

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter presents the finding of the study which consist of types of syntactic structures, component of such structures and frequency of component forming syntactic structures. The second part of this chapter is discussion about findings.

A. Findings

This section presents the types of syntactic structure, its components forming those structure and the frequency of component forming syntactic structures:

1. Types of Syntactic Structure used in The Jakarta Post News sentences

After analyzing 120 sentences syntactically, the writer found four types of syntactic structures, they are:

- a. Structures of Predication is found in 120 sentences.
- b. Structures of Modification is found in 38 sentences
- c. Structures of Complementation is found in 54 sentences
- d. Structure of Coordination is found in 15 sentences

2. The componential variety forming the syntactic structures in The Jakarta Post News sentences

The components forming syntactic structures are various. They are not only occur in the form of single word but also more complex structure.

This variation of complement forming syntactic structures, then, can be classified into simple component and complex component.

a. Simple Component

The simple components forming structure of predication are:

- Single word as Subject

Most of single word which come as subject are pronoun and noun. The following table presents the sentences which has single word as subject

Table 1

No.	Single word as Subject
1.	<i>he</i> has signed a deal with the leaders of Azerbaijan and Russia to end the military conflict over the Nagorno-Karabakh region on Tuesday morning after more than a month of bloodshed.
2.	<i>Baku</i> said on Monday it had seized dozens more settlements in Nagorno-Karabakh
3.	<i>We</i> will never consider ourselves defeated and this shall become a new start of an era of our national unity and rebirth
4.	<i>Armenia</i> has denied the extent of Azerbaijan's territorial gains
5.	<i>He</i> claimed that Gojek’s drivers would be able to earn up

	to 20 percent more income from installing digital advertisements on their motorcycles
6.	<i>Promogo</i> reported that its overall out-of-home ad solution service grew 40 percent in the third quarter of this year
7.	<i>GoScreen</i> will be commercially available in Jakarta in January next year
8.	<i>He</i> said small and medium enterprises (SMEs) could place their ads by registering on <i>GoScreen</i> 's website
9.	<i>GoScreen</i> partnered with advertising company Publicis Media to promote streaming service Disney+ in Indonesia
10.	<i>GoScreen</i> received 4 million impressions within a month
11.	(sentence no. 22)
12.	(sentence no. 24)
13.	(sentence no. 25)
14.	(sentence no. 27)
15.	(sentence no. 28)
16.	(sentence no. 33)
17.	(sentence no. 34)
18.	(sentence no. 35)
19.	(sentence no. 36)
20.	(sentence no. 39)
21.	(sentence no. 45)

22.	(sentence no. 46)
23.	(sentence no. 47)
24.	(sentence no. 48)
25.	(sentence no. 49)
26.	(sentence no. 50)
27.	(sentence no. 53)
28.	(sentence no. 54)
29.	(sentence no. 57)
30.	(sentence no. 64)
31.	(sentence no. 71)
32.	(sentence no. 72)
33.	(sentence no. 73)
34.	(sentence no. 75)
35.	(sentence no. 78)
36.	(sentence no. 79)
37.	(sentence no. 85)
38.	(sentence no. 87)
39.	(sentence no. 88)
40.	(sentence no. 99)
41.	(sentence no. 103)
42.	(sentence no. 119)

Table 4.1

The component of structure of modification which occur in simple form are:

– Verb as Head

Verb is the most common class word which take place as head of sentence. It may occur by itself or together with other auxiliary. The following table shows the verb as head without any auxiliary.

Table 2

NO.	Verb as Head
1.	Baku <i>said</i> on Monday it had seized dozens more settlements in Nagorno-Karabakh
2.	Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu <i>said</i> Monday he expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year
3.	Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek <i>announced</i> on Monday the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen
4.	GoScreen <i>partnered</i> with advertising company Publicis Media to promote streaming service Disney+ in Indonesia
5.	The exemption is available for flights <i>booked</i> between Oct. 23 and Oct.
6.	The NBA and the players' union <i>announced</i> late

	Monday night an agreement on the parameters for the 2020-21 season
7.	The typical NBA season <i>begins</i> around Halloween and each team plays 82 regular-season games
8.	the season will <i>begin</i> late
9.	The Lakers' Danny Green <i>said</i> last month that people shouldn't expect his teammate LeBron James to play in the first month
10.	Organisers of a weekend international gymnastics <i>meet</i> in Tokyo
11.	(sentence no. 69)
12.	(sentence no. 87)
13.	(sentence no. 89)
14.	(sentence no. 92)
15.	(sentence no. 96)
16.	(sentence no. 104)
17.	(sentence no. 105)
18.	(sentence no. 107)
19.	(sentence no. 110)
20.	(sentence no. 116)

