

ABSTRACT

Anggraini, dwi. Students Register Number. 17203163215. *An Analysis of Complex Sentence in Brothers Grimm's Fairytale entitled "Two Brothers"*. Sarjana Thesis. English Education Department. Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Tulungagung. Advisor: Faizatul Istiqomah, M.Ed.

Keyword: Complex Sentence, Fairytale, Two Brothers

This research is focused on syntactic analysis. syntactic analysis concern with structure of the sentence. The purpose of syntactic analysis are used to combine words into phrases and phrases into sentences, used to specify the grammatical relations of a sentence, such as subject and direct object and also used to how the structure of the sentence. Sentence have many types based on number of formal prediction: there are simple, compound, complex and compound-complex sentence. This research focused on complex sentence, complex sentence is one independent clause and at least one dependent clause. Complex sentence based on the connection between independent and dependent clause, classified into three: subordinate word, relative pronoun, and question word. Based on explanation above the researcher interested to analysis complex sentence in "Two Brothers" fairytale. The discussion of this thesis based on the statement of the problem (what are types and dominant of complex sentences in "Two Brothers" fairytale). And the objective of this research is to categorize complex sentences in "Two Brothers" fairytale and to analyze the structure of complex sentence based on word classes and phrases.

The research approach of this study was descriptive-qualitative approach. So, this research was library research. The primary data source was Two Brothers fairytale and the secondary data source was the book that relevant with the theory of complex sentence. The researcher collected the data by documentation technique. It was done by read, analyze and both of the fairytale and also measurement the result of the analysis.

According to data analysis, it concluded that complex sentence found in Two Brothers fairytale was 120 complex sentence. There were subordinate word, relative word, and question word. The dominant of complex sentence that used relative pronoun. After the researcher was known the structure of complex sentence, the researcher found the conclusion of this thesis that the complex sentence was more complete sentence, interesting sentence and more easy when read that simple and compound sentence, because the complex sentence there is dependent and independent clause. Dependent clause (sub clause) could not stand alone but it has function when connected with independent clause. The function of dependent clause is make independent clause more clearly and complete though.

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Penelitian ini difokuskan pada analisis sintaksis. Analisis sintaksis berkaitan dengan struktur kalimat. Tujuan dari analisis sintaksis digunakan untuk menggabungkan kata menjadi frase dan frase menjadi kalimat, digunakan untuk menentukan hubungan gramatikal suatu kalimat, seperti subjek dan objek langsung serta digunakan untuk bagaimana struktur kalimat tersebut. Kalimat memiliki banyak jenis berdasarkan jumlah predikasi formal: ada kalimat sederhana, majemuk, kompleks, dan majemuk-kompleks. Penelitian ini difokuskan pada kalimat kompleks, kalimat kompleks adalah satu klausa independen dan paling tidak satu klausa dependen. Kalimat kompleks berdasarkan keterkaitan antara independen dan dependen klausa, diklasifikasikan menjadi tiga: kata bawahan, kata ganti relatif, dan kata tanya. Berdasarkan uraian di atas peneliti tertarik untuk menganalisis kalimat kompleks dalam dongeng "Two Brothers". Pembahasan skripsi ini didasarkan pada rumusan masalah (apa jenis dan dominan kalimat kompleks dalam dongeng "Two Brothers"). Dan tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengkategorikan kalimat kompleks dalam dongeng "Two Brothers" dan menganalisis struktur kalimat kompleks berdasarkan kelas dan frase kata.

Pendekatan penelitian dalam penelitian ini adalah pendekatan deskriptif-kualitatif. Jadi penelitian ini adalah penelitian pustaka. Sumber data primer adalah dongeng Two Brothers dan sumber data sekunder adalah buku-buku yang relevan dengan teori kalimat kompleks. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan teknik dokumentasi. Hal itu dilakukan dengan membaca, menganalisa dan sekaligus menganalisa dongeng tersebut serta mengukur hasil analisa tersebut.

Berdasarkan analisis data, diperoleh kesimpulan bahwa kalimat kompleks yang ditemukan dalam dongeng Two Brothers berjumlah 120 kalimat kompleks. Ada kata bawahan, kata relatif, dan kata tanya. Kalimat kompleks yang dominan menggunakan kata ganti relatif. Setelah peneliti mengetahui struktur kalimat kompleks, peneliti menemukan kesimpulan dari skripsi ini bahwa kalimat kompleks itu lebih lengkap, menarik dan lebih mudah dibaca yang kalimatnya sederhana dan majemuk, karena kalimat kompleks itu ada dependen dan mandiri. ayat. Dependent clause (sub clause) tidak dapat berdiri sendiri tetapi berfungsi jika dihubungkan dengan independent clause. Fungsi dari dependen klausa adalah membuat klausa independen lebih jelas dan lengkap.