

## APPENDIX I:

### The Analysis of Students' Writing

[Text 1]

#### The Benefits of Being Bilingual

The Vieira family moved to the United States in 1981. **At that time, they** made a decision. **They** decided to stop speaking Portuguese at home **and** only communicate in English. **They** were, **in fact**, living in an English-speaking country. The Vieira children are adults now, **and from time to time they** travel to Portugal to visit old family **and** friends. There is a problem **however**. Mr. **and** Mrs. Vieira's children cannot communicate with **their** relatives. **This particular event** happens frequently all over the world. When people immigrate to new lands, many of **them** begin disregarding **not only their** cultural traditions **but also their** native language. **This disregard** for the native language is a mistake **because** there are many benefits to being bilingual.

One of the most basic advantages of being bilingual is a purely linguistic **one**. People who can speak more than one language can communicate with more people around the world. **They** do not have to rely on another person to automatically know **their** own language **or** resort to an interpreter to get **their** message across. **These bilingual people** are independent **and** self-reliant. **Their** message can be heard **and** understood without the aid of others. **In contrast**, people who are monolingual must put all **their** trust in others **in order to** make communication happen. Bilinguals are masters of **their** own words **and** ideas.

**In addition** to linguistic advantages, speaking a second language also allows people to experience another culture. **Even if these people** have never visited another country, bilingualism entrances cultural **and** social awareness of another group of people. Idiomatic expressions, vocabulary, **and** even jokes can have a powerful impact on a person's understanding of another culture. **For example**, a person who speaks American English knows the expression "to put your John Hancock" on something, which means to sign something. **However**, only people who know about John Hancock's role in the signing of the Declaration of independence can fully understand the literal meaning **and** historical significance of **this expression**. **Thus**, becoming bilingual clearly increase knowledge of a new culture.

**Finally**, widespread bilingualism can contribute to global awareness. **If** anyone in the world spoke a second **or** third language, different areas of the world could become more closely entwined. Countries could better communicate **and** perhaps have a better global understanding of others ideas, values, **and** behaviors. Being able to speak another country's language makes people more sympathetic to the problems **and** situations in **that country**. **Conversely**, not knowing the language of a potential enemy (country) can only increase miscommunication **and** suspicion.

The benefits of bilingualism are clear. **In fact**, there is no single disadvantage to speaking more than one language. The real tragedy, **however**, is not that people do not make the effort to study **and** learn a second language. **It** is that people who

already have the gift of speaking another tongue let **themselves** forget **it and** become a part of the muted majority as a result.

[Text 2]

### **The Newspaper are Thing in the Past**

In Indonesia people like read a newspaper. Newspaper give an information, tips, **and** inspiration. **It** make read a newspaper become important. **I** believe **this habit** can improve the knowledge of reader. **However, if we** compare the differentiate between newspaper in the past **and** in modern era is very many like form, price, **and** purpose.

**First**, in the past the form of newspaper used a paper **and** many pages **but** in modern era **we** know the form of newspaper not used a paper **and** change become electronic newspaper. **It** is also support from technology.

**Second**, newspaper in the past is very expensive. People must pay **it** with high price **because** newspaper still a paper. In modern era, **if** a people want to read a newspaper is very easy **because they** not pay or free. **They** only need to click the website to read an electronic newspaper. **Because** free many people like read a newspaper.

**Next**, from the purpose newspaper only give information **and it** make a bored for a reader **and** also only rich people can read a newspaper in the past. **However**, now newspaper more interest **because not only** give an information **but also** become reference for a reader to do something **or** support in work job. The existence of electronic newspaper is very better **because** all people can read **it** in anywhere. **It** is a reason people like an electronic newspaper than newspaper in

the past. **In summary**, the distinguish between newspaper in the past **and** in the modern era is very obvious. **I** agree with technology in modern era can make a newspaper become more interest **and** the news from newspaper also better.

**[Text 3]**

**Lecturer should give Assignments to the Students**

Assignments is the teaching method applied in the teaching learning process, usually called as the method of administration task. Assignment is the responsibility of a job. Assignments also as routine available to a student from the lecturer. **The fact that**, when the lecturer give assignments to **me, I** will read many book, browsing, research **and etc**, for finished **my** assignments. **Because that my** knowledge will better **and** help **me** more stand. In book entitled Teaching **and** Learning Strategy, Roestiyah said techniques have the purpose of assignments, **so that** the students experience in studying something becomes more integrated. **Thus** the lecturer should give assignments to the students, **because** assignments have many benefits to the students.

**Firstly**, the assignment will increase the knowledge. Roestiyah N.K. (2007:133) suggest **this matter** as follows: **Beside** for to get knowledge with do the assignment, **it** will be increase, escalate knowledge **and** skill the students. **Because of that** the students will search the answer of **their** assignments. **So**, the knowledge of the students will grow.

**Secondly, if** the lecturer should give assignment to the students, **so**, the student will more understand, **because they** study in 2 places, **i.e.** in the school **and** when **they** are read, research, searching **and etc** for finished the assignments.

Oemar Hamdik also have a notion, the student can be more comprehend the lesson beside **they** are listening in the school. **This way** will easier the student for understand **their** lesson.

**Third**, the assignment train the students **so that** stand alone become a good daily. When some people said **if** the assignments will make the burden for the students, **it** is not true. **Because** with the assignment, the student will more stand alone. **This matter** said by Mita Aswanti M.Si with the assignment, the student tries to do something routinely. **These routines** will produce the habit **and** develop the skill.

**In conclusion**, the assignment is very important in teaching learning process, **because** the assignments have many benefits for the student. One of which the assignments will increase the knowledge. **So** the lecturer should give assignment to the student, **because it** will make the student better.

