

## **CHAPTER II**

### **REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE**

This chapter reviews some topic related to the topic of the study. They are the discussion of moral value; moral of being and giving;, movie, and some previous studies.

#### **A. Moral Value**

##### **1. Definition of moral value**

According to Earle (1992), moral is sort of synonymous with ethics. Morality and ethics come from Latin, and it means customs, manners, character Ethical specifically talked in terms of right or wrong. Ethics are employed by humans to clarify differences within the action that includes a positive worth. Additionally, ethical is the absolute factor that has got to be in hand by humans within the world. Explicitly, ethical is everything that relates to individual socialization methods. Ethics may explain with the lesson it teaches concerning behavior that's right or prudent.

Moral is one of all the most functions of literature throughout 1780–1830, particularly in children's literature. All of the explanations for this, writings by Locke and Jean – Jacques Rousseau within the eighteenth century, it make some attention to youngsters as an audience. Nowadays, the moral of literature conjointly increase in our lives like all individuals. In the other hand, moral may relationship with angle or ethics, and faith. If we've an honest moral, that can be visible in our everyday life. Moral values are the results of method comprehension implementing of God and human values in life. These values can guide human data and ability properly (Linda and Lake Eyre, 1997). Moral value is worth that requires to be separated with different values. As a result, each worth can get quality if it's related to different values. For example, honesty is one of moral value; this value it doesn't means if it doesn't be applied with different values, and

conjointly loyalty is moral value. However, it should be applied with different humanity worth for general, for instance, love of husband and married woman (Bertens, 2000: 142).

In general, character is honest or unhealthy, and is taken into account become noticeable in one's conduct. Character is completely different from values; values are orientations or tendencies whereas character involves action or activation of information and values. From this argument, values are seen collectively as foundations for character. Value embrace each psychological feature and emotional elements, however not essentially conative or behavioral elements.

## **2. Type of Moral Value**

According to Linda and Eyre (1997), moral value divided into two groups. It includes:

### **1. Value of being**

Value of being is a value that evolved in humans being in to the behavior and treats others.

It includes:

#### **a. Honesty**

Honesty is an estimable character, as a result of fairness and straight assertiveness of conduct or adherence to the very fact. Honesty is freedom from misrepresentation or duplicity, honesty, and sincerity.

#### **b. Courage**

Courage is the word of bravery, bravery is face (something involving doable unfortunate or fateful consequences) or endure (as hardship) use with self-control and mastery of fear and sometimes with a specific objective in competing. Bravery will face danger or endure pain or difficulty while not having to relinquish in to worry. Bravery arises from a suggestive or mastery of worry and the clever use of talents particularly

beneath stress. In other hand, bravery suggests that doing the correct factor once it's hard (and although it suggests that being known as a "chicken").

c. Peace ability

Peace ability calmness and peace ability square measure values as a result of assisting others yet as us to feel better and to perform higher. Additionally to being values, they're contagious qualities. As you develop them in yourself, they're "caught" by others around you. Peace ability suggests that understanding, calmness, patience, management and accommodation - primarily the opposite of anger, losing one's temper and obstinacy.

d. Independence and potential

There are 2 explicit meaning that connected principles. The primary is that accept the responsibility and also the consequences of one's own actions and performance, instead of blaming luck or circumstances or somebody else. The second is that the finding of our full talents by making an attempt to be one's best self and asking the simplest from oneself - the acutely aware pursuit of individuality and potential - and also the conscious rejection of avoidable mediocrity.

e. Self-discipline and Moderation

Self-discipline has several definitions, having the ability to inspire and manage yourself and your time, having the ability to regulate yourself and your temper, having the ability to regulate your appetites (and here the companion word moderation comes into play).

Self-discipline and moderation square measure 2 sides of a similar frame. Self-discipline is quiet and far from the laziness of doing deficient. Moderation is actually in and far from the excesses of making an attempt to try or possess an excessive amount of.

## 2. Values of giving

### a. Loyalty

Loyalty is an attitude of loyalty. Loyalty is a quality, condition, or associate in nursing. Examples of loyalty include loyalty or tenacious obedience to someone. Loyal is reserved for non-public people; faithful or tenacious in adherence to some cause, ideal, observe or habit.

