

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS

This chapter presents findings and analysis of the research. Here, research findings will be presented based on the research purposes, they include are the use of five deixis, namely person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis and the reasons or background of using these deixis in Spongebob movie.

#### A. Findings

After the data was collected, the researcher found and analyzed five deixis by Levinson theory. Based on the analysis, researcher found 166 deixis consisting of person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. The first, researcher found 139 person deixis carried out by Spongebob, Plankton, Keren, Blue Cellmate, Purple Cellmate, Chasier, Mr. Crabs, Whale Cellmate, Prison Guard, and Brown Cellmate. The second, found 17 place deixis that were carried out by Plankton, Spongebob, Policeman, Purple Cellmate, Blue Cellmate, Whale Cellmate, and Prison Guard. The third, found 4 time deixis performed by Spongebob, Plankton, and Mr. Crabs. The fourth, researcher found 5 discourse deixis carried out by Plankton, Reggie, and Purple Cellmate. The last, found 1 social deixis conducted by Whale Cellmate. The social deixis is the word "Boss". The researchers also found four factors that influence the use of deixis, namely arrogance, fear, politeness, and position factors that influence the character when using deictic expressions on person deixis and social deixis.

Table 4.1 **The Total Percentage Types of Deixis and Factors influencing the use of deixis in Spongebob Movie Script.**

No	Research Problem	Types of Deixis					Total
		Person deixis	Place deixis	Time deixis	Discourse deixis	Social deixis	
1	Types of deixis found in SpongeBob movie	139	17	4	5	1	166
2	Factors that influence the use of deixis	3	-	-	-	1	4

## B. Analysis

### 1. The use of deixis by characters in Spongebob movie

In analyzing and interpreting the data, the researcher found several types of deixis in the conversational fragments of Spongebob movie . They involve person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. The findings are presented as follows:

#### a. Person deixis

Person deixis is an expression produced by a speaker in speech event. The utterance “I go to Crusty Crab” is an example of person deixis. In conversation, the subject does not always refer to one person but refers to several people. There are several characters that will be analyzed, namely Spongebob, Plankton, Prison Guard, Karen, Purple Cellmate, Reggie, Light Blue, Chasier, Mr. Crabs, Whale Cellmate, Brown Cellmate, and Policeman. Below are conversations containing person deixis:

## Data 1

Table 4.1. Scene 1 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	(Leaving his cell) yeah, yeah! keep <b>your (1)</b> shirt on!
2	Spongebob	Psst! hey, Sheldon!
3	Plankton	<b>Spongebob! (2)</b> what in the sea shell are <b>you (3)</b> doing here?
4	Spongebob	Mr. Crabs arranged for <b>me (4)</b> to work here on weekends
5	Spongebob	He wants <b>me (5)</b> to keep an eye on <b>you (6)</b> !
6	Plankton	Doesn't this count as cruel and unusual punishment?
7	Prison Guard	Pipe down pipsqueak!
8	Spongebob	Look! They even gave <b>me (7)</b> a training 22 baton!

## Context:

The speech event happened in the morning in plankton's cell. it involved Spongebob, Prison Guard and Plankton. When the prison guards asked Plankton's cell to move, Plankton straightened out his prison clothes and he is very surprised to find out Spongebob is a prison guard. Spongebob explains to Plankton that he was told by Mr. Krab to keep an eye on Plankton in prison over the weekend. This time, plankton was surprised because Mr. Krabs assigns SpongeBob to keep him intensively in prison.

## Analysis:

Data [1] contains seven data which are included in person deixis. First, the word "your" was pronounced by Plankton [line 1]. Plankton became addresser when the prison guards told him to immediately leave the cell, while Plankton was still busy wearing prison clothes provided by the prison guards. Here the word "your" is a deitic expression for the second person because it refers to a prison guard. So, the word "your" can be categorized as second person deixis.

Second, the word “Spongebob” is the name of addressee. In conversation, SpongeBob greets plankton as “Sheldon”, and Plankton very surprised to know that Spongebob is also a prison guard. Plankton calls SpongeBob by his name because Plankton wants to express his feelings of unhappiness. The word “Spongebob” [line 3] can be categorized as a second person deixis because addresser is more familiar so that it is called by his real name. Third, the word “you” [line 3] in conversation was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton became the speaker in conversation, because he asked Spongebob why Spongebob was in front of the jail with prison guards. Therefore the word “you” refers to Spongebob as the second person in conversation, it can be categorized as second person deixis.

Fourth, In this conversation, the word “me” [line 4] is pronounced by Spongebob. Spongebob is the addresser in that conversation. Spongebob explains to Plankton that he was assigned by Mr. Krabs to be a prison guard over the weekend. For this reason, word “me” is included in the first person deixis because pronoun “me” refers to addresser, namely Spongebob, so word “me” is included in the first person deixis. Fifth, in the same conversation word “me” [lines 5] is categorized as a first person deixis because it refers to addresser, in this case SpongeBob. Finally, the word “you” [lines 5] is categorized into the second person deixis because it refers to addressee, namely Plankton. The same conversation word “me” in [lines 9] is categorized as a first person deixis because it refers to addresser, in this case SpongeBob.

#### Data 2

Table 4.2. Scene 2 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Spongebob	Hi <b>Karen!</b> (8)
2	Spongebob	Look <b>Plankton!</b> (9)

3	Spongebob	<b>Karen (10)</b> came to visit
4	Plankton	Do <b>you (11)</b> mind?
5	Spongebob	Oh uh, <b>I'll (12)</b> be right over here
6	Plankton	So <b>honey? (13)</b> Is <b>you (14)</b> know what inside?
7	Karen	<b>You (15)</b> mean Flour, sugar, milk, and eggs?
8	Plankton	No! Uh, no, no. The secret ingredient
9	Karen	Oh, <b>you (16)</b> mean love?
10	Plankton	<b>I (17)</b> mean the file?
11	Karen	What! the file?
12	Keren	Well <b>I'm(18)</b> glad <b>you're(19)</b> not the baker in the family!
13	Keren	Karen, <b>you(20)</b> got to get <b>me (21)</b> out of here!

#### Context :

The speech event happened in the cafeteria. It involved Spongebob, Karen and Plankton. Plankton is visited by Karen. Karen is Plankton's wife. Karen visits plankton in prison. Karen looks happy, she brings cake for plankton, but plankton is not happy. Plankton asks Karen to release him from prison, but Karen cannot do it for any reason, so Plankton is angry.

#### Analysis:

In data [2] taken from scene [2], the researcher found twelve person deixis. First, the word “Karen” in [lines 1] is a name of addressee and SpongeBob is addresser. Spongebob greets Karen who wants to visit Plankton in prison. The word “Karen” [lines 1] can be categorized as second person deixis because addresser is more familiar, so it is called by his real name. The second words “Plankton” [lines 2] are considered second person deixis, because SpongeBob is addresser and Plankton is addressee of the event. Spongebob told Plankton to see Karen. So the word “Karen” in [lines 3] is the correct name and

pronounced by SpongeBob. SpongeBob is addresser and Plankton is addressee of the event. So, the word “Karen” can be categorized as a third person deixis because the word "Karen" is not a listener but someone else the speaker points to.

Therefore the word “you” refers to Plankton as the second person in conversation, can be categorized as second person deixis. Meanwhile in [lines 5] there is the word “you” which is pronounced by Plankton. The word “you” here refers to Spongebob as the second person in the conversation, can be categorized as second person deixis. The next conversation was spoken by SpongeBob. SpongeBob is an addresser. The word “I” [lines 6] is similar to the word “me” because they both refer to the singular first person. According to conversation, word “I” in [lines 6] can be categorized into first person deixis because word “I” refers to addresser itself namely SpongeBob. With that in mind the word “I” is included in first person deixis as a subject.