[Text 4]

### **National Exam Online should be Canceled**

National exam is a standard evaluation system of primary **and** secondary education nationally **and** similarities between regions quality level of education conducted by Department of Education. National exam aims to determine the limits of passing each subject **and** to determine the achievement of standards of competence. In 2015, the Education Minister issued a new policy on the national exam, which is a national exam online **or** referred to as Ujian Nasional Computer Based Test (UNCBT). Government considers that the national exam online

greatly save the budget **and** the distribution of material become fast **and** cheap, efficient **and** narrow the chances of leaks.

In **my** opinion, national exam online is still not suitable **if** applied throughout Indonesia. Most of schools, students **and** people assume that **it** is very complicated **and** difficult to implement. **This problem** is impressed that government as **if it** just want to try. National exam online require the availability of computer for each schools, the adequacy of electricity fund, **and** students skill about online access. National exam online did not rule matter can leak, **because** hackers can penetrate **and** steal the data.

Many people think that national exam online save money, cheap **and** efficient. **In fact, it** is wrong, **because** not all schools have adequate computer. **Besides**, not all schools have enough electricity fund. All students also may not be able to answer the questions online.

National exam online remains necessary, especially confront the challenges of the world is growing very fast. **However, we** have to think more careful **if** use is not ready. The government should conduct a research for some schools. The object of **this research** should be increased from year to year to fix all of **the problems** that arise in the field.

**In conclusion, the government policies** must be supported by all sides. On the implementation of the national exam online policy is an example that should be immediately considered a solution for the achievement of national education quality standard.

[Text 5]

### Many Homework for Elementary Students

Almost all of the elementary school in the world give homework for **their** students everyday. Besides mid-term test **and** final test, sometimes the teacher use homework to increase students' score. As **we** know, homework is something from teacher for student to do outside school especially at home. **If** the teacher gives many homework everyday, **it** can give some negative impact for the student of elementary school.

Actually homework is good for student achievement, **but if** there are many homework given by the teacher for the elementary students **it** is very bad **because** the students will feel stress level highly. **For example**, in Elementary School usually one teacher teach more than one courses **like** four courses, **if** the teacher give four homework in all of courses in one day, the student will feel confuse. Everyday **they** spend **their** time to do homework until **they** feel bored. **Time to time their** psychology can be disturbed. **It** was proven in the "Journal of Experimental Education". **It** explains that 85% of elementary students in California said that **they** feel stress **because** of many homework.

**Beside stress**, negative impact from much homework is can be health decrease. **Because** of **they** only focus to do homework, **they** have less time to sleep until **they** get headache. **In addition to**, **they** also forgot to eat until **they** are become thin **and** get some diseases. **It** is really bad impact from much homework.

**It** is right **if** homework has some advantages for student, **for example** to increase students' skill, **but if** the teacher give homework very much **it** can be

danger for the students **and** become homework disadvantage for students. **If** the teacher wants to make homework to increase students' achievement, the teacher should give homework that has advantages **and** most appropriate with student's condition. **Then**, the teacher can give their student a homework with measurement. From some negative impact of many homework, **we** must avoid giving much homework for elementary students, **because** the purpose of homework is can help student to critical thinking, not stress in thinking.

#### [Text 6]

#### Stop Using Social Media

Social media is a means to communication **and** relationship the people in the internet. The user can easily to participate **and** share in illusion world. Some people especially for student in the world mean can use social media in the internet **like** a facebook, twitter **etc, and** some parents provide facilities for **their** children **like** a smartphone **or** gadget. **It** will be a showcase of parents who are economically well established. **Beside that** social media have more bad impact. There are three bad impact of social media:

**The first** is social media will make children **and** adolescent are more selfish. **They** will be people who don't care about **their** society, **and** don't care about people who are beside **them because they** spend **their** time on the internet.

**The second** is location for some people who will commit a crime. **We** never know whether someone who had known **our** children on the internet using a real identity **or** not **and it** is all real that there are people cheated about **this case**.



**The third** is, in the internet there are images of pornography **and** violence which could result in a boost to **someone** for a criminal act.

Social media is not a new application that use by someone in the world. **However**, social media always bring the negative thing that perhaps like a “two edge knife” which make the people especially the children fallen to illusion world that does not educate. **It** must be prohibited.

**In conclusion**, I think be better **we** must protect **our** selfish from social media, someone who can help **you** is **yourself**, **and** let’s limit the bad impact of social media by stop using **it**.

[Text 7]

### **Illegal Downloading**

Internet is a technology which more increasingly in the world, include Indonesia. Internet was becoming the habit of almost **everyone**. Internet technology can advance **and** harm. Many people look for something in internet **and** doing illegal download. **However**, illegal download is against the law **and** also become deadly poison for industry creative **and** music industry.

A lot of people said that illegal downloading music is the best way to get video **or** music, **because** cheaper. **They** shouldn’t pay **and** easy to get the music by illegal downloading. **But this** is harm for industry creative. The subject of music industry worried about illegal downloading music internet. **They** lose much profit **because this problem**.

Prohibition illegal downloading from KOMINFO. **This problem** also got reaction from Ministry of Communication. **They** were prohibiting people from illegal downloading **because this** is infringing copyright.

Illegal downloading of music also against the law. There is legal basic which used to copyright protection cyberspace in UUD No.11,2008 about information **and** electronic transactions. **It** means that the subject of illegal downloading can be jailed **and** give fining.

**In a nutshell**, quick **or as long as they** doing illegal downloading **and** allowed to continue. **It** will continue hurting **and** harm for industry creative. **If one** loves music **or** video so much, why not go out **and** legally purchase **it**.