### b. Respect

Respect is that the basis and foundation for many of the opposite basic values of life. Children who learn each of them to implement and to know the principle of respect are higher members of society, higher friends, and higher leaders. Reference to others is additionally vital, but respect isn't solely in terms of angle and same words that occur thanks to arduous coaching. True respect is seriously involved regarding the emotions of others.

### c. Love

Love falls in love. Love may be a code word for communication to express something. Love is a fall reference worship to (God). Loving yourself is more than just being loyal and respectful. Liking or loving beloved friends, neighbors, and verbally emphasizing responsibility to family.

### d. Kindness and friendliness

Simple kindness and friendliness may be a nice human price. It involves elements of many alternative values, like the sympathy of the worth of sensitivities and also the boldness of the worth of bravery, but it different separate and totally different price from these. This price is additionally part associate in nursing extension of the value of peace

ability. In peace ability, people attempt to teach youngsters to not hurt and avoid the conflict. Here, we tend to teach the positive, pro-active facet of being a fun, acting friendly and sort, and changing into a lot of polite and courteous.

e. Justice and Mercy

Justice is some things that have to be ready for people to receive; as a result of justice can continually come, in varied forms, sooner or later. It's the law of the harvest of cause and effect. After about justice, address mercy, justify that although we tend to should receive justice, people tend to should attempt to be merciful. Don't have an interest in creating others "pay" for people mistakes. These tendencies create people vindictive and unforgiving and cause some poison and people view about it.

## **B. Movie**

### **1. Definition of movie**

Movie is media that most popular in art form. It has much viewer in all age (Barsam and Monahan, 2010). Movie show the dramatist's idea to make the audience think about life. Express by using dialog, actions, and visual elements (facial expressions, customs, sets, etc.) to help communicate meaning in movie (Nurhayati, 2016). After the movie is one of the media that familiar in all age and interested for the audience that's all make people easier to learn many kind of lesson for their life.

Based on the definition above, it can be concluded that movie can give the audience some lesson, for example moral value show in the dialog, action, and visual element.

## **2. Kind of Genre in Movie**

There are 13 kind of genre. It includes:

### **1. Action**

Action films are literally characterized by many actions. Typically action films are characterized by constant high energy, tremendous impact, and many expensive physical actions and activities. The most frequent scenes appear in action films such as extended pursuits, battles, martial arts, rescue, explosion, fight, daring escape, mountain climbing, devastating disasters like fire and flood, and much more.

### **2. Adventure**

Adventure films are designed to give audiences an energetic and action-packed experience with fascinating stories and exotic localities. Adventure movies help viewers make the film come alive through the dramatic adventures their protagonists encounter, including travel, exploration, conquest, kingdom creation, and struggle.

### **3. Comedy**

The comedy genre features stories that make use of material happenings, and a series of funny situations, all intended to make the audience laugh. Comedic films have been referred to as lightweight dramas that humorously use a wide variety of hyperbole used in movies, characters, and situations overall.

### **4. Crime**

It is generally called a gangster movie, because of the gangster's evil acts and criminals that usually appear as underworld figures, bank robbers, or violent criminals who break the law, steal, and kill their way of life.

## 5. Drama

Drama can be either literal or non-existent. When films or television series as "drama," what's meant isn't that they're fiction, but that they're meant seriously. Contrast with "comedy," which is aggressively intended humorously.

## 6. Fantasy

Fantasy films are stories of supernatural forces and magic that brings audiences into an imaginary world where everything is possible. These films usually reflect the imagination, dreams, and even hallucinations of a character displaying magical elements, wonders, myths, escapes, and wonders.

## 7. History

Historic movies are about historic events, where period pictures can take place during them while not affected about them Historical films are often stories of real people and events, which are expressed in such forms as biographies, memoirs, and autobiographies. They also describe stories from the past that include large stretches of time that normally covers a panoramic background.

## 8. Horror

The genre is best defined as nuisance and is meant to create panic, fear, and fear among the audience. Horror genres are mainly connected with violent techniques, shock and tension that bring out our worst and hidden fears, but also often give us catharsis experiences.

## 9. Musicals

Musicals are usually a way of featuring various musical artists and dancing stars. The genre is considered the most interested for offering audiences a respite and respite

from unpleasant realities, which are characterized by such scenes as the quest for love, popularity, success, and wealth.

