally can help the researcher to make final

conclusion. Displaying data means the researcher display all the data or only several parts of the data. Displaying data is done in order to easy to understand. In this study the data which will be displayed were the result of interview, observation, and documentation. The same as the process or reducing data, in displaying data will based on the formulation of research problems. At this point the researcher provided more information. The researcher served the data that the researcher get from the source in order to make the researcher become easier for making conclusion.

4. Concluding and Verifying

In the concluding and verifying the researcher conducting a verification of the data obtained. The researcher make conclusion and verified the data collection. The data apply in data conclusion and verified. So that will make simple and clear data in order to the researcher can understand easily.

G. Trustworthiness of the Data

The researcher needs the truth value to add the section trustworthiness. To maintain the data the researcher, add some aspect of truth value those are credibility, transferability, dependability, and conformability. Trustworthiness of data provides the researcher with the real research finding on the English speaking program of students at Darul Hikmah Modern Islamic Boarding School. Trustworthiness involves establishing that the results of the research are credible or believable. In this research, triangulation

was needed in ensured the data. There are source, theory, and methodology triangulation. The researcher used methodology of triangulation in this research. So the result of conclusion are taken from the methodology of research they are interview, observation, and documentation. From the result of those three instruments are for getting the saturated data. It is also give clearly research findings with reality to demonstrate the truth of the research study's finding.