[Text 8]

### **The Death penalty for Corruptors**

According to Cambridge dictionaries corruption is illegal, bad, **or** dishonest behavior. **And** the people who do the corruption called corruptor. The corruptors steal the money at the country **then they** use for **their** individual interesting. Corruptors are the parasite for the development of **our** country. According to Indonesian Corruption Watch (2013), Indonesia became a country which has many corruptors in rang 118 the world. Many of civil servants do the corruption **and** give bad impact for **our** country especially for pauper life. Economic specialist argued that the first factor of backwardness of economic development in Asia **and** Africa is caused by corruption. **Not just it**, corruption also makes difficulties in development of democracy **and** good governance. **So**, what should

we do for the corruptor? Giving death penalty for corruptor is the solve for **this problem. Here, I** will give some reason why the corruptor must get death penalty.

**The first** reason is **if** the corruptors get death penalty **it** will end **their** life, **so they** can not do the corruption again. **Then** the candidate of new corruptor will be afraid to do corruption. **They** will think twice **or** maybe 3 times to do the corruption. **Because, if they** do corruption **they** will get death penalty. Some people disagree with **this punishment. They** think that the death penalty is the punishment for the person who kill someone else **and they** also think that corruptors not kill someone else. **It** is true that the death penalty is for the person who kill someone else, **but** corruptors make the society starve to death. **However,** corruptor also kill someone else especially for pauper, **because they** make difficulties in economic.

**The next** reason is **it** will decrease the number of corruption in Indonesia. **Because,** the death penalty is scaring people to do corruption. **It** can minimize the number of corruption case in **our** country. **If** the death penalty really be executed **it** will avoid bad impact from co corruption. Many of people refuse **this punishment. They** argue that the corruptors have human right **and they** can receive a second chance in life. **It** might be true, **but if** the corruptors are given the second chance, **it** will give **or** corruptor to do the corruption again **after** free from the prison. **The last reason** is **if** the corruptors are **our** country will get more prosperity **and we** will not fell embarrassed to **our** corruption rank.

**In conclusion** the corruptors must get death penalty **and** the government must obligated with **this punishment. Because** the corruptors make society suffer

with what **they** have done **and** also the corruptors make **our** country can not develop. **They** cause difficulties in economic, democracy, **and** good governance **and** increase financial burden for pauper. **If** the death penalty can not be given to the corruptors, the corruptors must be given the long life imprisonment.

[Text 9]

### **Students should not Take Part-Time Job**

Working **and** going to schools are a challenge for students. To get the experience **and** also extra money, **they** usually take **this action** in concurrently. While some people that one of the best moment to try initial careers is student time, students would better to think a hundred times **before they** decide to take a part-time job. For some reasons, **I** think students should not take a part-time job.

In **my** opinion, many students who have part-time jobs have shown a decline in **their** studies. As **we** know that working **and** still going to school is not an easy task. The students who take part-time job will have less time for **their** schoolwork. **In addition, it** also cut **their** studies **and their** time to have relation in **their** social lives.

Part-time job is not good for students **because they** will become money oriented. **It** happens because part-time job do not help to develop a sense of thriftiness among **young people**. So many students spend **their** money on high-priced. **In fact, it** ever happened to **me**. **I** remember once when **I** get **my** first salary from **my** part-time job. **I** was too obsessed to buy everything that **I** want. **I** do not care how much money that **I** spent. **I** forgot **my** aim for having part-time job is to save **my** money for having **my** study-importance.

**It** is true that perhaps some students who take part-time job **because** of **their** bad economic condition. **I** understand that **they** must help **their** parents to collect the cost of study. **But, it** is not the only one way. **We** have **the same right** to have education. The main task of students is to study hard **and** learn what is needed for the development of **our** nation. Nowadays, the government also provided the free cost of schooling instead. Social experience can be gained later **after they** finish **their** study.

**In conclusion, I** can say that students do not necessary to take part-time job. Part-time job distract the students' attention away from **their** studies, **and** some students even play truant only for getting much money to fulfill **their** ambition of luxurious things. Working takes a lot of time **and** energy. **If we** still let the students to take part-time job, many students will lose **their** chance to grow out freely through **their** education.

[Text 10]

### **Abortion should not be Legalized**

Abortion is killing an embryo **or** a fetus anytime during the first trimester of (in most cases) an unwanted pregnancy. Many teenagers do free sex **before they** get married. One of most problems is pregnancy. To prevent **this problem**, usually **they** choose to abortion. **However**, abortion is irresponsible action to the baby who want to live.

**First**, abortion can be considered as murder. Many people who think abortion is like murder, **because it** is killing the human fetus. **Others** feel that the parents should has the right to choose **and** not killing until the baby was born. The fetus is

something alive, fetus also has the right of the live **and that** is important. Abortion is a bad action **and** break the law. **In fact**, abortion has many negative impact **and** damage to the mothers of the babies. In Islamic law, prohibit to abortion **and** should be avoid. Majority, Islam is very oppose of abortion with the reason that fetus in womb is very noble.

Abortion is also wrong, **because it** damages the human morality. The most real reason why abortion is immoral, **because it** is the intentional killing of a human creature. **In fact, that** life begin from the reproduction. Abortion is very wrong, **if** the murder to kill the human being in any stage of life. **Another reason** many risks involved for **woman** to abortion **and then** many of the woman who die **because** of abortion. Damage of cervix also can caused by abortion. **In the end**, abortion is harmful to the mothers **and** also the babies.

**I** believe that abortion should not be legalized **and** should not be allowed. Abortion make the human confront many problems. Abortion also damages physical safety **and** psychological annoyance. **If we** don't stop abortion, many mothers **and** babies will be dead. **So, it** is better **if we** don't do abortion.