Table 4.2

– Adverb as Modifier

As explained before, verb is the most common head in sentence. Verb can be modified by adverb as found in the following sentences

Table 3

No.	Adverb as Modifier
1.	Huawei has <i>repeatedly</i> denied being a security risk
2.	Chris said the program would <i>only</i> lead to incremental growth for Garuda’s financial performance
3.	Labs <i>usually</i> reduce operations on weekends and holidays
4.	Business debt “has risen <i>sharply</i> as businesses increased borrowing to weather the period of weak earnings

Table 4.3

– Noun as Modifier

Noun may also modify the verb. In the following sentences, noun which modify verb have function as adverb of time

Table 4

No.	Noun as Modifier
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1.	Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu said <i>Monday</i> he expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year
2.	The NBA and the players' union announced <i>late Monday night</i> an agreement on the parameters for the 2020-21 season
3.	The typical NBA season begins <i>around Halloween</i> and each team plays 82 regular-season games
4.	The 2019-20 regular season was interrupted <i>March 11</i> due to the pandemic and did not resume until more than four months later at a "bubble" environment near Orlando
5.	The Lakers' Danny Green said <i>last month</i> that people shouldn't expect his teammate LeBron James to play in the first month

Table 4.4

– Adjective as Modifier

Table 5

No.	Adjective as Modifier
1.	global regulators are also moving <i>closer</i> to decisions on allowing the plane to again resume flights
2.	he has shown <i>more flexibility</i> about having them simplified than his predecessor Shinzo Abe who was

	wedded to having the event in "full form".
3.	the season will begin <i>late</i>

Table 4.5

The simple component forming structure of complementation are found as follow:

– Verb as Verbal Element

Verbal element as the component of structure of complementation also may occur in the form of verb itself or other structure. Here are the sentences in The Jakarta Post news which contain simple verb:

Table 6

No.	Verb as Verbal Element
1.	Armenian Prime Minister Nikol Pashinyan <i>said</i> he has signed a deal with the leaders of Azerbaijan and Russia to end the military conflict over the Nagorno-Karabakh region on Tuesday morning after more than a month of bloodshed
2.	Gojek chief commercial officer Antoine de Carbonnel <i>said</i> GoScreen would enable brands to measure their digital ad performance in real time
3.	He <i>claimed</i> that Gojek's drivers would be able to earn up to 20 percent more income from installing

	digital advertisements on their motorcycles
4.	Promogo <i>reported</i> that its overall out-of-home advertisement service grew 40 percent in the third quarter of this year
5.	GoScreen <i>received</i> 4 million impressions within a month
6.	Most Japanese firms <i>want</i> the Tokyo Olympics to go ahead next summer with restrictions on spectator numbers
7.	Eleven percent <i>believed</i> the economy would get a big lift
8.	Chris <i>said</i> the program would only lead to incremental growth for Garuda's financial performance
9.	Chris <i>projected</i> that Garuda would post a better result in the fourth quarter this year
10.	Garuda Indonesia <i>saw</i> a 17.9 percent mtm increase in passenger numbers in September this year at around 233,300 people
11.	(sentence no. 38)
12.	(sentence no. 41)
13.	(sentence no. 48)
14.	(sentence no. 52)

15.	(sentence no. 61)
16.	(sentence no. 73)
17.	(sentence no. 74)
18.	(sentence no. 77)
19.	(sentence no. 80)
20.	(sentence no. 81)
21.	(sentence no. 88)
22.	(sentence no. 91)
23.	(sentence no. 93)
24.	(sentence no. 99)
25.	(sentence no. 100)
26.	(sentence no. 107)
27.	(sentence no. 109)
28.	(sentence no. 111)
29.	(sentence no. 115)
30.	(sentence no. 117)
31.	(sentence no. 120)

Table 4.6

b. Complex Component

Structure of predication component which occur in the form of complex arrangement are:

- Noun Phrase as Subject

Noun phrases which occur as subject in The Jakarta post Breaking News sentences are dominantly precede by article. There are 21 sentences which have noun phrase as subject as listed in the following table:

