

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter, the researcher provides the description of the research method. The method of this research includes research design, data and data source, data collection, credibility and dependability, data analysis and interpretation.

A. Research Design

Creswel (2009:3) defines a research designs are plans and the procedures for research that span the decisions from broad assumptions to detailed methods of data collection and analysis.

In conducting this research, the researcher uses the library research and the approach that is used by the researcher is descriptive qualitative. In addition, the researcher uses library research because the researcher uses the document to be analyzed that is in the form of movie script. The researcher uses descriptive qualitative because the researcher wants to describe and analyze the directives acts used by the main characters in the movie script “Around the World in 80 Days” by Frank Coraci.

B. Data and Data Source

Data are something that can answer the research question. Thus, the data in this research is the utterances that containing illocutionary acts especially directives acts used by the main characters in the movie script “Around the

World in 80 Days by Frank Coraci”. The main characters here the researcher takes two characters, they are protagonist the name is *Phileas Fogg* and antagonist the name is *Lord Kelvin*. The researcher chooses protagonist and antagonist because those actors have many roles and contributions in the plot of story. According to Ary, et.al (2010: 494), the technology can be used as a source of data as like audio, films, visual digital materials, etc. Therefore, in conducting this research, the researcher uses movie and script of movie as the data source.

C. Data Collection

According to Tanzeh (2011: 83), Technique of collecting data is the systematic procedure and the standard to get the data that needed. Therefore, technique of data collection here means that the simply how information is gathered. Actually, documentary technique is the technique to collect data and the data usually from transcript, books, newspaper, magazine, script, etc. In conducting this research, the researcher uses documentary technique to collect the data by getting the data from reads the movie script and watches the picture of movie “around the world in 80 days” by frank coraci.

D. Credibility and Dependability

According to Ary, et.al (2010: 498), validity concerns the accuracy or truthfulness of the findings. The term most frequently used by qualitative researchers to refer to this characteristic is credibility. Lincoln and Guba in

Shenton; (2004: 64), argue that ensuring credibility is one of most important factors in establishing trustworthiness.

Based on Eisner in Ary, et.al; (2010: 498), defines structural corroboration as a means through which multiple of data are related to each other to support or contradict the interpretation and evaluation of a state of affairs. The use of multiple sources of data, multiple observers, or multiple methods is referred to as triangulations.

In order to get trustworthiness of data analysis, the researcher uses structural corroboration in order to make the data credible. In analyzing the data, the researcher uses illocutionary acts from Searle's theory that explains illocutionary can be divided into five categories as following; (1) Representatives acts (2) Directives acts (3) Expressives acts (4) Commissives acts (5) Declaratives acts. Here, methods triangulation that is used by the researcher is watching the movie, reading the movie script, and looking at the picture of the movie. Related to the dependability in this research, in order to make the data is reliable, the researcher also uses corroboration as explained above.

E. Data Analysis and Interpretation

According to Sugiyono (2007:207), data analysis is an activity done after the data of sources has been gathered. Data Analysis is the process of systematically applying to describe and illustrate the data. As stated by Bogdan in Sugiyono; (2007:334), data analysis is the process of systematically searching and arranging the interview transcript, field notes, and other materials that you accumulate to increase your own understanding of them and to enable you to present what you have discovered to others. In this case, the researcher analyzes the data based on the theory of Searle that explains about illocutionary acts.

In conducting this research, the researcher provides some ways to analyze the data as following:

1. Watching and understanding movie “around the world in 80 days” by Frank Coraci
2. Reading the script of movie “around the world in 80 days” by frank coraci
3. Finding the data in the form of conversational fragments of the main characters containing illocutionary acts especially in directive acts from the script of movie “around the world in 80 days” by frank coraci
4. Marking the utterances uttered by the main characters that are contains of directive acts

5. Analyzing and describing the conversational fragments of the main characters containing illocutionary acts especially in directive acts based on the theory of Searle
6. Giving conclusion related to the what the researcher is found