[Text 11]

### **The Government should not Prohibit Distribution of Legal Beer in the Mini Market**

Beer is a drink that contains alcohol. There are some beers which have impact intoxicate **and** some of **them** just for body warmers. Many beers sold in many minimarkets in all of Indonesia, **because it** isn't a secret that many people in Indonesia **or** tourist need beer as habit **or** as body warmers. **But** right now, Minister of Religion have new rule that **they** prohibit to sale beer in minimarket

with some judgment. **However**, the Minister don't look impact of prohibit beer for consumed to many aspects. **However**, it cause many impacts to society.

Beer can depraved healthy. I agree with **this judgment, but in the fact, not only** beer that can deprave healthy **but also** other factors. **Example**: cigarette, drugs, **or** other. **They** give bad impact even **they** can kill humans. Why **they** not prohibit? **If** beer prohibited, **it** will make some irresponsible people make illegal beer, **because they** can't get beer to drink. **It** can kill many people **because** the illegal beer made of body lotion **and** alcohol. **It** will make new disease in society. Many case show that the society died about **this illegal beer**. **It** can be imagined **if** beer not sold in minimarket, maybe will many kind of illegal beer developed. I think the government don't need to prohibit, **but** the government just restrict the distribution.

Beer prohibited in Islam. I believe **that because** I am Moslem. **Our** Prophet also say that **we** as Moslem have to avoid alcohol **because it** can make people intoxicated. **In the fact**, many people in Indonesia need **it**. Mainly **they** aren't Moslem **or** tourist. In Indonesia **not only** Islam become national religion, **but also** some other religion. **They** always consume beer to drink **or** to mi in **their** food, **because** many variations of food use beer to good taste. **It** usually in some province, **such as** Bali, Sulawesi, **and** Papua, **because** Moslem **there** is minorities. **They** have some right, **if** the beers have legalize **and** good standard ingredient. I agree **if** the government have many **or** some ways to make **it** fair. I think the government can make rule in every province **or** in every region to control sale of the beer, **because we** can't make same rule **whereas** the religion in

Indonesia not only Moslem. The government also remind to owner of minimarket to have more control.

I believe that **if** beer prohibited, **it** will makes new problem of society. **Because** some even many people in Indonesia have habit to drink beer. **And it** is usual, for **it** doesn't harm other people. **However**, the government also have own rule about **it**. **Because** right now **we** confront about free global market. **If we** stop **it**, **it** will make many new problems **because this impact** of prohibition.

[Text 12]

### **Single Sex Schools are Good for Education**

In this modern era, a lot of teenagers having free sex each other. Boys **and** girls go together to some places **and** do something that familiar for people who have married. **We** call **it** as sexual activity. Do **you** know why **it** happen? Why does **it** become habitual activity? Because there is no separation **and** limitation in the school. **We** can see all of the school in Indonesia in which male **and** female students are gathered in the same room. **It** is easy for **them** to make conversation **they** want. What should **we** do to **this problem**? **We** can press **this problem** with single sex school. Single sex schools are schools that only admit **those** of one specific gender. There are many reasons why single sex schools are good for education in Indonesia.

**First of all** student will thrive in a single sex school. For one thing, the social pressures can be gentler. The student can grow at **this own pace**. **This** often is a good thing for boys as **they** mature later than girls. **On the other hand** some research seems to suggest that boy **and** girls learn in different ways. Research



shows that a girl's brain is different from a boy's brain. When **they** learn in single sex school, **it** can make **they** grow with **themselves**.

**Next**, single sex school make the student more focus in **their** studies. **They** will only study with same gender without thinking some trouble **like** love. When **they** focus in **their** study, **it** can increase in **their** achievement.

**Then** the advantages of single sex school is the teacher understand how to teach specific gender. **They** will quickly feel comfortable exploring the subject. The teacher know how **their** student learn **so that** the teacher can adapt **their** teaching styles to **those** specific needs.

Some people said that single sex school can make child guy **or** homo sex. Single sex school make children difficult to adapt in **their** life. **I** know **their** point of view. **However** in single sex school the student learn more effectively. Let's look in Australia. **I** get from CRI news, "An Australian study of 270.000 students found that both boys **and** girls performed significantly **higher** on standardized tests when **they** attended gender-specific schools." **It** means that the students who learn in single sex education have good education.

**In conclusion**, single sex schools are **better** for education. **It** can press the free sex in **this era**. When the country uses **this system**, **I** am sure that **it** can improve **our** education in the country.

[Text 13]

### **Homework should be Given to Students**

Homework is important part of the learning process at school. Almost everyday students get assignments from teachers. In globalization era, when social

life has changed a lot. **We** have to try to study to catch up **this modern life**. **Therefore**, doing homework which the teachers always give to **us**, **it** makes to be better. **I** think many controversies about giving homework to students. **I** believe that **if** homework very advantage for students. **They** will do **and** spend **their** time for a positive thing. **So**, there are many reasons why homework should be given to students.

**Firstly**, doing homework help **us** to remember which **our** teacher taught in the class. **Our** teacher may know what **we** learnt and understood through **it**. From which **they** may change the way **their** teaching to make **us** get easier to understand **their** lessons. **Moreover**, doing many homework may provide some necessary knowledge to help **us** get easy to find a good job in future.

**Secondly**, **it** can be made students to learn to be responsible. **This** is **because** homework given is to be done **and** submitted within a specific deadline **or** else **they** would be suffering from punishments from the teachers. **So**, students will be able to know the need of being responsible **in order to** finish up **their** homework.

**Thirdly**, with give homework will help understanding the lesson that given by teacher. Just by listening to lectures in class, **one** could no grasp everything. In some other cases, students might understand what was taught in class **but** most probably by the end of the day **they** would forget **it**. **Therefore**, homework could help **them** to refresh back what was taught. **So**, doing exams, **they** need only a little night **and** as a result students could pass **their** exams with best scores.

