

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter presents the research method, and design instrument of assembling of the data.

A. Research Design

According (Nurhayati,2020) stated that this types of research design. the researcher is only interested in explaining the topic in the research project. In this research used qualitative method to describe the figurative language. According Cresswell (2014) defines that qualitative research is a study to understand the meaning of a group or individual whose function is to explore human and social problems. Qualitative approach is collecting and analyze of non-numeric data such as observation, interview, and other sources of information. The data of qualitative research is not calculated, but shown by the description of the result. Qualitative data analysis may use be used in theory building and theory testing.

The researcher gathers the data which consist of words form. So, the research design of this study belongs to qualitative approach. This study focused on figurative language poems used by Oscar Wilde and the sociological point of view. The researcher would like to describe the figurative language and explained the sociological point of view. The researcher used a library research with a qualitative approach to analyzed Oscar Wilde's selected poem, and the poems as the instrument. The sources of data obtained used e-books, journals and the internet. Data analysis obtained by the reading and understanding of poem.

This study also belonged to library research. Library research is the research which materials were like poems, novels, newspaper, and article. In other hand, library research sources used journal, article, and E-book as the references to collected data. The object of this study was the poems by Oscar Wilde.

B. Data and Data Source

Data was very important in conducting research. Data is information that can be taken by researchers to answer the statement of research question. In this research, the data were taken from the selected poems by Oscar Wilde's.

According Arikunto (2006) the source of data in the study is subject from which the data can be obtained. The primary sources the data in this study getting from poems selected by Oscar Wilde's. The researcher analyzing figurative language and describe the sociological point of view. The second data sources of was taken from the ebooks, journals, and some previous studies related with this study.

C. Technique of Data Collection

Data collection techniques are collected by multiple sources. Data collected for each qualifiers (Nurhayati,2020). Data collection techniques included interview, observation (direct and participant), questionnaires, and relevant documents (Yin,2014). This research used documentation technique in collecting data. The documentation is find data about the things or variables in the form of notes, transcript, books, newspapers, magazines, and others (Arikunto,2006). Instrument of this research is the poems. The data were a technique to get and collected the data. In getting of data, the researcher used

library research. Library research is the study that use of library research source to get information. The data of this study were taken from the five poems by Oscar Wilde, the following steps:

1. Reading and understanding the selected poems.
2. Identifying the containing of figurative language in the poems
3. Understanding each of poems dealing with general meaning.

D. The Technique of the Data Analysis

The technique of data analysis in this research is qualitative research, the purpose of data analysis is summarizing and simplifying the data in order to interpret and draw a conclusion. According to (Nurhayati,2020), after collecting the data, one of important thing to analyze is the research goal. The data are analyzed the researcher to answer the statement of question. The data analysis in this study involved the following steps:

1. Reading the poems is the first step to found the figurative language contain in the Oscar Wilde's.
2. After finished read and understand the poems, the researcher started to list the figurative language found in poems Oscar Wilde.
3. The next, the researcher classifying the kinds of figurative language.
4. The last step is the researcher makes the conclusion of the analyzed data.