#### 10. Mystery

It is usually a fiction based, involving a professional or detective aimed at solving crimes or string of crimes. Film has often been filled with increasing drama and tension, along with dramatic plot lines.

#### 11. Romantic

The most popular genre in adult, because this genre show how someone express their love to other with many kind of ways. However, in most romantic movies, we will see that the quest for love is the focus of the main plot in which the two involved lovers often have to face a set of obstacles and obstacles such as financial struggle, hardship, physical illness, social class or racial status, psychological restrictions or family opposition.

#### 12. Sci-fi

This genre has a characteristic element of imagination related to science or technological progress based on the laws of nature, the laws of biology, chemistry, physics, and others. The hallmark of a sci-fi is usually a futuristic or future setting. Sometimes it also about other space and involve alien elements.

#### 13. War

War films are often viewed as flag-presenting propaganda, designed primarily to instill national pride and morality in the audience, as well as to project the nobility of its own power.

From many kind of genre in movie explain above, the researcher interested to analyze one of the drama genre. Because the genre that talk about the real story that happens in daily life.



In here the researcher use The Pursuit of Happyness movie that talk about the real life of Chris Gardner in first of 1980.

### **C. Previous Study**

There were some previous studies that related with this study. The first study conducted by Putri (2011). She use library study with descriptive qualitative. The aim is to describe the American individualism in Chris Gardner character. She use exponential approach to analyze the intrinsic element and literature sociological approach to analyze extrinsic element as used to analyze the literary work as social reflection. The second is Nila (2016). She use qualitative approach for analyze the social conflict and the causes of the conflict in the main character in “The Pursuit of Happyness” movie. This study focuses on cause effect from the social conflict in the movie. The third is Hartono (2017). He uses descriptive qualitative. In this study were analyze the Chris Gardner’s fatherhood take from the form of scene, event, and dialogue by using objective approach. The benefit from this research is to help the role of parent toward children in their life. The next is Sapal (2018). He use the descriptive qualitative with cooperative principle possessed by Grice (1995). The data from the movie and transcript in five scene (taxy scene, the interview scene, the scene at Chris’ customer’s, the game scene, and the ending scene) and also the impact in the business conversation in the movie. Zarkasy (2020) He uses qualitative by using theory of personality by Adler to analyze the superiority complex in Chris Gardner. In collecting data he use documentation (quoting) from the novel script. From the previous study above, in this study the researcher use library study with descriptive qualitative research. In this study the researcher analyze the moral element from the movie. That can be complementary content of the movie that have been researched by the previous study. It shows the differences of the element in the movie that are used by the researcher and the previous studies.

The next previous study is Miftahul Rohmah (2016). She use content analysis to get the intrinsic elements and the connection each other intrinsic elements, then the moral value in the French movie tittle “La Rafle” by Rosaline Bosch. Then for the validity use expert judgment and the reliability use inter-rater. Farziah (2018) analyze the moral value take from the dialog of the main character in “The Front of Class” movie. She use documentation in collecting data. Then advantages from this result is to help the English students in their research and also take attention for reader to watch the movie. The last is Pusumakeja (2018) he use qualitative approach in analyze of moral value in The Fate of The Furious (fast n furious 8) movie by using Linda and Richard moral value, and Mansur, H.R. He use Miles and Huberman model in conducting the data analysis. From the previous study above, in here the researcher used library study with descriptive qualitative research and for collecting the data use note taking technique from the transcript of the movie. The researcher analyze the type of moral value of Chris Gardner then recognize the moral value to improve the student motivation. The researcher takes the different movie from the previous study because this movie has a high rating and talk about the real life of Chris Gardner. That can conclude the movie is interested for the audience. It makes the audience easier to learn many elements in the movie. That’s all the differences between researcher with the previous study.

Based on the explanation presented above, the researcher is interested to conducting a research entitles "An Analysis of Moral Value in "The Pursuit of Happyness" movie".