**Although** homework gives a lot of benefits to students, there is one thing that **we** need to consider. Especially, risk of facing health problem will also increase

among students. Stress which is the one of diseases is very dangerous to **our** life. Stuffing many knowledge into **our** brain through doing many homework **it** may **not only** useless to **us**, **but also** makes get stress very easy. **Moreover**, **it** may have bad effect to **our** health **such as** wearing glasses of students even little kids.

**In conclusion**, daily homework is necessary for students **although there** may be a few disadvantages of **it**. **If** the students try to organize **their** time properly. **It** will make homework would not be a problem to **them**. In **my** opinion, make the balance between playing **and** doing homework will be a fresh mind **and** decrease stress disease for students. **Beside that**, teachers should also play a part by limiting the assignment for students.

[Text 14]

### **Society should be Keep the Culture**

The Indonesian society is a very diverse with cultural property owned. **We** should be proud of the culture. **We** must also keep the culture has become a tradition of **our** ancestors. While the fact that there are now many people who let culture disappear. Cultural traditions **and** perspective have shaped who **we** are. Learn about **them and** how **we** can keep **them** strong.

**First**, learn about religious traditions. **Our** parents religion, studying **it** can help **us** understand **their** culture. Religion connects to language, history, **and** personal behavior. Becoming more familiar with **our** family's religion can help **us** understand all **these** other aspects.

**Second**, about ethnicity **and** attend **or** organize major events. **Although** Indonesia consists of many people coming from east to west, most Indonesians

are Javanese. **Hence** Javanese (Bahasa Jawa) is used a lot in the workplace among coworkers. The Javanese costume **or** culture also dominates the workplace. **Our** country, tribe, religious denomination **or** immigrant ethnic group almost certainly celebrate major holidays **or** culture festivals. Travel to **these** to get a broader perspective on **our** culture. **If we** don't know of any groups in **our** area, organize **our** own event.

**Then** share **our** cultures art **and** technology. Each culture has **its** own clothing, music, visual art, storytelling traditions, **and** many more unique characteristics. Other member of **our** culture will be overjoyed to teach **or** talk about **their** hobbies, **their** jobs, **their** crafts, **and** what **they** do for fun. **This** includes traditional artwork **we** would find in a museum, **but** material culture goes far beyond **that**.

**The last** is spend time with other members of the community. The best way to preserve **our** culture is to keep **it** alive. Gather as a group not just for holidays, **but** for ordinary meals, events, **or** just conversation. Many aspects of culture are difficult to learn in books **and** museums, including etiquette, body language **and** humor.

**So, even though we** come from ethnic, religion **and** racial backgrounds, **we** stick together maintain the existing culture **and** will continue to be a pride for **us**, the nation Indonesia. As **our** motto "Bhineka Tunggal Ika" is different still one nevertheless.

**[Text 15]****The Effect of Fast Food**

Fast food is defined as cuisine prepared by restaurant that cater more towards speed **and** low prices than quality **or** nutritional value. Many people generally view as a quickly way to get fast food, actually killing more people than **we** might think. In **this modern era**, almost everyone knows that fast food is not particularly the best thing for **us** to eat, **but that** will not even come close to shopping **us** from eating **it**. Different things play factors as to why **we** all eat fast food. **It** could be financial situation, a small **or** large addiction to the greasy stuff, **or** just a need for quick food. A lot of the times, people are not being given the information **we** need to make a smart choice with fast food.

**The first, if we** live a life filled with fast food, **we** will eventually be doomed to a life of obesity, high cholesterol, **and** diabetes. The health risks go through the roof **and it** is simply not worth **it**. **Because** in the fast food **we** can not know how the process to cooking. Many fast foods contain materials **we** can not want. **And** place to cook not clean. **That** all will offend **our** health.

Fast food can effect people in many other negative things, when the people referring more to the . in some cases **like** Mc. Donald's, **they** use the TV to manipulate the kids to buy **because they** are going to get foods. **For example** some kids eat fast food in the school, **and** after school **they** go to restaurant **and** buy a pizza. **Then they** go home **and their** mothers have problems trying to give good food. **So, in this modern era** many children do not like health food.

Types of fast food usually contain a lot of chemicals preservatives, flavorings, colorings, **and** others. The chemicals are **not only** able to effect an addiction **or** collecting consume constantly, **but also** can cause a variety of adverse effects to health habits to stop eating fast food like, learn about the adverse effects **and** the risk of disease that can be generated from fast food, round determination to stop eating fast food, move to health food, study to cook **and** loves to cook. Some tips that **we** can try to eliminate bad habit of eating fast food. With be able to intention **and we** certainly can eliminate bad habits.

**Finally** fast food can have many negative things **and** people should be careful to buy fast food **and** take care of **their** lives. There are many ways to reduce fast food. **We** must believe **it** makes one less fast food can be **our** healthy. **So**, it is better to cook **their** own food **if we** want to live a healthy life.

[Text 16]

### **Ban the Child Performer**

The term child performer includes young singers, actors, dancer, gymnasts, **etc. these** children are exceptions to the 1973 Convention concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment, **and** so maybe paid for **their** work, as long as **they** have permits that “Limit the number of hours during which **and** prescribe the conditions in which employment **or** work is allowed.” **However, some** feel that child performers ought not to be such an exception, **and** that **it** should be ensured that no child under the minimum age for admission to employment be allowed to partake in pain work of any kind.

