

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the data analysis result is taken from the analyzing process through data concerning the directive speech acts in *Ender's Game* movie. The researcher analyzed according to the theories. The researcher divided the content in two points. They are conclusion and suggestion. The explanation of each point is presented below.

A. Conclusion

Based on the result of data finding and analysis in previous chapter there are two conclusion which can be described as follow:

1. The Kinds of Directive Speech Acts

The researcher finds 5 kinds directive speech acts that utter in *Ender's Game* movies, namely command, request, suggestion, invitation and warning. From the total of 141 data, 52 data (36.78%) that find in this movie belong to command, 35 data (24.82%) belong to request, 42 data (29.78%) belong to suggestion, 5 data (3.54%) belong to invitation, and 7 data (4.96%) belong to warning.

a. Command (52 utterances)

The use of command is 52 utterances (36.78%). The speaker of command is generally has higher position and authority than hearer. Thus hearer has limited option to disobey the command.

b. Request (35 utterances)

The use of request is 42 utterances (29.78%). Request commonly used to ask hearer to do something. The purpose of request utterances commonly for the speaker.

c. Suggestion (42 utterances)

Suggestion was used 42 utterances (29.78%). Suggestion commonly used to suggest hearer to do something. The purpose of suggestion utterance is to benefit for hearer.

d. Invittion (5 utterances)

Invitation was used 5 utterances (3,54%). Invitation commonly used to make another person join the speaker at a specific event.

e. Warning (7 utterances)

Warning was used 7 utterances (4.96%). Warning commonly used to telling someone about a possible danger or difficulty. The purpose of warning commonly benefit for hearer.

2. The form of Directive Speech Acts

In this research, the researcher know that directive speech acts can be expressed in three forms. They are imperative, interrogative, and declarative. Those were divided into imperative 91 data (64.53%), they are 50 data used in command, 23 request, 10 suggestion, 3 invitation, and 5 warning. Interrogative 12 data (8,51%), they are 9 data used in request and 3 data used in suggestion. And declarative 38 data

(26.95%), they are 3 data used in command, 3 request, 29 suggestion, 1 invitation, and 2 data used in warning.

a. Imperative (91 data)

The use of imperative is 91 data (64.53%), 50 data used in command, 23 request, 10 suggestion, 3 invitation, and 5 warning. Imperative types of directive utterance are generally expressed in order and command.

b. Interrogative (12 data)

The use of interrogative is 12 data (8.51%), 9 data used in request and 3 data used in suggestion. Interrogative types of directive utterance are usually use modal (can, may, must, shall, will, etc) or no modal.

c. Declarative (38 data)

The use of declarative 38 data (26.95%), they are 3 data used in command, 3 request, 29 suggestion, 1 invitation, and 2 data used in warning. In declarative type of directive utterance, there is a clear statement of wish or desire expressed by the speaker.

The conclusion deal that find five kinds of directive speech acts namely: commands, request, suggestion, invitation and warning that occur in the movie by looking locutionary, illocutionary, and perlocutionary acts. This research show that command as the dominan kinds of directive speech act which are used in *Ender's Game* movie. The chaacter that use command

usually higher position and authority than hearer. It can be seen in the movie like Col. Hyrum Graff, Mazer Rackham. Major Gwen Anderson, Sergeant Dap as the higher position in the *Ender's Game* movie. The main character Ender Wiggin also mostly used command utterances, it is because he is as the commander and he also has degree of control the other characters.

Commands in directive speech acts are to show that the speaker who has the power and to give strong order to the hearer. Request is expression of what the speakers want the addressee to do or refrain from doing something. Suggestion in directive speech act are to show solidarity and to show attention. Invitation in directive speech act are to get another person to join the speaker at the specific event. Warning is to telling someone about a possible danger or difficulty.

The form of directive speech acts consist of three types of utterance namely: imperative, interrogative, and declarative. Imperative as the dominant form that occur in *Ender's Game* movie. This indicate that the form of directive speech acts in *Ender's Game* movie support the idea of the main character to use imperative sentence as encouraging to state the directive speech acts.

B. Suggestion

After finding and analyzing the data, the writer would like to offer some suggestion as follow:

1. For students, the researcher suggest the students to conduct further researcher using anothe point of view or another souch of data. Since many of the researcher use movies as the sources of data, hopfully, there will be further research on directive speech acts by using the souch of data from daily conversation.
2. For other researcher, other researcher may conduct further research about the directive speeach act since the finding of this research need to be enriched.