#### **D. The Pursuit of Happyness Synopsis**

This movie tells the story of Chris Gardner's journey to achieve happiness with the various efforts and Christopher work he put in. In this movie Chris lives with his wife (Linda) and son Christopher. This beginning tells of the beginning of Chris's struggle to find work. Starting from a seller of bone density scanner, where he risked all his money to buy the medical device. However,

it was not what Chris imagined. It turns out that this tool is a tool that is rarely used in the medical field and is quite expensive. However, Chris kept trying to find a buyer so that he could sell the machine at least two units for a month. This is because he can use the price of one machine to pay rent for the house and pay for daycare, while the other one he can use to pay the ticket.

One day Chris met a man who parked a luxury car in front of a building and Chris asked him two things, namely "what is your job and what do you do?", The man replied "I am a stock broker. And it's not difficult enough to become a stockbroker, you just have to be good at math and face people". With this answer, Chris hopes to become a stockbroker. The next day Chris came to the office with the medical equipment he was selling. However, Chris feels less professional if he brings luggage that is too big to carry. Finally, he entrusted the tool to a busker in front of the office by paying one US dollar. Then Chris entered the office and waited for the man he met yesterday, namely Jay Twistle he was the head of HR, Chris was waiting at the door of the meeting room, he came to try to ask for an apprentice registration form which later only one employee would be taken from 20 interns for 6 months undergoing internships. However, there was something unexpected the moment after Mr. Jay gave the registration form; Chris saw from the outside window that the medical device he had entrusted with the busker had been taken away, Chris immediately rushed after the busker, but Chris failed to get the tool back. Chris had to come home regretting the stupid thing he did. When he got home, he talked to Linda about apprenticeship registration. But Linda no longer trusted him to say that he would get the job. But Chris tries to convince him even though in the end Linda still doesn't care about him and ends with an argument that results in Linda planning to work in New York

The next day Chris did not give up on offering his medical machine while urging Mr. Jay so Chris can go to an intern interview. With various attempts made by Chris to attend a job

interview, finally one night he got a call from Mr. Jay that the day after tomorrow, exactly at 10:20 am he could come to the office for an interview. Hearing this news, Chris grew more optimistic that he would get a job that made more money. But the night was not completely happy for Chris because Linda and Christopher left the house. In the morning Chris tries to meet Linda at the daycare and asks her to return Christopher to him even though Linda will leave them alone. The day before Chris did an interview with Mr. Jay, he was briefly thrown into jail for not paying for the taxi ticket he rode after going out with Mr. Jay to persuade him to take an internship interview. Chris will be released from prison the next day at exactly 9:30 am, only minutes before the interview. After Chris was released from prison he immediately rushed to the office to conduct an interview without changing clothes. He dressed like he was relaxing at home with his hands and face still having paint marks stuck to them, because before he was imprisoned he was painting his apartment in order to survive there. After undergoing a job interview, Chris realized that during his 6-month internship he would not get a salary. This made Chris hesitate to accept this job offer. The decision was made by Chris after Linda was really determined to go to New York. Because Chris had to pay for Christopher, he accepted an offer to become an intern at the stock brokerage firm

The six months he spent with Christopher without getting a salary, could only depend on the medical machines he sold. Until one day the medical machines were all sold out and Chris could have enough savings to pay for rent, child care and ticket fines. However, unexpectedly someone broke into his bank account and took all his savings. Now Chris really doesn't have any savings until he is finally kicked out of his apartment because he hasn't paid the rent. Chris and Christopher endure their search for a proper place to live, and end up sleeping in a train station toilet. They had stayed at a public inn where they had to wait patiently in line to get a room. Once when Chris met someone who took away his medical machine, Chris finally tried to take it back. After succeeding

Chris tried to sell it. It turned out that the tool was no longer functioning. Chris tries to fix it in his spare time at night. To repair it, Chris requires money to buy a tool that needs to be replaced, so he is willing to donate blood to get money to repair the medical device. After the repair was successful, Chris was able to sell the device and make money to meet the needs of both of them. Without realizing it, six months have passed and it is time for the screening of interns who will be selected to become official employees of a stock brokerage company. With various doubts and curiosity, Chris was called to come to the meeting room, in the room there were several people, one of whom was Mr. Jay. Good news has been conveyed to Chris that he can continue his work at the stock brokerage office. Chris was very happy with what he heard, and really felt true Happyness. In 2006, Chris Gardner sold a minority stake in his brokerage firm in a multi-million dollar deal. That's all the story in The Pursuit of Happyness movie.