Currently, child performers are protected by various laws, **for example** laws which dictate how many hours the child may work **and** how much education **they** must receive (both of which vary by country), **or** how much of **their** pay must be reserved for the child themselves (**e.g.**, Canada's "Coogan law"). Yet **some** believe **these laws** do not provide adequate protection, **and** that **these child performers** represent a group (**and** a group which is on the increase) whose rights are being undermined. A subset believes that the only way to protect **these children** completely is to ban child performers outright.

Being performer limits a child's education spending so much time **either** performing **or** training limits the amount of formal education the child can receive. **For example**, in UK **and** other countries, child performers are only required to be educated for three hours each day.

**Additionally**, the focus on the specialized skill of the child (**e.g.** acting, dancing, **etc.**) may detract from **their** own interest in formal education, **so that, I** believe to ban child performer.

[Text 17]

### **Using Individual Transportation should be Minimalized**

Transportation is the one thing that helpfulness for many people in the world. By using transportation like cars, ships, planes, **etc.** people can go everywhere as **they** want without any problems. Long ago, most of people in the world using public transportations to go everywhere. **And now, it** change to be individual transportation. Actually **that** is proper for **us**. **Because**, in this globalization era, public transports is not an important habitation for modern people. **We** choose

individual transportations than public transports. **But** have **we** think that by using individual transports will give **us** negative problems in **our** life. **So, here I** would like to give **you** a bright education that using individual transportations should be banned **and** minimalize. There are three negative result that support the banned of using individual transportations.

**First**, using individual transportations in big scale will support the improvement of global warming. **You** can imagine all of people in **our** country use **their** vehicle in **their** activity. **It** will produce pollution in big scale. **And it** will impact to the condition of earth that has minimize oxygen production **because** of minimum forest.

**Second**, using individual transportation will make traffic jam **and** decrease healthy life style. **Even though** many people though that using transportation is make **them** easy to go to anywhere. Actually **it** will make bad impact **like** traffic jam. When people using individual transportation in big scale, **it** sure that the traffic jam can't be avoided. **And it** will not make **us** easy to go anywhere. **We** will feel hot **and** bore. **In other effect, it** also make **our** life style to be bad **and** drop **our** health, **because** pollution that **we** produce will impact to **our** health.

**Third**, people that use individual transportation in **their** life in big scale will consume much energy of earth. As **we** know that **our** energy is very minimum. And today **we** must think twice to use **this, if we** will save **our** energy by decreasing the use of individual transportation. **We** just like the creator of earth destroyer.



**Those** all about **my** argument that using individual transportation should be banned **or** minimalized. **It** will have negative effect like global warming, traffic jam **and** broke healthy life **and** also destroy **our** earth energy. **So, we** as the good people must know **and** analyze to use **it** as **we** need.

[Text 18]

### **Woman shouldn't Wearing Bikini Custom**

Woman is a beautiful creature that created by God. All of the source of live came from the woman, **but** in this era, many exploitation of women with the guise searching talent, **or** searching beauty pageant **like** as miss universe. Miss universe is beauty pageant that in the first time had been held in Passific Hills in 1952. **This contest** is prestigious event in Latin America. The early stages of selection, the contestant must be get earned from each country, **like** as Miss Indonesia, Miss America, Miss Jamaica, **and etc.** The contestant came from many countries in the world. **This contest** has event to promoted female beauty based on four categories, **those** are: brain, beauty, behavior, **and** brave. Brain refers to intelligent that related the extend of knowledge **and** the insight of the participants to a problem. Beauty refers to physical beauty. Behavior refers to goodness attitudes **and** behavior in daily live. Brave refers to brave to open part of body, **and** brave to wearing bikini. **That** all is nonsense. Whether brain and behavior can be measured in two week? Brain **and** behavior was only excuse. **If** brain **and** behavior used to measure, good achievement students in the mathematics in world level should more worthy get the title Miss Universe than **her** that walking in

catwalk with wearing bikini. Miss Universe were not suitable wearing bikini custom. There are many reason, **you** can see below.

**First, not only** adult that watched Miss Universe, **but also** children. 50% sexual crime **and** free sex was caused by spectacle that **they** see. Miss Universe is public spectacle that showing **her** body, **it** will teach children to show part of body **and** wearing bikini. **It** will damage future generation.

**Second**, Miss Universe is showcase to harassing women. Man considered woman was just public beauty. **They** considered woman only a toy. **They** considered woman only entertainment. The Miss Universe only to satisfying lust.

Miss Universe was only cosmetic contest **and** bikini contest. **It** is not brain **and** behavior contest. Beauty is in the eye of the beholder. Beauty standard from one person to another person is different. **We** must not be Miss Universe to became pretty.

[Text 19]

### **Homework isn't Necessary**

Homework, or homework assignment, refers to tasks assigned to students by **their** teachers to be completed outside the class. The benefits of homework have been debated by teachers **and** parents for years. **Although** many people think that it has great advantages for student by encouraging **them** to think more independently outside the classroom, **others** believe that homework as doing more harm than good by causing copious amounts of unnecessary stress to **everyone**. Homework just right has brought much harm than good impact to the student.

Some people believe that doing homework will prepare students for the big **and** tests. **It** also provides students with the opportunity to practice at what **it** takes to be successful in school. Like **they** say, practice makes perfect. **Although** practice makes perfect, **but** the first reason that student should not be given homework is that **they** need time to relax **and** take **their** minds off work. The pressure of having to complete homework every night is quite daunting for most students **and they** need time to refresh **their** minds **and** bodies.

Doing homework is also a great way to develop responsibilities. By being assigned work one day **and** knowing that **it** has to be done by the next day, **they** will develop a sense of punctuality by turning **their** work on time. Let's see from the other side, too much homework can encourage cheating **because** student end up copying off one another in an attempt to finish all **their** assignment. **They,** **then,** end up being rewarded for cheating which doesn't benefit **them** at all.