Table 7

No.	Noun Phrase as Subject
1.	<i>The declaration</i> has followed six weeks of heavy fighting and advancement by the Azerbaijan's forces
2.	<i>the agency</i> will take the time that it needs to thoroughly review the remaining work
3.	<i>The company</i> also predicted that Indonesian ad spending would grow by 5.3 percent by the end of the year
4.	<i>The exemption</i> is available for flights booked between Oct. 23 and Oct. 31 with scheduled departures before midnight of Jan. 1, 2021
5.	<i>The stock</i> has lost 42.97 percent of its value so far this year
6.	<i>The ministry</i> reported that 32,020 people were tested on Tuesday
7.	<i>The virus</i> has spread to all of the country's 34 provinces
8.	<i>The agreement</i> must now be approved by the league's board of governors
9.	<i>the season</i> will begin late and teams will play fewer

	regular-season games
10.	<i>the cap</i> will increase between 3 and 10 percent each subsequent season
11.	<i>The JGA</i> confirmed on Tuesday that there had been no positive tests among athletes or staff
12.	<i>The awardees</i> were stipulated in Presidential Decree No. 117/2020
13.	<i>The WHO</i> recommends a minimum of 1 test per 1,000 people to allow for more interpretable data
14.	<i>The coronavirus</i> has brought about a permanent and massive digital adoption spurt
15.	<i>the Fed</i> said in its latest biannual Financial Stability Report
16.	<i>The general</i> decline in revenues associated with the severe reduction in economic activity has weakened the ability of businesses to services these obligations
17.	<i>The comments</i> were issued on a day when US stock markets surged on news that a coronavirus vaccine may be on the horizon
18.	<i>the Fed</i> said on Monday
19.	<i>The Fed</i> noted that the real estate market is showing signs of strain as vacancy rates rise and rent growth slows or turns negative
20.	<i>the USD</i> falls against most currencies as the global

	economy improves
21.	<i>The government</i> had expanded the laboratory network and referral hospitals

Table 4.7

– Structure of Coordination as Subject

In a sentence, subject may occur not only one but it can be more. This is also found in sentences of The Jakarta Post breaking news. There are 5 sentences which have more than one subject joined by conjunction “and”. The arrangement of such subject indicate structure of coordination

Table 8

No.	Structure of Coordination as Subject
1.	<i>NBA and the players' union</i> announced late Monday night an agreement on the parameters for the 2020-21 season
2.	<i>All athletes and staff</i> took daily PCR tests during their time in Japan and their movements were heavily restricted
3.	<i>The heirs and family members of the newly named national heroes</i> attended Tuesday’s ceremony
4.	<i>Maruf and several Cabinet members</i> also attended the ceremony
5.	<i>Global stocks and oil jumped and Treasuries</i> sold off on Monday as progress in the development of a coronavirus

	vaccine lifted investor confidence in a world economic recovery
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Table 4.8

– Structure of modification as Subject

Besides noun phrase, subject of the sentences in The Jakarta post Breaking News are also formed by more complex arrangement which can be identified as structure of modification

Table 9

No.	Structure of modification as Subject
1.	<i>The United States Federal Aviation Administration</i> is in the final stages of reviewing proposed changes to Boeing Co's 737 MAX and expects to complete the process in the "coming days
2.	<i>The FAA decision</i> comes as other global regulators are also moving closer to decisions on allowing the plane to again resume flights and could approve the MAX around the time US regulators act
3.	<i>Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu</i> said Monday he expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year
4.	<i>Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek</i> announced on Monday the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen

5.	<i>Gojek chief commercial officer Antoine de Carbonnel</i> said GoScreen would enable brands to measure their digital ad performance in real time
6.	<i>despite a Nielsen Indonesia</i> report that showed that total ad spending had fallen 25 percent month-to-month in the third week of April this year
7.	<i>Gojek's ride-hailing business</i> has seen a downward trend, as reported in April
8.	<i>Most Japanese firms</i> want the Tokyo Olympics to go ahead next summer with restrictions on spectator numbers
9.	<i>Eleven percent</i> believed the economy would get a big lift.
10.	<i>The all-cash sale</i> will include almost all assets including brand, research & development capabilities and supply chain management
11.	(sentence no. 29)
12.	(sentence no. 30)
13.	(sentence no. 31)
14.	(sentence no. 37)
15.	(sentence no. 38)
16.	(sentence no. 41)
17.	(sentence no. 44)
18.	(sentence no. 51)
19.	(sentence no. 52)

20.	(sentence no. 58)
21.	(sentence no. 60)
22.	(sentence no. 61)
23.	(sentence no. 62)
24.	(sentence no. 65)
25.	(sentence no. 66)
26.	(sentence no. 68)
27.	(sentence no. 70)
28.	(sentence no. 74)
29.	(sentence no. 77)
30.	(sentence no. 81)
31.	(sentence no. 83)
32.	(sentence no. 84)
33.	(sentence no. 86)
34.	(sentence no. 89)
35.	(sentence no. 90)
36.	(sentence no. 91)
37.	(sentence no. 92)
38.	(sentence no. 95)
39.	(sentence no. 96)
40.	(sentence no. 98)
41.	(sentence no. 100)