The word “Honey” [lines 7] is the name of addressee. In conversation, Plankton calls Karen his wife “Honey”, the word "Honey" [line 7] can be categorized as a second person deixis because addresser is more familiar so it is called a nickname. The word “you” [lines 7] is categorized into second person deixis because it refers to addressee, namely Karen. For the word “you” [lines 8] and [lines 10] which is pronounced by Karen, it is also categorized into second person deixis because it refers to addressee, namely Plankton. The word “I” [line 11] refers to the first person singular. It can be categorized as first person deixis because the word “I” refers to addresser itself, namely Plankton. With that in mind the word “I” is included in the deixis of the first person as a subject. Similar to word “I’m” [lines 13] it is the first person deixis, because word “I’m” [lines 13] has same meaning as word “me” [lines 14] which refers to the addresser, namely “Karen”. For the word “you” [lines 13] is a second person deixis as singular same the word “you” in [lines 14] refers to addressee, namely “Plankton”.

## Data 3

Table 4.3. Scene 3 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Purple Cellmate	<b>You (22)</b> gonna eat that?
2	Plankton	<b>I'm (23)</b> not even sure what "that" is...
3	Purple Cellmate	Thanks!
4	Plankton	Wait a second <b>I (24)</b> didn't say <b>you (25)</b> could
5	Reggie	<b>You (26)</b> gonna drink that? Thanks!
6	Plankton	Hey <b>I (27)</b> need that! For <b>my (28)</b> bones!
7	SpongeBob	Someone didn't finish their beans!
8	Blue Cellmate	That's <b>my (29)</b> beans
9	SpongeBob	Oh. Weell, enjoy!
10	Plankton	Wait put <b>me (30)</b> down!
11	Plankton	<b>You (31)</b> can't <b>me! (32)</b>
12	Plankton	<b>I'm(33)</b> Bikini Buttom's most evil genius!
13	Purple Cellmate	Hey what did <b>you (34)</b> say?
14	Plankton	<b>I (35)</b> say <b>I'm (36)</b> Plankton bastard !
15	Purple Cellmate	<b>You (37)</b> ain't Plankton!
16	Purple Cellmate	<b>We're (38)</b> all big fans of that maniacal little miscreant
17	Purple Cellmate	<b>You (39)</b> don't look anything like him!
18	Plankton	Hey! <b>I'm (40)</b> in here! <b>I'm (41)</b> Plankton!
19	Plankton	Are <b>we (42)</b> at the airport?
20	Plankton	Gather 'round fellow convicts!
21	Plankton	<b>I (43)</b> the one and only Sheldon <b>J. Plankton (44)</b>
22	Plankton	Evil genius!
23	Plankton	Now let <b>me (45)</b> get this straight

23	Plankton	<b>You (46)</b> low-lives respect <b>me? (47)</b>
24	Purple Cellmate	Are <b>you (48)</b> kidding? <b>you're (49)</b> criminal royalty!
25	Purple Cellmate	Every crime <b>you (50)</b> committed
26	Purple Cellmate	Is more dangerous than the last!
27	Reggie	<b>You're (51)</b> the worst guy in the joint!and that means
28	Reggie	<b>You're (52)</b> the greatest in <b>our (53)</b> twisted eyes!
29	Purple Cellmate	<b>We'd (54)</b> do anything for <b>you (55)</b> big guy!
30	Plankton	With this pack of criminals,
31	Plankton	<b>I (56)</b> can steal the Secret Formula like that!

#### Context:

The conversation above took place in Cafeteria. It involved Plankton, Spongebob, Purple Cellmate, Blue Cellmate, and Reggie. After Plankton has fallen into his food, Blue Cellmate comes and sits down at Plankton's feeder. He ate his food greedily. At that time, Plankton was still in the food but his Blue Cellmate didn't know because Plankton was small. Finally, Plankton is eaten by Blue Cellmate. Plankton is in his friend's stomach. Then another friends removed Plankton from the Blue Callmate's stomach. Plankton came out of his friend's stomach, he looked very happy. At the time he got a new gang. Where Plankton finds a group that wants to escape from prison.

#### Analysis:

In data [3] taken from scene [3], the researcher found thirty five person deixis. First, the word “you” was pronounced by Purple Cellmate [lines 1]. Purple Cellmate became the addresser when he asked about what Plankton food. He wanted to eat while Plankton didn't know what it was and gave it to the Purple Callmate. Like the word “I'm” [lines 2], here the word “I'm” is a deitic expression for the first person because it refers to Plankton himself. So, the word “I'm” can be



categorized as a first person deixis. For “you” [lines 1] is a deitic expression for the second person because it refers to Plankton. So, it can be categorized as a second person deixis. Second, same as the explanation above. The word “I” [lines 4] is first person deixis, because it refers to addresser, namely Plankton. The word “you” [lines 4] is a second person deixis, because the conversation refers to second person, namely Reggie. In [lines 5] there is the word “you” which is also a second person deixis as a singular. The words “I” [lines 6] and “my” [lines 6], in one speech, are the first person deixis because they refer to addresser. The pronoun “I and my” refers to Plankton's but in the pronoun “I and my” has a different function. The word “I” is the speaker's own subject pronoun and is the speaker's possessive pronoun. Here, the speaker wants to addressee give something that belongs to him.

Third, different with previous conversation, the word “their” found in [lines 7] was pronounced by SpongeBob. SpongeBob is addresser at the event.

Fourth, the word “my” [lines 8] is a singular first person deixis, because it refers to the speaker himself “Blue Cellmate”. The word “my” is pronounced by Blue Cellmate . Thus, the Pronoun “my” can be categorized as first person deixis. In [lines 10], the word “me” is pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser in that conversation. For this reason, the word “me” is included in the first person deixis because the pronoun “me” refers to the speaker in the speech program. So, it is included in the first person deixis. In the same conversation, the words “you” and “me” [lines 11] were pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser in that conversation. Based on this reason, the word “you” included in second person deixis because pronoun “you” refers to second person, namely “Purple Cellmate”. Whereas the word "me" refers to addresser, the word "me" included in the first person deixis. Furthermore, the word “I'm” [lines 12] is same as the word “me” referring to addresser, so the word “I'm” is the first person deixis. For

the word “you” [lines 13] pronounced by Purple Cellmate. He is addresser in the conversation. The word “you” is included in second person deixis because pronoun “you” refers to second person, namely “Plankton”. The word “I and I'm” [lines 14] refers to addresser, so the word “I and I'm” included in the first person deixis. In continuation of conversation there is “you” [lines 15] pronounced by Purple Cellmate. He is addresser in conversation. The word “you” included in the second person deixis because the pronoun “you” refers to the second person, namely “Plankton”.

Fifth, The word “we” [lines 16] was pronounced by Purple Cellmate. Purple Cellmate as addresser at the event. The word “we” is a deitic expression because it refers directly to all of big plankton fans. In addition, the position of word “we” is in the subject pronoun uttered by Purple Cellmate. So, this falls under the first person deixis because addresser used the word “we” direct all of fans to explain disbelief that the one in stomach’s Blue Cellmate is Plankton. Furthermore, the words “you” found in [lines 17] is pronounced by Purple Cellmate. Purple Cellmate is addresser at the event. The word “you” is the subject pronoun which refers to second person. So, it can be categorized into second person deixis.

Sixth, In [lines 18] the word “I'm” is pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser. The word “I'm” [lines18] refers to first person singular. According to conversation, word “I'm” can be categorized into first person deixis because it refers to addresser himself “Plankton”. With that in mind the word “I'm” included in the first person deixis. The word “we” in [lines 19] is pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser at the event. The word “we” is a deitic expression because it refers directly to all plankton friends. In addition, the position of the word “we” is in subject pronoun uttered by Plankton. So, this can be categorized into first person deixis because addresser uses the word “we” to tell his friends about the current condition. It's different from pronoun “our” in [lines 28] which is pronounced by Reggie. Reggie ia

addresser at the event. The pronoun “our” is different from the word “we” in [lines 19] because in pronoun “our” there is an objective pronoun and the word “we” is a subjective pronoun. Pronoun “our” is categorized into first person deixis because pronoun “our” belongs to a possessive adjective and means all groups of plankton’s gang. So, pronoun “our” belongs to the first person deixis.