**In the conclusion** the disadvantages of homework outweigh the benefit. **It** can cause stress, depression, lower grades, **and** less time to do extracurricular activities. **We** should stop pretending that too much homework can help student achievement. Once again homework isn't necessary. **I** really, strongly think that more students would stay in school **and** have a better learning experience **if they** did not have the stress of homework. **So,** teachers should not overburden students with homework, **because** homework only brings much problems to the student.

[Text 20]

### **An Abortion**

An abortion is when the pregnancy is ended, **so that it** does not produce in the birth of a child. Nowadays, many incidents that make abortion should be done by people, **because they** doesn't wanted the pregnancy. Past time, an abortion be prohibited by government **because it** broke the right of human being. **However**, today an abortion should be legal, **because** many violence to child that be done by parent. **I** believe that an abortion have positive side to decrease the child's violence.

An abortion can break the right of human life. **If** people do abortion, automatically they kill someone in **their** womb. **Although**, a baby not born yet, **but they** had the right of the life. Now, in the fact when an abortion not be done by someone, **so that** a baby's killing exactly happen, **because they** are as parent that doesn't want a baby will be hard in raise **their** child and also many violence that be received by child. **So**, will be better **if** an abortion be done, **because** a baby that had born have the same right, **like** adult. **And then, if** there happen killing after birth, **so that it** will more break child protection law.

**I** understand that, **if** everyone do an abortion, **it** can make **their** moral is broke but **it** just for free sex. Actually, many reasons why someone do an abortion. **First of all**, there are mothers that have weak uterus **and** also mother that has disease in **her** uterus **and** finally **they** have to do an abortion for **their** salvation.

**In conclusion**, actually an abortion is something that should not be done by someone, **but** there are many reasons that support **them** to do abortion. **It** just for **their** goodness.

[Text 21]

### **Lecturer should Give Assignment to the Students**

Assignment is a job that becomes responsibility **and it** is obligatory to be done. **Sometimes**, the assignment becomes complaint for the students, **but** the assignment is given by the teacher to the students is not without reason, **or** just to give a score, the lecturer gives assignment to the students with good purpose in order students have a valuable experience. In IAIN Tulungagung , the lecturer gives assignment to make the students can study how the way to manage the time , the lecturer gives assignment in short time **and** how the students able to finish what become **their** obligation. Based on **my** experience, **I** got the assignment from the lecturer, the assignment was not a complain for **me**, **but** the assignment made **me** become more stand alone. According to Roestiyah (2008), giving assignment has purpose to allow the students able to produce a stable learning result, **because** the students do some exercises during **they** are doing the assignment. **So**, the students' experience in learning something becomes more integrated. The lecturer should give assignment to the students **because** of some benefits. The following are some benefits of giving the assignment.

**First**, the assignment can build responsibility, discipline **and** self-confidence for the students. The students are discipline **and** responsible mean the students have self-awareness to do the assignment orderly **and** regularly with full

responsibility. By doing assignment, the students will find **and** manage own information. **It** will add self-confidence for the students, **because** the students feel able to finish the assignment **and they** are proud for the result of **their** own efforts.

**Second**, the assignment can develop pattern of thinking, skill, **and** knowledge for the students. The assignment can develop pattern of thinking **and** students' skill **because they** are asked to think **and** find own information, **so** the skills can be created by **this way**. **In addition**, the assignment also makes the students have many insight **and** knowledge. **At the first**, the students don't know **so they** become to know, **they** don't understand **so they** become to understand. **Not only** developing pattern of thinking, skill, **and** knowledge, **but also** assignment can add experience.

**Third**, the assignment can force the students to be more spiritfull **and** not to be lazy to study. Some people say that giving assignment can reduce spirit of students to study. Actually **it** is not true. By giving assignment, the students will be more spiritfull to study **because they** have purpose to get better result of study. The assignment able to stimulates the students, **so** the students become more active. **Even though** the assignment is load for the students, **but** the assignment can make the students become responsible. **They** think that the assignment is a obligation that must be done, **so they** become more diligent **and** not to be lazy.

From the explanation above, **I** emphasize that the assignment is very important for the students with some good benefits. **So**, the lecturer should give assignment to the students to make the students become better.

[Text 22]

### **Should Sex Education be Taught in Schools?**

There had been many debates about sex education. Some people said that sex education can destroy the morality of kids. **But, in fact, we** need sex education, **our** kids need **it**. Sex education should be taught in school, especially in primary school **and** secondary school, **because** in **this period**, kids have high level of feeling embitterment about something that **they** do not know yet.

People say that sex education is danger for kids **and** also can destroy the morality of kids. **But**, the truth of sex education is a way to save **our** kids future. Sex education give the students the basic information about sex. Sex education also give more of perception about the consequences **and** the truth of sex. **I** believe that sex education can prevent sexual diseases **and** teenage pregnancy.

Some kids that are in school do not know the dangers of being sexually active. Some kids also don't know **their** body parts **and** **their** opposite genders. The problem is some parents never inform **their** kids about **it**. **So**, kids do not know the risk of being sexually active. That's why sex education is important for kids in early age (primary school **and** secondary's).

Sex education lets the students know about the consequences **and** the truth about sex. Students are informed that sex is only for married couples who are committed to each other. Students are also informed that **they** will know the true purpose of sex when **they** grow up as adults.

Sex education prevents sexual diseases **and** teenager pregnancy. Kids are in danger period. There is also a big possibility for **them** to become pregnant **and**

that is why sex education should be taught to avoid **these things** from happening. In sex education, students are taught **that they** should only have sexual intercourse **after they** get married. **If** students understand well about **it**, sex education success to save the kid's future.