42.	(sentence no. 101)
43.	(sentence no. 102)
44.	(sentence no. 104)
45.	(sentence no. 106)
46.	(sentence no. 109)
47.	(sentence no. 113)
48.	(sentence no. 114)
49.	(sentence no. 115)
50.	(sentence no. 116)
51.	(sentence no. 117)
52.	(sentence no. 120)

Table 4.9

– Structure of Modification as Predicate

Predicate of structure of predication is not merely the verb itself but the whole structure following verb. That's why, in this research, the researcher found the pattern of structure of modification inside of predicate. The following table presents predicate of structure of predication which contain structure of modification

Table 10

No.	Structure of Modification as Predicate
1.	<i>Baku said on Monday it had seized dozens more settlements</i>

	<i>in Nagorno-Karabakh</i>
2.	The United States Federal Aviation Administration <i>is in the final stages of reviewing proposed changes to Boeing Co's 737 MAX</i>
3.	Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu <i>said Monday he expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year</i>
4.	Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek <i>announced on Monday the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen</i>
5.	GoScreen <i>will be commercially available in Jakarta in January next year</i>
6.	Garuda <i>should be focusing on its main business line of scheduled flights and cut off some of its underperforming subsidiaries</i>
7.	The NBA and the players' union <i>announced late Monday night an agreement on the parameters for the 2020-21 season</i>
8.	The agreement <i>must now be approved by the league's board of governors</i>
9.	The typical NBA season <i>begins around Halloween</i>
10.	season <i>would tip off on Dec. 22</i>
11.	(sentence no. 58)
12.	(sentence no. 59)

13.	(sentence no. 60)
14.	(sentence no. 63)
15.	(sentence no. 65)
16.	(sentence no. 66)
17.	(sentence no. 68)
18.	(sentence no. 69)
19.	(sentence no. 76)
20.	(sentence no. 78)
21.	(sentence no. 83)
22.	(sentence no. 84)
23.	(sentence no. 89)
24.	(sentence no. 90)
25.	(sentence no. 92)
26.	(sentence no. 96)
27.	(sentence no. 102)
28.	(sentence no. 104)
29.	(sentence no. 105)
30.	(sentence no. 107)
31.	(sentence no. 108)
32.	(sentence no. 110)
33.	(sentence no. 112)
34.	(sentence no. 116)

Table 4.10

– Structure of Complementation as Predicate

The existence of predicate in sentences mostly together with complement. In this research, 86 sentences were found consist of structure of complementation forming predicate. It's formed because of the occurrence of complement following the verb.

Table 11

No.	Structure of Complementation as Predicate
1.	<i>he has signed a deal with the leaders of Azerbaijan and Russia to end the military conflict over the Nagorno-Karabakh region on Tuesday morning after more than a month of bloodshed</i>
2.	<i>The declaration has followed six weeks of heavy fighting and advancement by the Azerbaijan's forces</i>
3.	<i>We will never consider ourselves defeated and this shall become a new start of an era of our national unity and rebirth.</i>
4.	<i>Armenia has denied the extent of Azerbaijan's territorial gains.</i>
5.	<i>The FAA decision comes as other global regulators are also moving closer to decisions on allowing the plane to again resume flights and could approve the MAX around the time US regulators act</i>

6.	<i>the agency will take the time that it needs to thoroughly review the remaining work.</i>
7.	<i>Gojek chief commercial officer Antoine de Carbonnel said GoScreen would enable brands to measure their digital ad performance in real time</i>
8.	<i>He claimed that Gojek's drivers would be able to earn up to 20 percent more income from installing digital advertisements on their motorcycles</i>
9.	<i>Promogo reported that its overall out-of-home ad solution service grew 40 percent in the third quarter of this year</i>
10.	<i>The company also predicted that Indonesian ad spending would grow by 5.3 percent by the end of the year</i>
11.	(sentence no. 15)
12.	(sentence no. 17)
13.	(sentence no. 18)
14.	(sentence no. 19)
15.	(sentence no. 20)
16.	(sentence no. 21)
17.	(sentence no. 22)
18.	(sentence no. 23)
19.	(sentence no. 24)
20.	(sentence no. 25)
21.	(sentence no. 26)