#### Data 4

Table 4.4. Scene 4 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	Okay gang! <b>we (57)</b> need to bust out of this joint!
2	Blue Cellmate	<b>We (58)</b> could wait for parole.
3	Brown Cellmate	<b>We (59)</b> could ask them nicely
4	Plankton	Yeah, <b>I (60)</b> can see why <b>you're (61)</b> still in jail
5	Plankton	Think, people! <b>We (62)</b> need a plan!
6	Whale Cellmate	<b>We (63)</b> could bust out of here in no time!
7	Whale Cellmate	If only <b>we (64)</b> had some Chum!
8	Blue Cellmate	That's what <b>we (65)</b> need!
9	Plankton	Yeah! Good old chum. Say what now?
10	Whale Cellmate	Chum's amazing!
11	Brown Cellmate	That's why <b>you're (66)</b> <b>our (67)</b> hero!
12	Reggie	<b>You're (68)</b> the creator of chum!
13	Plankton	Chum? What use is chum?
14	Purple Cellmate	It's working! It's twisting <b>my (69)</b> appearance!
15	Chasier	Please take this money
16	Chasier	So <b>I (70)</b> don't have to look at your disgusting features!
17	Purple Cellmate	Works great till, <b>you (71)</b> know, they caught me
18	Plankton	<b>You (72)</b> ever tried eating it?

19	Purple Cellmate	Ah heavens no!
20	Blue Cellmate	<b>You (73)</b> know what else chum is great for?
21	Plankton	But have <b>you (74)</b> tried it on a bun?
22	Blue Cellmate	<b>I (75)</b> like <b>my (76)</b> tongue in one piece
23	Whale Cellmate	Every crook in town uses chum.
24	Plankton	Really? Maybe <b>I (77)</b> overlooked chum's hidden potential
25	Plankton	If its chum <b>you (78)</b> want its chum <b>you (79)</b> shall have!
26	Plankton	<b>I (80)</b> happen to know the recipe! It's time for a jailbreak!

#### Context:

This conversation is between plankton and the gang at the gym in the prison in the morning. It involved Plankton, Blue Cellmate, Brown Cellmate, Whale Cellmate, and Reggie. They make plans to escape from the prison while the other prisoners do sports.

#### Analysis:

In data [4] taken from scene [4], the researcher found twenty four person deixis. First, The word “we” [lines 1] in a conversation spoken by Plankton. Plankton is addresser at the event. The word “we” in [lines 1] is included deitic expression because it is a pronoun “we” for Plankton gang. So, it is included in the first person deixis. The word “we” [lines 2] in a conversation spoken by Blue Cellmate. Blue Cellmate is addresser at the event. The word “we” in [lines 3] uttered by Brown Cellmate. This is similar to the word “we” in [lines 1] and [lines 2] here referring to plural of first person. The word “we” in [lines 2] and [lines 3] is a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to the Plankton gang. So, it is included in the first person deixis.

Second, the conversation in [lines 4] uttered by Plankton. Plankton is addresser. The word “I” [lines 4] refers to singular first person. According to conversation, the word “I” in [lines 4] can be

categorized into first person deixis because the word “I” refers to Plankton's own addresser. With that in mind the word “I” is included in the first person deixis. For, the word “you” in [lines 4] uttered by Plankton. Plankton is addresser at the event. Since the word “you” refers to the second person, it can be categorized as second person deixis. In the same conversation, the word “we” [lines 5] uttered by Plankton. Plankton is addresser at the event. The word “we” in [lines 5] is similar to the “we” in [lines 1] because they both refer to the plural of the first person. The word “we” in conversation is a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to Plankton’s gang. So, the word “we” is included in the first person deixis.

Third, the words “we” [lines 6] and [lines 7] were pronounced by Whale Cellmate. Whale Cellmate is addresser at the event. The word “we” [lines 6] and [lines 7] is similar to “we” in [lines 5] because they are both first person plurals. The word “we” in conversation is included in deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to the gang in Prison. So, the word “we” is included in the first person deixis. The word “we” [line 8] is similar to “we” in previous line because it is both the plural of the first person. So, the word "we" is included in the first person deixis. For the word “you” in [line 11] pronounced by Brown Cellmate. Brown Cellmate as an addresser. Since the word “you” refers to the second person, it can be categorized as a second person deixis.

Fourth, the pronoun “our” in [lines 11] was pronounced by Brown Cellmate. Brown Cellmate is addresser at the event. The pronoun “our” is different from the word “we” because pronoun “our” there is an objective pronoun and the word “we” is a subjective pronoun. The pronoun “our” is categorized into first person deixis because the pronoun “our” belongs to a possessive adjective and means all groups of gangs in prison. So, the pronoun “our” belongs to the first person deixis. For, the word “you” in [lines 12] uttered by Reggie. Reggie was addresser at the event, he said that Plankton is a hero. Since

the word “you” refers to the second person, it can be categorized as second person deixis.

Fifth, the word “my” in [lines 14] is pronounced by the Purple Cellmate. Purple Cellmate is addresser. For the pronoun “I” in [lines 16] is pronounced by Chasier. Chasier is addresser in the conversation. This belongs to singular form of first person deixis, because there is a relationship between word “my” and word “I”. The pronoun “I” and “my” refers to addresser but in the pronouns “I” and “my” have a different function. The word “I” is the subject pronoun of addresser itself and possessive pronoun of addresser. Here, addresser wants addressee to give something that belongs to him. So, the Pronoun “I” and “my” can be categorized as first person deixis.

#### Data 5

Table 4.5. Scene 5 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Blue Cellmate	<b>Mr. Plankton? (82)</b>
2	Blue Cellmate	Does this meet <b>your (83)</b> rigid, manufacturing standards?
3	Plankton	Hmm... <b>you (84)</b> here!
4	Plankton	Yes, let <b>us (85)</b> begin! Cultured fungus growth medium!
5	Blue Cellmate	Here <b>you (86)</b> go boss!
6	Plankton	Subtropical, vegetable matter!
7	Purple Cellmate	Eh, right here!
8	Reggie	Gotcha covered!
9	Plankton	Hey <b>you! (87)</b> blow
10	Plankton	<b>I (88)</b> think it's time <b>we (89)</b> evacuated this institution!
11	Plankton	Sigh. It's time to break out of prison, <b>you (90)</b> dopes!
12	Spongebob	A jailbreak! <b>I (91)</b> got to warn Mr. Crabs!

### Context:

This conversation takes place in Plankton's cell, it involves Plankton and his cell theme. They devised a plan to escape from the prison by harassing the prison guards. Their plan was to make the prison guards pass out with their socks soaked in the chemical compound and Spongebob heard the plan.

### Analysis:

In data [5] taken from scene [5], the researcher found eleven person deixis. First, The word “Mr. Plankton” [lines 1] is the name of addressee. Blue Cellmate was addresser at the speech event. The word “Mr. Plankton” can be categorized into second person deixis because addressee understands better so it is called by his real name. Based on the above conversation, Blue Cellmate calls Mr. Plankton by his name because Blue Cellmate wants to ask Plankton something. The word “your” [lines 2] was pronounced by Blue Cellmate. Blue Cellmate was addresser at the event. The word “your” is deitic expression of second person because it refers to something in Plankton's possession. So, the word “your” can be categorized into second person deixis. For the word “you” [lines 3] pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. Since the word “you” refers to second person, it can be categorized as second person deixis.

Second, the word “us” [lines 4] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. Based on above statement, the researcher found that there is an inclusive “we” in [lines 4]. Word “us” in the sentence “Yes let us begin!” are inclusive in the word “we” because addresser and addressee are included in conversation. So, the word “us” is included in the first person deixis. Next, the words “you” [line 5] and [lines 9] can be categorized as second person deixis. The word “you” [lines 5] was pronounced by Blue Cellmate and the word “you” [lines 9] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton and Blue Cellmate as speakers at the event. Therefore the word “you: refers to

the second person. The word “I” [lines 10] is pronounced by plankton. Plankton is addresser. Pronoun “I” belongs to singular form of first person deixis, because there is a connection with addresser. This refers to Plankton. The word “we” [lines 10] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. The word “we” [lines 10] refers to plural of the first person. It is included in a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to a group of plankton gangs. So, the word “we” is included in the first person deixis.