**In conclusion**, sex education should be taught in school as a subject that should not be looked over. **I** believe that by sex education, students will be able to learn the truth about sex **and they** will be able to refrain **and** control themselves. **So**, sex education should be taught regardless.

[Text 23]

#### **Pre-School and Kindergarten should be Taught by Bilingual Method**

Bilingual method is the teaching method with foreign language, **like** English language is used in the school everyday. Pre-school **and** kindergarten is the child whom have under 6<sup>th</sup> old. Nowadays, English language is very needed by world to become international communication language. By there is globalization, Indonesian people should learn English language since **they** child. Pre-school **and** kindergarten should be taught by bilingual method.

**First**, children learn a lot quicker **and** help **them** socialization process. When **they** are taught at the younger age, **they** will understand **and** can memorize **it** quickly. When the teacher teach with bilingual method, children can be easy memorize for each vocabularies. **This method**, can help children in the future **because they** can communicate with more people **and** foreign people **and** making them more social. **So**, learning by bilingual method is an excellent way to increase



**their** abilities in English skill **and** the great advantages in **their** life and in **their** future.

**Next**, bilingual method can make children smarter. According to Bain **and** Yu (1980), child in age four in French **and** Hongkong have the result that bilinguals are better than monolingual in cognitive test. The children that are taught by bilingual method can understand **and** know two languages, native language **and** foreign language. By know two languages, the children can be easy to communicate with others **and** can be easy to understand when there is a material that use foreign language **like** English language.

Some people said that bilingual method will be lost the children ability in **their** nation's language, **they** will forget **themselves** language. **But, this problem** can be solved by using foreign language in the morning **and** using native language (like Indonesian language) in the afternoon **or** using foreign language with **their** parents **and** using native language with other people. **This way** can help the children understand two languages.

**In conclusion**, pre-school **and** kindergarten should be taught by bilingual method, **because** can help children to understand two languages (native language **and** foreign language) **and** have many advantages for **their** future. **So**, use bilingual method from child to help **your** children in socialization process nowadays.

**APPENDIX II:**

**Students' Work**

Name : Aulia Rachman

Class : TBI 4-A

NIM : 2813133015

### Illegal Downloading

Internet is a technology which more increasingly in the world, include Indonesia. Internet was becoming the habit of almost everyone. Internet technology can advance but also harm, many people look for something in internet and doing illegal download. However, illegal download is against the law and also become deadly poison for industry creative and music industry.

A lot of people said that illegal downloading music is the best way to get video or music, because cheaper. They shouldn't pay and easy to get the music by illegal downloading. But this is harm for industry creative. The subject of music industry worried about illegal downloading music internet, they loss much profit because this problem.

Prohibition illegal downloading from KOMINFO.

This problem also got reaction from Ministry Of Communication.

They ~~was~~ were prohibiting people from illegal downloading because this is infringe copyright.

Illegal downloading music also against the law.

There is legal basic which used to copyright protection

cyberspace in UUD. 11. 2008 on information and

electronic transactions. It mean that the subject

of illegal downloading can be jailed and give

fining.

In a nutshell, quick or as long as they doing

illegal downloading and allowed to continue. it will

continue hurting and harm for industry creative. If

one loves music or video so much, why not go out

and legally purchase it.



Dewi Puspitasari

Lecturer should give assignments to the students

Assignments is the teaching method applied in the teaching learning process, usually called as the method of administration task.

Assignments is the responsibility of a job. Assignments also as routine available to a student from the lecturer. The fact that, when the lecturer give assignments to me, I will read many book, browsing, research and etc, for finished my assignments.

Because that my knowledge will better and help me more stand.

In book entitled Teaching and Learning Strategy, Roestiyah said

techniques have the purpose of assignments, so that students' experience in studying something becomes more integrated. Thus the lecturer should give assignments to the students, because assignments have many benefits to the students.

Firstly, the assignment will increase the knowledge. Roestiyah

M.K. (2007: 133) suggest this matter as follows: Beside for to get

knowledge with do the assignment, it will be increase, escalate

• knowledge and skill the students. Because of that the students

will search the answer of their assignments. So, the knowledge

of the students will growing.



Secondly, if the lecturer should give assignment to the student, so, the student will more understand, because they are study in a place. i.e. in the school and when they are read, research, searching and etc for finished their assignments. Demar Hamdik also have a notion, the student can be more comprehend the lesson beside they are listening in the school. This way will easier the student for understand their lesson.

Third, the assignment train the student so that stand alone and become a good daily. When some people said if the assignments will make the burden for students, it is not true. Because with the assignment, the student will more stand alone. This matter said by Mita Aswanti M.Si with the assignment, the student try to do something routinely. This routines will produce the habit and develop the skill.

In Conclusion, the assignment is very important in teaching learning process, because the assignment have many benefits for the student. One of which is the assignments will increase the knowledge. So the lecturer should give assignment to the student, because it will make the student better.

Name: Diah Imanati

NIM = 2813133031

Class = TBI / A / A

### Woman shouldn't wearing bikini Custom

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Name: Ani Suryati  
NIM : 2813133007

## An Abortion

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An abortion can break the right of human life. If people do abortion, automatically they kill someone that someone that in their womb. Although, a baby not born yet, but they had the right of the life. Now, in the fact when an abortion not be done by someone, so that a baby's killing exactly happen, because they are as parent that doesn't want a baby will be hard in ~~the~~ raise their child and also many violence that be received by child, so, will be better if an abortion be done, because a baby that had

born have the same right, like adult. And then, if there happen killing after birth, so that it will more break child protection law.

I understand that, if everyone do an abortion, it can make their moral is broke but it just for free sex.

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In conclusion, Actually, an abortion is something that should not be done by someone, but there are many reasons that support them to do abortion, it just for their goodness.