22.	(sentence no. 27)
23.	(sentence no. 28)
24.	(sentence no. 29)
25.	(sentence no. 30)
26.	(sentence no. 31)
27.	(sentence no. 32)
28.	(sentence no. 33)
29.	(sentence no. 35)
30.	(sentence no. 36)
31.	(sentence no. 37)
32.	(sentence no. 39)
33.	(sentence no. 40)
34.	(sentence no. 41)
35.	(sentence no. 42)
36.	(sentence no. 43)
37.	(sentence no. 44)
38.	(sentence no. 45)
39.	(sentence no. 46)
40.	(sentence no. 47)
41.	(sentence no. 48)
42.	(sentence no. 49)
43.	(sentence no. 50)

44.	(sentence no. 51)
45.	(sentence no. 52)
46.	(sentence no. 53)
47.	(sentence no. 54)
48.	(sentence no. 61)
49.	(sentence no. 62)
50.	(sentence no. 64)
51.	(sentence no. 67)
52.	(sentence no. 70)
53.	(sentence no. 71)
54.	(sentence no. 72)
55.	(sentence no. 73)
56.	(sentence no. 74)
57.	(sentence no. 75)
58.	(sentence no. 77)
59.	(sentence no. 79)
60.	(sentence no. 80)
61.	(sentence no. 81)
62.	(sentence no. 82)
63.	(sentence no. 85)
64.	(sentence no. 86)
65.	(sentence no. 87)

66.	(sentence no. 88)
67.	(sentence no. 91)
68.	(sentence no. 93)
69.	(sentence no. 94)
70.	(sentence no. 95)
71.	(sentence no. 97)
72.	(sentence no. 98)
73.	(sentence no. 99)
74.	(sentence no. 100)
75.	(sentence no. 101)
76.	(sentence no. 103)
77.	(sentence no. 106)
78.	(sentence no. 109)
79.	(sentence no. 111)
80.	(sentence no. 113)
81.	(sentence no. 114)
82.	(sentence no. 115)
83.	(sentence no. 117)
84.	(sentence no. 118)
85.	(sentence no. 119)
86.	(sentence no. 120)

Table 4.11

The complex components forming structure of modification are

– Verb Phrase as Head

The verb which function as head of sentence may come together with other auxiliaries or modal as listed in the following table

Table 12

NO.	Verb Phrase as Head
1.	The FAA decision comes as other global regulators <i>are also moving</i> closer to decisions on allowing the plane to again resume flights
2.	He <i>has shown</i> more flexibility about having them simplified than his predecessor Shinzo Abe who was wedded to having the event in "full form".
3.	Responses <i>are given</i> on condition of anonymity
4.	Huawei <i>has repeatedly denied being</i> a security risk
5.	Chris said the program <i>would only lead</i> to incremental growth for Garuda's financial performance
6.	Garuda <i>should be focusing</i> on its main business line of scheduled flights and cut off some of its underperforming subsidiaries
7.	The virus <i>has spread</i> to all of the country's 34 provinces
8.	The agreement <i>must now be approved</i> by the league's board of governors

9.	The 2019-20 regular season <i>was interrupted</i> March 11 due to the pandemic and did not resume until more than four months later at a "bubble" environment near Orlando
10.	the cap <i>will increase</i> between 3 and 10 percent each subsequent season
11.	(sentence no. 73)
12.	(sentence no. 76)
13.	(sentence no. 83)
14.	(sentence no. 102)
15.	(sentence no. 106)
16.	(sentence no. 108)
17.	(sentence no. 112)
18.	(sentence no. 79)

Table 4.12

– Prepositional Phrase as Modifier

Besides adverb and adjective, verb may be modified by prepositional by various objects of preposition itself. In this study, there are 26 sentences which contain prepositional phrases as modifiers.

Table 13

NO.	Prepositional Phrase as Modifier
1.	Baku said <i>on Monday</i> it had seized dozens more settlements

	in Nagorno-Karabakh,
2.	Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek announced <i>on Monday</i> the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen
3.	GoScreen partnered <i>with advertising company Publicis Media</i> to promote streaming service Disney+ in Indonesia
4.	Responses are given <i>on condition of anonymity</i>
5.	The exemption is available for flights booked <i>between Oct. 23 and Oct. 31 with scheduled departures before midnight of Jan. 1, 2021</i>
6.	Garuda should be focusing <i>on its main business line of scheduled flights</i> and cut off some of its underperforming subsidiaries
7.	The virus has spread <i>to all of the country's 34 provinces</i>
8.	The agreement must now be approved <i>by the league's board of governors</i>
9.	season would tip off <i>on Dec. 22</i>
10.	the cap will increase <i>between 3 and 10 percent each subsequent season</i>
11.	(sentence no. 66)
12.	(sentence no. 69)
13.	(sentence no. 73)
14.	(sentence no. 76)

15.	(sentence no. 83)
16.	(sentence no. 89)
17.	(sentence no. 92)
18.	(sentence no. 96)
19.	(sentence no. 102)
20.	(sentence no. 104)
21.	(sentence no. 105)
22.	(sentence no. 107)
23.	(sentence no. 108)
24.	(sentence no. 110)
25.	(sentence no. 112)
26.	(sentence no. 116)

Table 4.13

The complex components forming structure of complementation are:

- Verb Phrase as Verbal Element

Verb Phrase as verbal element in this study, mostly consist of auxiliary and verb. There are 15 sentences use verb phrase as verbal element.

