

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the discussion of the findings concerning the Contribution of Chatting Using WhatsApp on the Student's Ability in Developing English Writing Fifth Semester of English Department at IAIN Tulungagung. Based on the analysis of the study it can be concluded that the use of social media WhatsApp has an effect on learning writing in the fifth semester students of IAIN Tulungagung. WhatsApp features that can be used to disseminate learning information include chat groups, photo, videos, voice messages, and documents. The use of WhatsApp social media for students is to communicate with family and friends, spread information in the form of announcements and share subject material. However, there are obstacles encountered when using WhatsApp in disseminating learning information, namely misunderstanding or miss communication because not everyone has the same interpretation in accepting information. According to Purwaningsih (2014) stated that WhatsApp enables easy and quick transference of links to study materials, unlike any other technologies which often don't work or other forms of communication that students just don't use after school hours. Sending study materials through WhatsApp ensures that everyone gets the message, whether it's a video intended for class or a copy of a solution for an exercise sent after school hours.

Almost of the students stated that WhatsApp Messenger is easy to learn. The students felt enthusiastic to learn and could help the students to submit the achievements. It is a pleasant and good media in teaching learning process,

because that was their first experience to use it, especially in learning process in the classroom. It wasn't a boring media in teaching learning process. The students like to participate in the WhatsApp Messenger because the students can have some opportunities to study in pair or individually and it can improve students' achievement in writing. In applying WhatsApp group, the researcher concluded that, learning using WhatsApp group has effective to develop their creativity in writing skill. On the other hand, the result from the interview that almost of students is active in learning to writing recounts text or writing an argument. Students can learn out of the classroom. Beside WhatsApp can be used privately, it can be used for students' education. The students can use their gadget positively for their ability in learning English. The students can improve their knowledge in learning ICTs (Information and Communication Technologies).

The students have positive responses towards using WhatsApp chat in writing learning in the classroom. Using WhatsApp chat is easy to learn. It makes the students enthusiasm to learn and could help them to write good text. It is a pleasant and good media in teaching learning process. It is not a boring media. The students like to participate in the WhatsApp Messenger because they can have opportunity to study in pair or individually and it can improve their achievement in writing. According to Harmer (2016:89) learning resources are all resources that can be used for the benefit of the learning process, both directly, outside of the students who complete them shelves when learning takes place. The development of the technological era of learning activities learning resources can be done through social media that allows users to interact and interact with each other, various information and establish cooperation.

WhatsApp media can be defined as a form of electronic communication in which users interact as they wish, and the freedom to share or exchange and discuss information, ideas, personal messages, and other content about each other and about their lives using a diverse multimedia tool both it's a personal sentence, image, video or audio that utilizes an online platform when they can connect to the internet. Using chat WhatsApp contribute on student's ability in developing English writing are developing ideas in writing English through chat in whatsapp, enrich the student vocabulary, besides increase knowledge also broaden insight and communication more useful. The commitment also is able to develop abilities to write English more fluently. Confident to used English in chat looked more open to the language used. Even though students sometimes still have shortcomings in writing English but with confidence students also be able to learn to be even better. The frequently practice used chat in whatsapp can also improve students' writing skills. Because more often students used chat in English, that mean students more fluent in English.

There are some functions of writing, the first writing as a media for the students to express what students feel, and what student's think. And then writing on chat using whatsapp can enlarge our knowledge, because it will motivate and stimulate another people to learn something new. Last through writing the charity side comes. When we are writing something. We will probably share useful things to others. The last finding of chat using whatsapp in ability English writing. Chat exchange text based communication that is live or in real time. Translating the text means change the source language into a target language. The process of

translating the text is starting by changing the Indonesian language into English language.

Writing the text means put the ideas into statements that will be comprehensible to the reader. The process of writing the text is starting by developed the sentence and make into good chat on whatsapp. Writing structure in chat using whatsapp rarely. Chat using whatsapp rarely of using structure in conversation. Chat using whatsapp talk in a friendly and actually informal way. Languages in this conversation in not formal. Mastery of vocabulary on the chat. The students need past time to answers or replay their friend question because don't know what they want to say. And the research got contribute student's using chat WhatsApp of ability in developing English writing are Developing Ideas on the writing English, Commitment for using chat on English, and Confident using chat whatsapp in English to developing student's ability.

Writing skills is a productive language skill is the most complex thing that requires several vocabulary mastery, grammatical, requirements, the ability to arrange ideas, and develop ideas in a logical, compact and easy to understand need. Presentation of material with WhatsApp media is able to make students more creative in developing and pouring ideas in written form.

Chat using whatsapp in writing is the media and process of knowing in ability in writing, specifically in knowledge in writing process is gained from perception or ideas. According David (2014:107) chat is any form of synchronous conferencing, but mostly relates to those technologies that allow two or more people to exchange text messages in real time. As the state chat using whatsapp

can make student's learn about write a simple writing in English or type a text on the chat. Furthermore this theory explain about to exchange text message in chat using Whatsapp. As a writing process, writing quality can be improved by having more ideas or information in the writer chat memory storage related to the text being written and by improved the ability and skill or proficiency in grammar. Need to be continued with other subjects. The whatsapp application can be used as a support for developing student writing in English.

Whatsapp as social media is very possible to be used by teachers or educators as learning media. The use of innovative and varied learning media is needed in learning writing. Rapid technological advances in the field of communication have given birth too many innovation and new ideas, ideas that aim to make the process of human communication more effective. In the progress of information technology, it can also relate to other people without the limitations of distance and time. One innovation that facilitates the communication process is a cellular phone or commonly abbreviated with the world mobile.

WhatsApp Messenger is good media in teaching writing, besides that WhatsApp Messenger can be used not only in the classroom but also in out of classroom. Then, using WhatsApp Messenger gives chance to the students in working in pairs or individually and giving evaluation to each other. Next, using WhatsApp Messenger is also facilitated the lecturer to share the materials and also make the students easy to get some information from the teacher. After that, using

WhatsApp Messenger is also facilitated the teacher to give the assignment and also for collected the assignment.