Finally, the word “you” [lines 11] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. Since the word “you” refers to the second person, it can be categorized as second person deixis. The word “I” [lines 12] is a first person deixis because it refers to addresser himself, namely Spongebob.

#### Data 6

Table 4.6. Scene 6 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Mr. Crabs	Not bad. If only <b>I (92)</b> could paint him smaller
2	Spongebob	<b>Mr. Crabs! (93)</b>
3	Mr. Crabs	What is it!?
4	Spongebob	Plankton is breaking out of jail tonight!
5	Spongebob	And he is coming to the Crusty Crab
6	Spongebob	With a bunch of criminals to steal
7	Spongebob	The Krabby Patty Secret Formula!
8	Spongebob	What do <b>we (94)</b> do?
9	Mr. Crabs	Tonight ? That doesn't leave <b>me (95)</b> much time!
10	Mr. Crabs	This is going to be close,
11	Mr. Crabs	But <b>we'll (96)</b> be ready for them!



#### Context:

The above conversation took place in the Crusty Crab. At night, Spongebob looks scared. When he arrived in the Crusty Crab, Spongebob hurriedly looked for Mr. Krabs. Spongebob informs that Plankton will escape from prison tonight. Then Plankton will go to Crusty Crab to retrieve secret formula from the Crabby Patty.

#### Analysis:

In data [6] taken from scene [6], the researcher found seven person deixis. First, the word “I” [lines 1] is pronounced by Mr. Krabs. Plankton is addresser. The pronoun “I” belongs to singular form of first person deixis, because there is a connection with addresser, namely Mr. Krabs. The word “Mr. Krabs” [lines 2] is the name of addressee. Spongebob was addresser at the event. Word “Mr. Krabs” can be categorized into second person deixis because addressee has a better understanding so it is called by his real name. Based on the above conversation, Spongebob called Mr. Krabs with his name because he wants to tell that Plankton and friends will escape from prison and steal the secret recipe in Crusty Crab. Second, the word “we” [lines 8] was pronounced by Spongebob. Spongebob became addresser in the conversation. Word “we” [lines 8] refers to plural of first person. It included in a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to Mr. Krabs and Spongebob. So, word "we" is included in the first person deixis.

Utterance “me” [lines 9] pronounced by Mr. Krabs. Mr. Krabs is addresser in that conversation. For this reason, word “me” is included in the first person deixis because pronoun “me” refers to addresser. So, word “me” is included in the first person deixis. The word “we” [line 11] was pronounced by Mr. Krabs. It refers to plural of first person. This word is included in a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to Mr. Krabs and Spongebob. So the word “we” belongs to the first person deixis.

## Data 7

Table 4.7. Scene 7 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Prison Guard	Whoa-ho-oh there!
2	Prison Guard	Why are <b>you (97)</b> two out of <b>your (98)</b> cells?
3	Purple Cellmate	Reggie thinks this hankey smells like Kelp Berries!
4	Prison Guard	Oh he does, does he?
5	Prison Guard	<b>I'll (99)</b> be the judge of that
6	Plankton	Chum! Detonator! Is this detonator made out of soap?
7	Whale Cellmate	<b>I (100)</b> carved it <b>myself! (101)</b>
8	Plankton	Launch <b>me! (102)</b>
9	Prison Guard	It's a jailbreak men! Quick!
10	Prison Guard	To the wall! Before they escape!
11	Plankton	What in the name of electrolysis?
12	Prison Guard	Nice try prisoners!
13	Prison Guard	But <b>you'll (103)</b> never penetrate a wall of living guards!
14	Prison Guard	Let's round up those escaping miscreants!
15	Prison Guard	Oh dear! <b>I (104)</b> cannot move!
16	Prison Guard	It appears <b>we (105)</b> have become ensnared
17	Prison Guard	In <b>our (106)</b> own defenses!
18	Plankton	Oh <b>my! (107)</b> That is a dilly of a pickle!
19	Plankton	Oh well, if <b>you (108)</b> cannot escape through the back wall,
20	Plankton	<b>I (109)</b> guess <b>we (110)</b> have to leave
21	Plankton	Through the front door!
22	Plankton	Quickly <b>my (111)</b> fellow felonons!
23	Plankton	Follow <b>me (112)</b> to the Krusty Crab!

24	Spongebob	Oh <b>Mr. Crabs!</b> (113) They're almost here!
25	Mr. Crabs	Don't worry <b>Spongebob!</b> (114) <b>We're</b> (115) ready for 'em!
26	Plankton	<b>I</b> (116) gave <b>you</b> (117) <b>your</b> (118) freedom,
27	Plankton	Now bring <b>me</b> (119) the Krabby Patty Formula!
28	Mr. Crabs	They got past <b>me!</b> (120)
29	Plankton	Yes! with <b>my</b> (121) new gang of vicious convicts,
30	Plankton	<b>You're</b> (122) no match for <b>me</b> (123) now <b>Crabs!</b> (124)
31	Plankton	Fellow jailbirds,
32	Plankton	Bring <b>me</b> (125) the Krabby Patty formula!
33	Whale Cellmate	Sorry boss. <b>We've</b> (126) looked everywhere for it
34	Whale Cellmate	But <b>we</b> (127) can't find it!
35	Plankton	Did <b>you</b> (128) tried looking in the safe?
36	Mr. Crabs	<b>Plankton!</b> (129) Don't do it!
37	Plankton	Sorry Crabs! Nothing can stop me now!
38	Policeman	Except the law!
39	Plankton	What's happening!
40	Mr. Crabs	<b>SpongeBob</b> (130) warned <b>me</b> (131)
41	Mr. Crabs	<b>You're</b> (132) planning a jailbreak
42	Mr. Crabs	So <b>I</b> (133) took the precaution of hiding
43	Mr. Crabs	The entire Bikini Bottom Police Force in <b>me</b> (134) safe!
44	Policeman	Come along, Plankton. It's back to jail for <b>you!</b> (135)
45	Plankton	Hey! Watch where <b>you're</b> (136) pointing that thing buster!
46	Policeman	Just move along
47	Mr. Crabs	Well, thanks to <b>your</b> (137) hard work,
48	Mr. Crabs	The Krabby Patty recipe is safe!
49	Spongebb	And <b>you</b> (138) win again!

50	Mr. Crabs	Yep! <b>I'm (139)</b> a winner!
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#### Context:

The above situation explains that the conversation took place in prison. This involves Plankton and his friends, Spongebob, Policeman, Mr. Crabs, Prison Guard. At night, Plankton and his friends prepare to escape from prison. After Plankton's friends knock the bodyguards unconscious while Plankton and his gang try to destroy the prison walls with bombs made of SOAP.

#### Analysis:

In data [7] taken from scene [7], the researcher found forty four person deixis. First, the word “you” [lines 2] was pronounced by the Prison Guard. The Prison Guard was addresser at the event. Since “you” refers to the second person, it can be categorized into second person deixis. The word “your” [lines 2] was pronounced by the Prison Guard. The Prison Guard was addresser at the event. This is deitic expression of second person because it refers to prisoners. So, the word “your” can be categorized as second person deixis. Second, the pronoun “I” is found in [lines 5] and [lines 7]. In [lines 5] the word “I” was pronounced by the Prison Guard, and in [lines 7] it was pronounced by the Whale Cellmate. The word “I” belongs to the singular first person deixis, because “I” is addresser’s own subject pronoun and is the possessive pronoun of addresser, namely Prison Guard and Whale Cellmate.

Third, the word “myself” [lines 7] was pronounced by Whale Cellmate. Whale Cellmate was addresser at the event. The word “myself” refers to Whale Cellmate and is the reflex pronoun of Whale Cellmate. Here, addresser helps the Plankton to cover the wall. So, the word “myself” can be categorized into first person deixis because it refers to one person. In the word [lines 8] “me” is pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser in that conversation. For this reason, the word “me” is a first person deixis, because it refers to addresser.