Table 14

NO.	Verb Phrase as Verbal Element
1.	The declaration <i>has followed</i> six weeks of heavy fighting and advancement by the Azerbaijan's forces

2.	Armenia <i>has denied</i> the extent of Azerbaijan's territorial gains.
3.	The company <i>also predicted</i> that Indonesian ad spending would grow by 5.3 percent by the end of the year
4.	Gojek's ride-hailing business <i>has seen</i> a downward trend, as reported in April
5.	The all-cash sale <i>will include</i> almost all assets including brand, research & development capabilities and supply chain management
6.	Honor-brand smartphones <i>made up</i> 26 percent of the 51.7 million handsets Huawei shipped in July-September
7.	National flag carrier Garuda Indonesia <i>has booked</i> US\$1.07 billion in losses as of September
8.	The stock <i>has lost</i> 42.97 percent of its value so far this year
9.	Kamala Harris <i>has electrified</i> many women and minority voters on the US left
10.	start date <i>would allow</i> the league to have its annual Christmas Day showcase of games
11.	(sentence no. 94)
12.	(sentence no. 95)
13.	(sentence no. 97)
14.	(sentence no. 103)
15.	(sentence no. 102)

Table 4.14

– Structure of Modification as Verbal Element

Verb which function as verbal element of structure of complementation is not only come in the form of verb itself but also sometimes it's followed by adverb or prepositional phrase so the verbal element is identified as structure of modification.

Table 15

No.	Structure of Modification as Verbal Element
1.	Baku <i>said on Monday</i> it had seized dozens more settlements in Nagorno-Karabakh
2.	Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu <i>said Monday</i> he expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year
3.	Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek <i>announced on Monday</i> the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen
4.	Huawei <i>has repeatedly denied being</i> a security risk
5.	The NBA and the players' union <i>announced late Monday</i> night an agreement on the parameters for the 2020-21 season
6.	The Lakers' Danny Green <i>said last month</i> that people shouldn't expect his teammate LeBron James to play in the first month

7.	The JGA <i>confirmed on Tuesday</i> that there had been no positive tests among athletes or staff
8.	Global stocks and oil jumped and Treasuries <i>sold off on Monday</i> as progress in the development of a coronavirus vaccine lifted investor confidence in a world economic recovery

Table 4.15

– Structure of Predication as Complement

Many complex sentence have complement in the form of other clause which always have another subject and predicate. That's why, such complement is identified as structure of predication as found in the following sentences.

Table 16

No.	Structure of Predication as Complement
1.	Armenian Prime Minister Nikol Pashinyan said <i>he has signed a deal with the leaders of Azerbaijan and Russia to end the military conflict over the Nagorno-Karabakh region on Tuesday morning after more than a month of bloodshed</i>
2.	Baku said on Monday <i>it had seized dozens more settlements in Nagorno-Karabakh</i>
3.	Air Canada CEO Calin Rovinescu said Monday <i>he</i>

	<i>expects the MAX to fly in Canada early next year</i>
4.	Gojek chief commercial officer Antoine de Carbonnel said <i>GoScreen would enable brands to measure their digital ad performance in real time</i>
5.	He claimed <i>that Gojek's drivers would be able to earn up to 20 percent more income from installing digital advertisements on their motorcycles</i>
6.	Promogo reported <i>that its overall out-of-home ad solution service grew 40 percent in the third quarter of this year</i>
7.	The company also predicted <i>that Indonesian ad spending would grow by 5.3 percent by the end of the year</i>
8.	Most Japanese firms want <i>the Tokyo Olympics to go ahead next summer with restrictions on spectator numbers</i>
9.	Eleven percent believed <i>the economy would get a big lift.</i>
10.	Chris said <i>the program would only lead to incremental growth for Garuda's financial performance</i>
11.	(sentence no. 35)
12.	(sentence no. 38)
13.	(sentence no. 65)
14.	(sentence no. 69)
15.	(sentence no. 73)
16.	(sentence no. 77)
17.	(sentence no. 81)

18.	(sentence no. 88)
19.	(sentence no. 91)
20.	(sentence no. 93)
21.	(sentence no. 99)
22.	(sentence no. 103)
23.	(sentence no. 111)

Table 4.16

– Structure of Modification as Complement

Complement may also come in the form of structure of modification. In this study, there are 27 sentences structure of modification as complement.

