

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THE TITLE OF THESIS	i
ADVISOR’S APPROVAL SHEET	ii
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS’ APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
MOTTO	iv
DEDICATION	v
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of The Study.....	1
B. Formulation of Research Question	8
C. Purpose of The Study.....	9
D. Formulation of Hypothesis	9
E. Significance of The Study.....	10
F. Scope and Limitation	10
G. Definition of Key Terms	11
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Writing.....	13
1. Definition of Writing	13
2. Purpose of Writing.....	15
3. Stages in Writing	15
4. Aspects of Writing.....	17
B. Teaching Writing	18
C. Recount Text.....	19
1. Definition of Recount Text.....	19

2. Types of Recount Text.....	20
3. Generic Structure of Recount Text	21
4. Language Features of Recount Text	22
D. Feedback.....	22
1. Definition of Feedback	22
2. Purpose of Feedback.....	23
3. Source of Feedback.....	24
4. Types of Written Corrective Feedback.....	27
5. The Role of Feedback in Teaching Writing.....	28
E. Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback	29
1. Definition of Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback	29
2. Symbols of Written Coded indirect Corrective Feedback	31
3. Advantages of Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback.....	37
4. Disadvantages of Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback	39
5. Procedures in Giving Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback	39
6. Teachers' Position in Written Coded Indirect Corrective Feedback	41
E. Previous Study	42
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Research Design	46
B. Population, Sampling, Sample.....	48
1. Population	48
2. Sampling	48
3. Sample	49
C. Variable of The Study.....	49
1. Independent Variable.....	49
2. Dependent Variable	50
D. Research Instrument	50
E. Treatments.....	52
F. Validity and Reliability	55
1. Validity	56
2. Reliability.....	59
G. Data Collecting Method	61

1. Pre-test	61
2. Post-test.....	61
H. Data Analysis.....	62
1. Normality Testing	62
2. Paired Sample T-test.....	63
J. Hypothesis Testing	64
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
A. The Result of Descriptive Statistics Analysis	65
1. The Result of Descriptive Data Analysis of Pre-Test.....	65
2. The Result of Descriptive Data Analysis of Post-test.....	68
B. The Result of Inferential Statistics Analysis	70
1. Normality Testing Result.....	70
2. The Result of t-Test Analysis	71
C. Hyphotesis Testing	73
D. Discussion.....	73
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	
A. Conclusion.....	79
B. Suggestions	80
REFERENCES.....	82
APPENDICES	88

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	The Symbols to Indicate Students' Error in Writing.....	31
Table 2.2	The Similarities and Differences Between Previous and This Study....	44
Table 3.1	The Illustration of Pre-experimental Research Design.....	47
Table 3.2	Scoring Rubric of Writing Test.....	51
Table 3.3	The Criteria of Students' Score.....	52
Table 3.4	The Procedures of Applying Treatment.....	53
Table 3.5	English Syllabus for 10 th Grade Students.....	58
Table 3.6	Content Validity of Pre-Test and Post-test.....	58
Table 3.7	The Criteria of Reliability.....	60
Table 3.8	The Result of Reliability Testing.....	60
Table 4.1	Students' Score of Pre-test.....	65
Table 4.2	The Descriptive Statistics of Pre-test.....	66
Table 4.3	The Frequency of Pre-test.....	67
Table 4.4	Students' Score of Post-test.....	68
Table 4.5	The Descriptive Statistics of Post-test.....	69
Table 4.6	The Frequency of Post-test.....	69
Table 4.7	The Result of Normality Testing.....	71
Table 4.8	The Result of Paired Sample Statistics.....	72
Table 4.9	The Result of Paired Sample Test.....	72

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1	The Illustration of Population and Sample	48
Figure 3.2	The Illustration of Relationship Between the Variables	50
Figure 3.3	Process in Making Valid and Reliable Instrument	55

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Lesson Plan	88
Appendix 2	Blueprint of Instrument	102
Appendix 3	Instrument of Pre-test	104
Appendix 4	Instrument of Post-test	105
Appendix 5	The Result of Students' Work in Pre-test	106
Appendix 6	The Result of Students' Work in Post-test	112
Appendix 7	The Result Score of Try-out	118
Appendix 8	Research Permission Letter	119
Appendix 9	Documentation of Research	120
Appendix 10	Curriculum Vitae of the Researcher	121