Fourth, The word “you” [lines 13] was pronounced by Prison Guard. The Prison Guard was addresser at the event. It refers to Plankton, because the pronoun “you” designates addressee. Thus can be categorized, second person deixis is singular. Fifth, with the same conversation, the word “I” [lines 15] spoken by Prison Guard. The Prison Guard is addresser. The word “I” in [lines 15] can be categorized into first person deixis because the word “I” refers to addresser itself. the word “we” [lines 16] was pronounced by the Prison Guard. The Prison Guard was addresser at the event. This is a deitic expression because the pronoun “we” refers to plural of the first person, namely the group of Prison Guard. So, the word “we” is included in the first person deixis. The word “our” [lines 17] was pronounced by Prison Guard. Prison Guard is addresser at the event. It is a possessive pronoun that refers to a Prison Guard. So, the word “our” can be categorized into the first person deixis.

Sixth, the word “my” [lines 18] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser. The pronoun “my” refers to Plankton. Here, addresser wants the recipient to give something that belongs to him. So, “my” can be categorized as first person deixis. The word “you” in [lines 19] is similar to the word “you” in previous lines, because they both have the same function as pronouns that addresser points directly. So that, this is categorized as second person deixis. Next, the words “we” and “I” were pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. The words “we” and “I” are deitic expressions because the word “we” refers to addresser, namely Plankton. So, its can be categorized into first person deixis. In the same conversation, the word “my” [lines 22] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser. The pronoun “my” refers to Plankton. Here, addresser wants the recipient to give something that belongs to him. So, “my” can be categorized as first person deixis. The word “me” in [lines 23] spoken by Plankton. Plankton is addresser in that conversation. For this reason, the word “me” is included in the first person deixis because the pronoun “me”

refers to addresser. So, the word “me” included in the first person deixis.

Seventh, the word “Mr. Crabs” [lines 24] is addressee’s name. Spongebob was addresser at the speech event. The word “Mr. Crabs” can be categorized as second person deixis because addressee is more familiar with it, so it is called by its real name. Based on the above conversation, SpongeBob calls Mr. Crabs with his name because he wants to tell Spongebob that Plankton and his friends will soon destroy the Krusty Crab. Furthermore, the word “Spongebob” [lines 25] is the name of addressee. Mr. Crabs was addresser at the speech event. The word “Spongebob” can be categorized as second person deixis because addressee understands better so it is called by his real name. Based on the above conversation, Mr. Crabs calls SpongeBob by his name because Mr. Crabs wants to calm Spongebob's worries.

Eight, The word “I” spoken by Plankton. Plankton is a addresser. According to conversation, the word “I” [lines 26] can be categorized into first person deixis because the word “I” refers to addresser himself. The word “you” [lines 26] was pronounced by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. The word “yours” [lines 26] is the deitic expression of the second person because it refers to Mr. Crabs. Thus, the words “you” and “your” [lines 26] are second person deixis.

#### **b. Place deixis**

Place deixis focuses on where the speech occurs and related to distance. Utterance “plankton come here”, “this is my house” is one example of place deixis. According to Levinson (2000: 79), place deixis is proximal and distal to speaker's location. Place deixis can be marked with demonstrative pronouns such as “this” and “that”, and can also be marked with place demonstrative adverbs such as “here” and “there”. Below are conversations containing place deixis:

## Data 8

Table 4.1. Scene 1 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	(Leaving his cell) yeah, yeah! keep your shirt on!
2	Spongebob	Psst! hey, Sheldon!
3	Plankton	Spongebob! what in the sea shell are you doing <b>here?(1)</b>
4	Spongebob	Mr. Krabs arranged for me to work <b>here (2)</b> on weekends

## Context:

The conversation above explains that the main character SpongeBob is holding prisoner Plankton in prison over the weekend. This time, Plankton was surprised because Mr. Krabs assigns Spongebob to keep him intensively in prison.

## Analysis:

Data [8] taken from scene [1] contains two place deixis. The researcher found “here” [lines 3] and [lines 4]. Uttered by Plankton at the conversation. Plankton is addresser. The word “here” belongs to place deixis but show the place near to addresser. Thus, it can be entered as a proximal place deixis.

## Data 9

Table 4.2. Scene 2 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Spongebob	Karen came to visit
2	Spongebob	She brought you a cake!
3	Plankton	Do you mind?
4	Spongebob	Oh uh, I’ll be right over <b>here (3)</b>
5	Plankton	So honey? Is you know what inside?
6	Karen	You mean Flour, sugar, milk, and eggs?

7	Plankton	No! Uh, no, no. The secret ingredient
8	Karen	Oh, you mean love?
9	Plankton	I mean the file?
10	Karen	What! the file?
11	Keren	Well I'm glad you're not the baker in the family!
12	Plankton	Karen, you got to get me out of <b>here!</b> (4)

Context:

The conversation above explains that Plankton being visited by his wife Karen. This involves Spongebob, Karen, and Plankton. Karen visits plankton in prison. Karen brings cake for plankton, but plankton is not happy. Plankton asks Karen to release him from prison, but Karen is unable to do so, so Plankton is angry.

Analysis:

Data [9] taken from scene [2] contains two place deixis. The researcher found “here” [lines 4] and [lines 12]. The word “here” [lines 4] is pronounced by Spongebob. Spongebob is addresser. For [lines 12] the word “here” is pronounced by Karen. Karen is addresser. The word “here” in [lines 4] and [lines 12 ] is included in the place deixis but denotes a place close to addresser, so it can be entered as a proximal place deixis.

Data 10

Table 4.3. Scene 3 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	Hey! I'm in <b>here!</b> (5) I'm Plankton!
2	Purple Cellmate	Ok! That does it! <b>Here</b> (6) comes the pain!

Context:

The conversation above explains that Plankton being eaten by Blue Cellmate. Plankton is in his friend's stomach. Then another friend



got Plankton out of Blue Cellmate's stomach. Plankton came out of his friend's stomach. At that time he got a new gang. Where Plankton finds a group that wants to escape from prison. This involved Plankton, and his cellmates.

Analysis:

Data [10] taken from scene [3] contains two place deixis. The word “here” is found in [line 1] and [line 2]. In [line 1] the word “here” is pronounced by Plankton. Plankton is addresser. The word “here” [lines 2] was pronounced by Purple Cellmate. Purple Cellmate is the addresser. It is also included in place deixis as proximal place deixis.

Data 11

Table 4.4. Scene 4 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	Okay gang! we need to bust out of this joint!
2	Blue Cellmate	We could wait for parole.
3	Brown Celmate	We could ask them nicely
4	Plankton	Yeah, I can see why you're still <b>in jail (7)</b>
5	Plankton	Think, people! need a plan!
6	Whale Celmate	We could bust out of <b>here (8)</b> in no time!
7	Whale Celmate	If only we had some Chum!
8	Blue Cellmate	That's what we need!
9	Plankton	Yeah! Good old chum. Say what now?
10	Whale Celmate	Chum's amazing!
11	Brown Celmate	That's why you're our hero!
12	Reggie	You're the creator of chum!
13	Plankton	Chum? What use is chum?
14	Whale Cellmate	Every crook <b>in (9)</b> town uses chum.

15	Plankton	Really? Maybe I overlooked chum's hidden potential
16	Plankton	If its chum you want its chum you shall have!
17	Plankton	I happen to know the recipe! It's time for a jailbreak!

#### Context:

The conversation above explains that a plan to escape from prison while the other prisoner are having sporting activities. It's between Plankton and gang at the gym, involving Plankton, Blue Cellmate, Brown Cellmate, Whale Cellmate, and Reggie.

