

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

In this part, the researcher discussed the data that have been found in the movie about the types of slang also the meaning. After analyzing and classifying the data in the types of slang, the researcher intends to discuss the findings that have been investigated in this part to answer the research question. There are two research questions in this research. The researcher concentrated on the form of slang used in the film *The Hangover Part III* at the first question. There are five types of slang based on the theory proposed by Allan and Burrige (2006). Those are fresh and creative flippant, imitative, acronym and clipping. In this study, the researcher identified all five types of slang used in the movie *The Hangover Part III*.

The type of slang that has high frequently used in this film is imitative. Allan and Burrige (2006) state that imitative is a word derived from Standard English in a different meaning or combines two different words. In comparison to this research, the research conducted by Aulia & Djatmika (2018) used different theory namely Sullivan, Coleman & Partridge to identified types of slang. From the Aulia & Djatmika's (2011), the data is divided into the categories of society, criminal and police slang. Then, society slang type dominates used by characters in *Baby Drive* movie as many as 48 frequencies. Society slang is slang that contains swearing, cursing, addressing and telling. Besides, Hanggoro (2011) found the type of slang uses same theory by Eric Partridge and other relevant references. In his research Hanggoro (2011) also found that slang terms that have

high frequency are society slang. In this type, the researcher find there is slang terms of different types but has same meaning. For example, '*what the hell*' same with '*what the fuck*' both of them used an exclamation or express of anger.

The second type of slang commonly used in the film *The Hangover Part III* is flippant. According to Allan & Burrige (2006) Flippant is a phrase that incorporates two or more terms in which the words written do not correspond with the denotative meaning. In the research Aramiko, et. at. (2019) used different theories to analyze the types of slang that are Green, Coleman and Kerswill theory. From the research Aramiko, et. al. (2019) the data is divided into hip-hop slang, slang in New York City, slang in University of Leicester, general slang and specific slang. Besides, general slang was the most frequently used in this research. In this research, the researcher find that is slang term categorized in different type but also has same meaning such as '*bullshit*' (nonsense or exasperation).

Then, the type of slang also commonly used in the film *The Hangover Part III* is fresh and creative. Based on the Allan and Burrige (2006) theory, a word that has a different vocabulary in describing something in a relaxed situation is called fresh and creative slang. The researcher found fourteen data slang as this type such as *yeah, buddy, guys, insane, cool, bro, yep, guy, Ma, mom, fellas, ain't, cops, and dude's*. In this study, the researcher also found two types of slang used the casts in the movie *The Hangover Part III*. There are acronym and clipping. Allan & Burrige (2006) says that acronym is a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase or syllable and pronounced as a new word. The example is *OMG* which is short for 'Oh My God' and *PETA* is short for

‘People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals’. Then, clipping is a slang formed by removing some long parts of the word into shorter form (Allan & Burridge, 2006). The example is apps derived from the word application.

In the second question in this study, the researcher concentrated on the meaning of American slang found in the film *The Hangover Part III*. To answer this research question, the researcher uses *The Routledge Dictionary of Modern American Slang and Unconventional English* by Tom Dalzell. Futhermore, to find meanings that are not listed on it the researcher using other dictionary such as *Slang Dictionary* application by Farlex, and also *Online Urban Dictionary*. By comparison, Hanggoro (2011) uses some slang dictionaries to find the meaning of slang such as *Random House Historical Dictionary of American Slang Volume I A-G*, *Random House Historical Dictionary of American Slang Volume II H-O*, *NTC’s Dictionary of American Slang and Colloquial Expression 3rd Edition*.