Table 17

No.	Structure of Modification as Complement
1.	Armenia has denied <i>the extent of Azerbaijan's territorial gains.</i>
2.	Indonesian multi-service app company Gojek announced on Monday <i>the launch of a digital out of home (DOOH) advertising platform called GoScreen</i>
3.	GoScreen received <i>4 million impressions within a month</i>
4.	Gojek's ride-hailing business has seen <i>a downward trend, as reported in April</i>
5.	The all-cash sale will include <i>almost all assets including</i>

	<i>brand, research & development capabilities and supply chain management</i>
6.	<i>Huawei has repeatedly denied being a security risk</i>
7.	<i>Honor-brand smartphones made up 26 percent of the 51.7 million handsets Huawei shipped in July-September</i>
8.	<i>National flag carrier Garuda Indonesia has booked US\$1.07 billion in losses as of September</i>
9.	<i>Garuda Indonesia saw a 17.9 percent mtm increase in passenger numbers in September this year at around 233,300 people</i>
10.	<i>The stock has lost 42.97 percent of its value so far this year</i>
11.	(sentence no. 41)
12.	(sentence no. 48)
13.	(sentence no. 52)
14.	(sentence no. 55)
15.	(sentence no. 61)
16.	(sentence no. 62)
17.	(sentence no. 74)
18.	(sentence no. 80)
19.	(sentence no. 95)
20.	(sentence no. 100)

21.	(sentence no. 107)
22.	(sentence no. 109)
23.	(sentence no. 112)
24.	(sentence no. 115)
25.	(sentence no. 116)
26.	(sentence no. 117)
27.	(sentence no. 120)

Table 4.17

– Structure of Coordination as Complement

Table 18

No.	Structure of Coordination as Complement
1.	The declaration has followed <i>six weeks of heavy fighting and advancement by the Azerbaijan's forces</i>
2.	Kamala Harris has electrified <i>many women and minority voters on the US left</i>
3.	The government had expanded <i>the laboratory network and referral hospitals</i>
4.	The coronavirus has brought <i>about a permanent and massive digital adoption spurt</i>

Table 4.18

Complex component which are joined to be structure of coordination is only structure of predication. There are 15

sentences in The Jakarta Post breaking news which consist of structure of coordination

Table 19

No.	Structure of coordination joined structure of predication
1.	We will never consider ourselves defeated <i>and</i> this shall become a new start of an era of our national unity and rebirth
2.	The United States Federal Aviation Administration is in the final stages of reviewing proposed changes to Boeing Co's 737 MAX <i>and</i> expects to complete the process in the "coming days
3.	The FAA decision comes as other global regulators are also moving closer to decisions on allowing the plane to again resume flights <i>and</i> could approve the MAX around the time US regulators act
4.	Garuda should be focusing on its main business line of scheduled flights <i>and</i> cut off some of its underperforming subsidiaries
5.	she represents the future <i>and</i> it makes me so proud that after everything that was done
6.	Hopefully she'll reunite Americans <i>and</i> she'll make these

	past four years disappear
7.	season would tip off on Dec. 22 <i>and</i> teams would play 72 regular-season games
8.	The typical NBA season begins around Halloween <i>and</i> each team plays 82 regular-season games
9.	the season will begin late <i>and</i> teams will play fewer regular-season games
10.	The 2019-20 regular season was interrupted March 11 due to the pandemic <i>and</i> did not resume until more than four months later at a "bubble" environment near Orlando
11.	agents would be allowed to start negotiating with teams on Nov. 20 <i>and</i> be able to sign contracts beginning Nov. 22
12.	FIG President Morinari Watanabe praised the athletes' attitude <i>and</i> said their confidence had been bolstered
13.	They were worried they might be infected <i>and</i> you can see that fear deep into their eyes
14.	Epidemiologist Laura Navika Yamani said the high positivity rate meant the government was not testing enough people <i>and</i> was not searching beyond the visibly sick
15.	Japan's Nikkei 225 rose 1.5 percent to a 29-year high in early trade <i>and</i> Australia's S&P/ASX 200 rose 1.4 percent

Table 4.19

3. Frequency of components forming each syntactic structure

Based on the finding of componential variety forming the four syntactic structures above, we can analyze the percentage of each structure component as follow:

1. Structure of Predication

From 120 sample decided, all of them contain structure of predication with various component forming it. There are 120 subject and 120 predicate in such sentences which can be classified into simple component and complex component.