#### Analysis:

Data [11] taken from scene [4] contains three place deixis. First, the word "in jail" [lines 4] was pronounced by Plankton. Based on the context of conversation above, it shows where the utterance occurred. Place deixis focuses on scene of the speech and deals with distance. So, the word "in jail" [lines 4] can be entered into a place deixis. Second, the word "here" is found in [line 6]. Pronounced by Whale Cellmate. Whale Cellmate is addresser. It is also included in place deixis as proximal place deixis. Third, the word "in" [line 14] was pronounced by Whale Cellmate. Based on the context of conversation above, it can be seen where the speech occurred. So, the word "in" [line 14] can be put in a place deixis.

#### Data 12

Table 4.5. Scene 5 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Blue Cellmate	Mr. Plankton?
2	Blue Cellmate	Does this meet your rigid, manufacturing standards?
3	Plankton	Hmm...you <b>there!</b> (10)
4	Plankton	Yes, let us begin! Cultured fungus growth medium!
5	Blue Cellmate	<b>Here</b> (11) you go boss!

6	Plankton	Subtropical, vegetable matter!
7	Purple Cellmate	Eh, right <b>here!</b> (12)
8	Reggie	Gotcha covered!
9	Plankton	Hey you! Blow
10	Plankton	I think it's time we evacuated this institution!
11	Plankton	Sigh. It's time to break out of prison, you dopes!
12	Spongebob	A jailbreak! I got to warn Mr. Krabs!

#### Context:

This conversation takes place in Plankton's cell, explains about devising a plan to escape from prison by harassing prison guards. Their plan is to make the prison guards pass out with their socks soaked in the chemical and Spongebob hears his plan. This involved Plankton and his cell theme.

#### Analysis:

Data [12] taken from scene [5] contains three place deixis. First, the researcher found the word “there” in [lines 3]. This was said by Plankton. Plankton was addresser in conversation. The word “there” is a deitic expression because it was Plankton who appointed his friends to one cell to carry out the plans that had been made. Because the addresser distance from addressee can be categorized to be distal from place deixis. Different to the word “here” [line 5] pronounced by Blue Cellmate. Blue Cellmate is an addresser. For [line 7] the word “here” is pronounced by Purple Cellmate. Purple Cellmate is an addresser. It is included in the place deixis but indicates a place close to the addresser, so it can be entered as a proximal place deixis.

## Data 13

Table 4.6. Scene 6 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Spongebob	Mr. Crabs!
2	Mr. Crabs	What is it!?
3	Spongebob	Plankton is breaking out of jail tonight!
4	Spongebob	And he is coming to the <b>Crusty Crab (13)</b>
5	Spongebob	With a bunch of criminals to steal
6	Spongebob	The Krabby Patty Secret Formula!
7	Spongebob	What do we do?
8	Mr. Crabs	Tonight ? That doesn't leave me much time!
9	Mr. Crabs	This is going to be close,
10	Mr. Crabs	But we'll be ready for them!

## Context:

The conversation above happened In Crusty Crab. At night, SpongeBob looks scared. When he arrives at the Crusty Crab, SpongeBob rushes to find Mr. Crab. SpongeBob informs that plankton will escape from the prison tonight. Then plankton will go to Crusty Crab to retrieve the secret formula from Crabby Patty.

## Analysis:

Data [13] taken from scene [6] contains one place deixis. The word “Crusty Crab” [lines 4] is the name of restaurant. Uttered by SpongeBob in conversation. Based on above context, the word “Crusty Crab” indicates the place. So, “Crusty Crab” can be put in place deixis. The words “Crusty Crab” and “in Jail” in previous conversations have a similar meaning. Meaning refers to a place.

## Data 14

Table 4.7. Scene 7 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Prison Guard	Whoa-ho-oh <b>there!</b> (14)
2	Prison Guard	Freeze Plankton! Hold it right <b>there!</b> (15)
3	Plankton	Launch me!
4	Prison Guard	It's a jailbreak men! Quick!
5	Prison Guard	To the wall! Before they escape!
6	Plankton	Oh well, if you cannot escape through the <b>back</b> (16) wall,
7	Plankton	Follow me to the <b>Crusty Crab!</b> (17)
8	Spongebob	Oh Mr. Crabs! They're almost <b>here!</b> (18)
9	Policeman	Come along, Plankton. It's <b>back</b> (19) to jail for you!
10	Plankton	Hey! Watch where you're pointing that thing buster!
11	Policeman	Just move along
12	Mr. Crabs	Well, thanks to your hard work,
13	Mr. Crabs	The Krabby Patty recipe is safe!
14	Spongebb	And you win again!
16	Mr. Crabs	Yep! I'm a winner!

## Context:

The conversation above took place in the prison. At night, Plankton and his friends prepare to escape from prison. After Plankton's friends knock the bodyguards unconscious while Plankton and his gang try to destroy the prison walls with bombs made of SOAP. Eventually, plankton managed to break down the wall but prison guards at the top of tower managed to catch it. Suddenly, all prisoners came and blocked the wall. When Plankton is busy looking for a secret recipe, the police suddenly arrive and arrest Plankton.

Analysis:

Data [14] taken from scene [7] contains seven place deixis. First, the researcher found the word “there” in [lines 1] and [lines 2]. This was said by the Prison Guard. He is addresser in this conversation. The Prison Guard pointed to Plankton standing on the tower. Since addresser is far from addressee it can be categorized as distal to the place deixis. Second, the word “back” [line 6] was uttered by Plankton at the event. Plankton is addresser. It is a deitic expression which refers to a place. When Plankton ordered his friends to escape through behind the wall. Thus, the word “back” can be categorized into place deixis. Third, the word “Crusty Crab” [line 7] is the name of the restaurant. Said by Plankton in conversation. Based on the above context, the word "Crusty Crab" indicates the place. So, "Crusty Crab" can be a place deixis. In [line 8] with the word “here” pronounced by Spongebob. Spongebob is an addresser. This is included in place deixis designating a place close to addresser, so that it can be included as a proximal place deixis. Finally, the word “back” [line 9] was pronounced by the Policeman at the event. Policeman is addresser. This is a deitic expression which refers to a place. When the Policeman ordered Plankton to return the prison. Thus, it can be categorized into place deixis.

**c. Time deixis**

Time deixis deals with the coding of temporal points in speech events. The saying “SpongeBob is coming home tomorrow” is an example of a time deixis. According to Mayer (2009: 187), temporal deixis is characterized linguistically by both adverbial temporal, for example yesterday, tomorrow, in the morning and tense markers (present and past) in the verb. Below are conversations containing time deixis:

## Data 15

Table 4.1. Scene 1 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	(Leaving his cell) yeah, yeah! keep your shirt on!
2	Spongebob	Psst! hey, Sheldon!
3	Plankton	Spongebob! what in the sea shell are you doing here?
4	Spongebob	Mr. Krabs arranged for me to work here <b>on weekends (1)</b>

## Context:

The first conversation explains that the main character Spongebob is holding the prisoner, Plankton. He was in prison on weekends and the time for speeches took place in afternoons. This time, Plankton was surprised because Mr. Crab assigns Spongebob to monitor him intensively in prison.

## Analysis:

Data [15] taken from scene [1] contains one time deixis. Researchers found “on weekends” [lines 1]. This is said by Spongebob. Plankton was addresser at the event. The phrase “on weekends” [lines 1] is a deitic expression because it designates duration at which the speech event occurs. So that it can be categorized into time deixis.

## Data 16

Table 4.3. Scene 3 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	Are we at the airport?
2	Plankton	Gather 'round fellow convicts!
3	Plankton	I the one and only Sheldon J. Plankton
4	Plankton	Evil genius!

5	Plankton Cellmates	Gasp! It's him! I'ts him!
6	Plankton	<b>Now (2)</b> let me get this straight

Context:

The above conversation took place in Prison cafeteria. It involved Plankton and Plankton Cellmates. Now, Plankton is in stomach of his light Blue Cellmate. Then his friends took Plankton out of Blue Cellmate's stomach. Where Plankton finds a group that wants to escape from prison.

