

## CHAPTER V

### DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher presents the discussion to answer the research question. the researcher selected the theory of Yule (1996). Types of deixis based on Yule they are person deixis, spatial deixis and temporal deixis. To answer the question number one, the researcher discussed about spatial deixis in Frozen movie. Spatial deixis can be marked of demonstrative pronouns such as; ‘this’ and ‘that’, and also can be marked of demonstrative adverbs of place such as; ‘here’ and ‘there’.

The researcher found some utterance related to demonstrative pronouns, like “Snow, it had to be snow, she couldn’t have had tr-tr-tropical magic **that** covered the f-f-fjords in white sand and warm”. This utterance occur in the night at the mountain when Anna reach the top of the hill and Anna think that Elsa couldn’t have had tropical magic that covered the fjords in white sand and warm. The word ‘that’ is categorized in demonstrative pronoun. ‘That’ is categorized into proximal distance of spatial deixis.

Another discussions about utterance related to demonstrative pronouns, like “Elsa, you look different... It’s a good different... And **this** place is amazing”. This utterance occur in Elsa’s palace when Anna walks into a great foyer and she amaze look the place is beautiful. The word ‘this’ is categorized in demonstrative pronoun. ‘This’ is categorized into proximal distance of spatial deixis.

The researcher also found some utterance related to demonstrative adverbs, like “No one’s brothers are staying here”. This utterance refers to the Arendelle. The deictic occurs in this utterance is place deixis. It refers to place or situation near speaker. The word “here” in that sentence point to current place namely Castle of Arendelle.

Another discussions about utterance related to demonstrative adverbs, like “Olaf? Olaf. Get away from **there**”. This utterance refers to the fireplace. The

deictic occurs in this utterance is place deixis. It refers to place or situation near speaker. The word “here” in that sentence point to current place namely fireplace.

Another discussions about utterance related to demonstrative adverbs, like “Anna, go **back** to sleep”. This utterance occur when Elsa told Anna to go back sleep in a bed. The deictic occurs in this utterance is place deixis. It refers to place or situation near speaker. The word “back” in that sentence point to current place namely bed.

The second problem in this study is about the temporal deixis in Frizen movie. The researcher found the utterance like “**Now**, excuse me”. The word ‘now’ is categorized into time deixis because it refers to duration of speech event in present time. It is also use in Yule theory (1996) that time deixis is identified the words (‘now’, and ‘then’).

The last, for another discussion about temporal deixis, the researcher also found that temporal deixis also can occur as a form of present classifier of an utterances, as like “**Tonight** was my fault. I pushed her. So I’m the one that needs to go after her”. The word ‘Tonight’ is categorized into time deixis because it refers to duration of speech event happen.

The researcher found and analyzed spatial deixis and temporal deixis. Based on the analysis, researcher found 25 deixis consisting of spatial deixis and temporal deixis. The first, researcher found 19 spatial deixis carried out by Elsa and Anna. It consists of 2 type of data related demonstrative pronoun namely “That” used 1 time and “This” used 1 time and 13 type of data related demonstrative adverb namely “Here” used 13 times, “There” used 2 times, and “Back” used 2 times. The second, found 6 temporal deixis that were carried out by Elsa and Anna. It consists of 6 temporal deixis, namely “now” used 5 times and “tonight” used 1 time.

This study is inspired from the previous studies about deixis that conducted Wahyu Eka Agustina Maharani (2018), Taufiq Nur Abidin and Fadlilah dan Septyani (2018) The topic of research is deixis, but the study of this research is different with the previous studies in term of the aspect that was

analyzing and the data source that used to collect the data. The some previous studies analyzed about all of section in deixis and also any just focus on the spatial and temporal deixis only , then this study inspired to analyzes the spatial and temporal deixis only. Moreover, the previous studies conducted by Wahyu Eka Agustina Maharani used the movie script of “Jurassic Park”, Taufiq Nur Abidin used the movie of “Spongebob Squarepants” and Fadlilah dan Septyani used the movie script of “Beauty And The Beast”. The researcher in this case uses the movie of “Frozen” that produced by Disney.

Based on all of the descriptions above, deixis helps the listener (or reader) in understanding what the speakers’ or writers’ intuition in sentences or utterances. By learning deixis, the readers will be easy to understand about what a speaker mean or information that a listener get when the speaker and the listeners are communicating. Spatial and temporal deixis became an important part in utterances. Without understanding spatial and temporal deixis, listeners or readers will confuse in interpreting some informations from the utterances. Especially in interpreting informations that included place and time of the utterances.