	Component	Frequency	Percentage
Simple Component	Single word as Subject	42	17 %
	Complex Component	Noun Phrase as Subject	21
Complex Component	Structure of modification as Subject	52	22%
	Structure of modification as Predicate	34	14%
	Structure of complementation as Predicate	86	36%
	Structure of coordination	5	2%

	as Subject		
TOTAL		240	100%

From the table above, the researcher finds that simple component forming structure of predication is only single word which function as subject. It is found 42 times among 240 total components of structure of predication with percentage 17%. While complex components are found 198 times include Structure of complementation as Predicate, Structure of modification as Predicate, Structure of modification as Subject, Noun phrase as Subject and Structure of coordination as Subject with the total percentage 82.5%

2. Structure of Modification

There are 38 sentences containing structure of modification in this research. While the components are 38 heads and 38 modifier.

	Component	Frequency	Percentage
Simple Component	Verb as Head	20	26%
	Adverb as Modifier	4	5%
	noun as modifier	5	7%
	adjective as modifier	3	4%
Complex Component	Verb phrase as Head	18	24%
	Prepositional phrase as Modifier	26	34%

TOTAL	76	100%
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From the table above, it is found that simple component including verb as head, adverb as modifier, noun as modifier, and adjective as modifier occur 32 times with total percentage 42%. While 58% remained found as complex component including VP as head and PP as modifier Those complex components occur 44 times

3. Structure of Complementation

There are 54 sentences from the sample selected which contain structure of complementation. In those sentences, there are 54 verbal element and 54 complement.

	Component	Frequency	Percentage
Simple Component	Verb as verbal element	31	29%
Complex Component	Structure of modification as complement	27	25%
	Structure of predication as complement	23	21%
	Verb phrase as verbal element	15	14%
	Structure of	8	7%

	modification as verbal element		
	Structure of coordination as complement	4	4%
TOTAL		108	100%

From 108 components forming structure of complementation, 29% is in the form of simple component that is only verb as verbal element with frequency 31 times. 71% remained are in the form of complex component including structure of modification as complement, structure of predication as complement, VP as verbal element, structure of modification as verbal element and structure of coordination as complement.

4. Structure of Coordination

There are only found 15 sentences of The Jakarta Post news which consist of structure of coordination. The component which is joined is structure of predication.

	Component	Frequency	Percentage
Simple Component	-	-	-
Complex	Structure of	15	100%

Component	predication		
TOTAL		15	100%

B. Discussions

In communication, in order to the message can be understood the language structure used is various. The variation of structure made is not only to make the addressee can understand the message but also to beautify the language. As in social media, in this case is online newspaper, many variations of language structures used to make every sentence in newspaper or article interesting for the readers to be read. We cannot deny that the beauty of language used in communication can attract the addressee interest in this case is the readers.

The purpose of this research is to find the types of syntactic structures and its componential variety occurred in The Jakarta Post news in 10 November 2020. Based on the result that had emerged from the data analysis carried out in the research, the researcher finds that there are four syntactic structures and several components forming them.

Structure of predication as the most structure occur in The Jakarta Post breaking news is formed by various components. This structure occur in all sampled sentences of this study. This means that the component forming this structure are 120 subject and 120 predicate. Among 240 total components of structure of predication, simple component forming this structure is only single word which function as subject. It is found 42 times with percentage 17%. While complex components are found 198 times include Structure of complementation as Predicate, Structure of modification as Predicate, Structure

of modification as Subject, Noun phrase as Subject and Structure of coordination as Subject with total percentage 82.5%

Structure of modification is found in 38 sentences with 38 head and 38 modifier. It is found that simple component forming structure of modification, including verb as head, adverb as modifier, noun as modifier, and adjective as modifier occur 32 times with total percentage 42%. While 58% remained found as complex component including VP as head and PP as modifier. Those complex components occur 44 times.

Structure of complementation is found in 54 sentences. It means that there are 54 verbal element and 54 complements forming such structures. From 108 components forming structure of complementation, 29% are in the form of simple component that is verb as verbal element with frequency 31 times. 71% remained are in the form of complex component including structure of modification as complement, structure of predication as complement, VP as verbal element, structure of modification as verbal element and structure of coordination as complement with frequency 77 times.

Structure of coordination is only found in 15 sentences of The Jakarta post news. In those sentences, it is only found structure of predication as equivalent unit joined forming structure of coordination with percentage 100%