Aanalysis:

Data [16] taken from scene [3] contains one time deixis. Researchers found the word “now” [lines 6]. This was said by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. The words “now” here and “on weekends” in previous conversations are similar that they both related to duration. The word “now” [lines 6] is a deitic expression because it refers to duration of the speech event. So that it can be put in time deixis.

Data 17

Table 4.6. Scene 6 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Mr. Crabs	Not bad. If only I could paint him smaller
2	Spongebob	Mr. Crabs!
3	Mr. Crabs	What is it!?
4	Spongebob	Plankton is breaking out of jail <b>tonight! (3)</b>
5	Spongebob	And he is coming to the Crusty Crab
6	Spongebob	With a bunch of criminals to steal
7	Spongebob	The Krabby Patty Secret Formula!
8	Spongebob	What do we do?



9	Mr. Crabs	<b>Tonight</b> eh ? (4) That doesn't leave me much time!
10	Mr. Crabs	This is going to be close,
11	Mr. Crabs	But we'll be ready for them!

**Context:**

The conversation above took place at Crusty Crab. This involves Spongebob and Mr. Crabs. Spongebob told Mr. Crabs that Plankton and his friends tonight will escape from prison and steal the secret Krabby Patty recipe.

**Analysis:**

Data [17] taken from scene [6] contains two time deixis. The researcher found the words “tonight” [line 4] and [lines 9]. In [lines 4] it is said by Spongebob and in [lines 9] it is said by Mr. Crabs. Spongebob was addresser at the event. Meanwhile Mr. Crabs are addressee of the event. The words “tonight” [line 4] and [lines 9] are deitic expressions because they refer to duration of the speech. So that it can be put in time deixis.

**d. Discourse deixis**

Discourse deixis is a reference expression that is not shown in the text. On the other hand, references are attached to the last, next or current discourse position. The utterance “at this point it is useful to return to our previous example”. This is an example of a discourse deixis. In addition, Levinson (2000) states that discourse, or text deixis, is related to the use of expressions that refer to part of the discourse. Below are conversations containing discourse deixis:

Data 18

Table 4.1. **Scene 1 episode movie script of Spongebob**

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Plankton	(Leaving his cell) yeah, yeah! keep your shirt on!

2	Spongebob	Psst! hey, Sheldon!
3	Plankton	Spongebob! what in the sea shell are you doing here?
4	Spongebob	Mr. Krabs arranged for me to work here on weekends.
5	Spongebob	He wants me to keep an eye on you !
6	Plankton	Doesn't <b>this (1)</b> count as cruel and unusual punishment?
7	Prision Guard	Pipe down pipsqueak!
8	Spongebob	Look! They even gave me a training 22 baton!

#### Context:

The above conversation explains that SpongeBob is holding prisoner Plankton in prison over the weekend and that the time for speech event takes place in afternoon. This time, Plankton was surprised because Mr. Crab assigns Spongebob to keep him intensively in prison.

#### Analysis:

Data [18] taken from scene [1] contains one discourse deixis. Researchers found the word “this” [lines 6]. This was said by Plankton. Plankton was addresser at the event. The word “this” denotes a deitic expression because it refers to SpongeBob's speech. With this in mind, the utterance “this” can be categorized into discourse deixis.

#### Data 19

Table 4.3. Scene 3 episode movie script of Spongebob Squarepants

Line	Characters	Utterances
1	Purple Cellmate	You gonna eat <b>that? (2)</b>
2	Plankton	I'm not even sure what <b>that (3)</b> is...
3	Purple Cellmate	Thanks!
4	Plankton	Wait a second I didn't say you could

5	Reggie	You gonna drink <b>that?</b> (4) Thanks!
6	Plankton	Hey I need <b>that!</b> (5) For my bones!
7	SpongeBob	Someone didn't finish their beans!
8	Blue Cellmate	That's my beans
9	SpongeBob	Oh. Weell, enjoy!

#### Context :

The conversation above took place in Cafeteria. This involved Plankton, Spongebob, Purple Cellmate, Blue Cellmate, and Reggie. The conversation above tells of Plankton fighting himself over a drink with one of his cellmates, namely Reggie.

#### Analysis:

Data [19] taken from scene [3] contains four discourse deixis. First, researchers found the word “that” [lines 1]. This was said by Purple Callmate. Purple Callmate was addresser at the event. The word “that” denotes a deitic expression because it refers to he claim that this is Plankton’s food and Blue Cellmate want to eat. With that in mind, the word “that” can be categorized into discourse deixis. Second, the word “that” [lines 2]. This was said by Plankton in answer to a question from the Purple Callmate. Plankton was addresser. The word “that” shows a deitic expression because it refers to a statement that Plankton did not want the food. So, it can be categorized into discourse deixis. Third, in same context of conversation. The word “that” [lines 5]. This was said by Reggie. Reggie is addresser at the event. It implies a deitic expression because it refers to Reggie's question to Plankton about the drink that reggie brought. With that in mind, word “that” can be categorized into discourse deixis. Finally, the word “that” [lines 6]. This was said by Plankton. Plakton was addresser at the event. It shows a deitic expression because it refers to Plankton's ambition to ask for the

drink that Reggie bought. Thus, the word “that” can be categorized into discourse deixis.

**e. Social deixis**

Social deixis relates to sentences that occur in social situations in which the speech act occurs. Social deixes are characterized by relative social status for example, the utterance “Sorry boss, we looked everywhere, but couldn't find it!”. This is an example of a social deixis. Below are conversations containing person deixis:

Data 20

Table 4.7. Scene 7 episode movie script of *Spongebob Squarepants*

Lines	Characters	Utterances
1	Spongebob	Oh Mr. Krabs! They're almost here!
2	Mr. Krabs	Don't worry Spongebob! We're ready for 'em!
3	Plankton	I gave you your freedom,
4	Plankton	Now bring me the Krabby Patty Formula!
5	Mr. Krabs	They got past me!
6	Plankton	Yes! with my new gang of vicious convicts,
7	Plankton	You're no match for me now Krabs!
8	Plankton	Fellow jailbirds,
9	Plankton	Bring me the Krabby Patty formula!
10	Whale Cellmate	Sorry <b>boss (1)</b> . We've looked everywhere for it
11	Whale Cellmate	But we can't find it!

Context:

The above conversation took place at Crusty Crab. This involves Plankton and his friends, Spongebob, Mr. Crab. In the afternoon, Plankton goes to Crusty Crab to get Crabby Patty formula.

After arriving at the Crusty Crab, Plankton asks one of the people to look for the formula.

Analysis:

Researcher found the word “boss” in [lines 10]. This is pronounced by Whale Cellmate. Whale Cellmate was addresser at the event. The word “boss” is an apt name and refers to Plankton. So that it can be included in the social deixis because it indicates a relationship that occurs in social situation between superiors and employees. According to this movie the word boss is polite and provides social distance between the addresser and addressee. So, the word “boss” can be categorized into social deixis.

## **2. The probable reasons of using those types of deixis in Spongebob Movie**

### **a. Person deixis**

#### **a.1 Arrogance**

After the data has been analyzed and studied, it is finally concluded that the use of person deixis “I’m” due to arrogant factor. Data 3, lines 12 Plankton says “I’m Bikini Bottom’s most evil genius! is” Because he yelled to the inmates of Plankton's prison that he was the most evil genius in prison. Plankton said that all sheldon respect and obey his orders, the first person deixis “I’m” shows the arrogant character of a Plankton to his friends in prison.

In addition to data above, there are other data that prove the arrogant factor, namely data 3, lines 14. Plankton uses the person deixis “I and I’m”. In data 3, lines 14, Plankton said “I say I'm Plankton bastard !”. It shows that Plankton prided himself in front of his friends as a brave little bastard, and they should respect him. So the first person deixis “I and I’m” shows the character factor of Plankton who is arrogant towards his friends.

Data 3 in lines 21 and 22 also prove the arrogant factor, namely Plankton using the person deixis “I”. Plankton said “I the one and only Sheldon J. Plankton, Evil genius!”. It shows that Plankton prided himself in front of his friends as the only Sheldon J. Plankton evil genius. So the first person deixis “I” shows the character factor arrogant of Plankton.

Data 7, in lines 30 also proves that there is an arrogant factor, namely Plankton uses the person deixis “you and me”. Plankton said “you're no match for me now Crabs!”. This shows that Plankton prided himself in front of Mr. Crabs as someone who can't be defeated. He arrogantly undermined Mr. Crabs who can't fight his crimes. So the second person deixis “you” and the first person deixis “me” indicate the character factor arrogant of Plankton.

## **a.2 Fear Factor**

Apart from Data of arrogance factor, there are other data that prove the effect of fear, namely data 3, lines 29 Purple Cellmate uses the person deixis “we and you”. Purple Cellmate said “we'd do anything for you big guy!”. It shows the fear factor that Purple Cellmate and his friends will obey whatever Plankton commands, they are afraid because Plankton is a genius and evil sheldon. So the first person deixis “we” and the second person deixis “you” reflect the Purple Cellmate and friends' fear factor of Plankton.

Data 6, lines 2 Spongebob using the person deixis “Mr. Crabs!” because of fear factor that Plankton will escape from prison and steal the secret recipe in Crusty Crab, Spongebob panics and calls Mr. Crabs. So that the second person deixis “Mr. Crabs!” shows the factor of Spongebob's fear of Plakton's plan.

Data 6, lines 9. Mr. Crabs uses the person deixis “me”. He said “tonight ? that doesn't leave me much time !”. It shows Mr. Crabs' fear factor towards Plankton's plan which tonight will escape

from jail and retrieve the Krabby Patty secret formula and Mr. Crabs didn't know what to do, because he didn't have much time. So the first person deixis “me” reflects the fear factor Mr. Crabs against Plankton and his friends.

Besides that, there is other data that proves the effect of fear, namely data 7, lines 24, Spongebob uses the person deixis "Mr. Crabs ". He said “oh Mr. Crabs! they're almost here!”. This shows the factor of Spongebob's fear of Plankton's plan which will soon take the Krabby Patty secret formula and Spongebob is afraid if the secret recipe is successfully taken by Plankton and his friends. He didn't know what to do. So the first person deixis “Mr. Crabs” reflects the Spongebob's fear factor of Plankton and his friends.

### **a.3 Politeness**

Apart from data of fear factor above, there are other data that prove the effect of politeness, namely data 7, line 33, Whale Cellmate uses the person deixis “we” because of the politeness factor. He said “sorry Boss, we've looked everywhere for it, but we can't find it!”. Whale Cellmate apologizes to Plankton that he's been looking for the Krabby Patty's secret recipe, but it can't be found. So the word “we” shows the politeness of Whale Cellmate towards Plankton.

### **b. Social Deixis**

After the data were analyzed and studied, it was finally concluded that the use of the social deixis “Boss” was due to position and politeness factors. Based on the quote from the sentence, it can be seen that the use of word “Boss” refers to the position of someone who leads a company in this movie. Data 20, line 10 While Cellmate said “sorry Boss, we've looked everywhere for it, but we can't find it!” because he was told by Plankton to take the secret Krabby Patty recipe. While Cellmate apologized to Plankton and said that he and

his friends could not find the recipe. While Cellmate said “Boss” because he and his friends consider Plankton to be his boss, so the social deixis “Boss” shows the meaning of position and politeness subordinates towards the boss.

### C. Discussion

In discussion, the researcher explains the reasons of finding about the answer of research problem. To answer research question number one, the researcher chose Levinson's theory. Levinson (2004) states that there are five types of deixis, namely person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. Researchers also found five types of deixis that are commonly found in Spongebob movie script.

In this discussion, the researcher discusses person deixis first. Researchers found several utterance, such as “Mr. Crabs arranged for **me** to work here on the weekends. He wants **me** to keep an eye on **you** !”. These utterance occurred when addresser, namely Spongebob. He held Plankton as a prisoner in jail on weekends and the time of speech event took place in afternoon. This time, Plankton was surprised because Mr. Crab assigns Spongebob to keep him intensively in jail. The word “me” is categorized into person deixis because the pronoun “me” refers to addresser himself in first person. Furthermore, the word “you” is included in person deixis because of the second person pronoun or addressee. Based on the theory of Levinson (2004), persona deixis identifies the words “I, me, you, your”.

The second is place deixis. Researchers found the saying “SPONGEBOB! What in the sea shell are you doing **here**?”, these utterance occurred when Spongebob held Plankton in prison on the weekend and the time of speech event took place in afternoon. Plankton was surprised that Mr. Crab assigns SpongeBob to keep him intensively in prison. The deixis that occurs in this utterance is place deixis which is clearly seen in terms of deitic expression. Based on the Levinson theory the word “here” is categorized into place deixis. It refers to place or situation near addresser. The word “here” in utterance above refers to present of place which is the prison.



Next time deixis. In my data, researchers found the words “**now** let me get this straight, you low-lives respect me?”. The word “now” is categorized into time deixis because it refers to duration of speech event.

The fourth point of deixis is discourse deixis. In Spongebob movie, researchers found the utterance “Excuse me. Doesn't **this** count as "cruel and unusual punishment?” Based on Levinson's theory, in discourse deixis, the reference of addresser can refer to before, and so on. Researchers found the word “this” as a deictic expression uttered by Plankton. In the context of conversation, the word “this’ is categorized into discourse deixis because it refers to Plankton's previous utterance.

The last is social deixis. In this movie, the researcher finds phrases such as “Sorry **boss**. We've looked everywhere for it, but we can't find it!”. The word “boss” is included in social deixis because based on the context there is a relationship between superiors and employees. Levinson (2004) states that social deixis concerns the coding of social differences relative to the role of participant, especially aspects of social relationship that exists between addresser and addressee or addresser and multiple references. In this way, we can know that social deixis can be identified clearly using the context of pronunciation, because not all pronouns are deixis. Deixis can be categorized into several parts if the homage has a clear pronounced purpose.

The second problem in this research are the factors that influence of using deixis in Spongebob movie. To answer these research questions, the researcher found several factors that influenced the characters using deictic expressions. Based on the findings above, the researcher found four factors, namely arrogance, fear factor, politeness, and position factor that influenced the character to use deictic expression in person deixis and social deixis.

In this discussion, the researcher discusses person deixis first. Researchers found, the use of person deixis “I'am” due to arrogant factors. Plankton said “**I'm** Bikini Buttom's most evil genius!”. This happened when Plankton shouted to the inmates that he was the most evil genius in prison. Plankton said that all Sheldons respect and obey his orders. So the first person

deixis “I’m” points out the arrogant character of a Plankton to his friends in prison.

Furthermore, apart from the arrogance factor, there is other data that proves the effect of fear, namely Purple Cellmate's words “**w**e'd do anything for **y**ou big guy!”. Purple Cellmate uses the person deixis “we and you”. This shows the factor of fear that Purple Cellmate and friends will obey whatever Plankton ordered, they are afraid because Plankton is a sheldon who is genius and evil. So the first person deixis is “we” and the second person deixis is “you” reflects the fear factor.

The three factors is politeness. Whale Cellmate uses the person deixis “we” because of the politeness factor. He said “sorry Boss, **w**e've looked everywhere for it, but we can't find it!”. Whale Cellmate apologizes to Plankton that he has been looking for the Krabby Patty's secret recipe, but it can't be found. So the word “we” denotes Whale Cellmate courtesy to Plankton.

The last is a factor in social deixis, namely the factors are position and politeness. Evidenced by Whale Cellmate's words “sorry **B**oss, we've looked everywhere for it, but we can't find it!”. Based on the quote from the sentence, it can be seen that the use of the word “Boss” refers to the position of someone who leads a company in this movie. Whale Cellmate is instructed by Plankton to retrieve the secret Krabby Patty recipe. Meanwhile he apologized to Plankton and said that he and his friends could not find the recipe. He says “Boss” because he and his friends consider Plankton to be his boss, so the social deixis “Boss” shows the meaning of a subordinate's position and courtesy to a superior.