

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “**Kontribusi Dana Desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung**” ini ditulis oleh Yollanda Dias Ovita, NIM. 12402173076, Jurusan Ekonomi Syariah, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Tulungagung. Pembimbing: Ahmad Budiman, M.S.I.

Kontribusi dana desa merupakan penyaluran dana dari Anggaran Pendapatan dan Belanja Negara (APBN) yang diperuntukkan bagi desa. Dana desa bertujuan untuk memperbaiki kehidupan masyarakat desa, terutama dalam segi ekonomi, sosial, budaya dan politik. Partisipasi masyarakat merupakan salah satu aspek utama dari penggunaan dana desa. Penggunaan dana desa dirumuskan dalam musyawarah desa, serta alokasi anggaran dimasukkan dalam APBDesa. Meskipun dianggap potensi, namun dana desa juga menyimpan beberapa masalah. Implementasi dana desa mengalami berbagai kendala baik dalam perencanaan, pelaksanaan, penatausahaan pelaporan dan tanggung jawab keuangan dana desa di desa terutama desa-desa di Kabupaten Tulungagung.

Rumusan dalam penelitian ini adalah 1) Bagaimana kontribusi dana desa. 2) Bagaimana kendala kontribusi dana desa. 3) Bagaimana solusi kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung. Tujuan dalam penelitian ini adalah 1) Mengidentifikasi kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung. 2) Mengidentifikasi kendala kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung. 3) Mengidentifikasi solusi kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kualitatif, jenis penelitian yang termasuk dalam kategori jenis penelitian studi kasus. Pengumpulan data menggunakan Wawancara mendalam atau *In-depth Interview*, *Observasi Pertisipatif* dan dokumentasi. Adapun teknik analisis data yang digunakan yaitu reduksi data (*Data reduction*), penyajian data (*Data display*), penarikan kesimpulan (*Verification*).

Hasil penelitian menunjukan bahwa (1) Kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung telah menghasilkan berbagai output sarana dan prasarana publik desa, serta dampak yang baik terhadap kualitas hidup masyarakat desa. (2) Kendala yang dihadapi kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung yaitu sumber daya masyarakat, belum bakunya aturan pelaksanaan dana desa, kemajemukan masyarakat desa, dan kurangnya administrasi. (3) Solusi kontribusi dana desa dalam pembangunan masyarakat (*community development*) di Kabupaten Tulungagung adalah melakukan pengawasan, monitoring dan evaluasi bagi dari Dinas Pemberdayaan Masyarakat dan Desa ataupun Pemerintah Kecamatan yang terjun langsung ke desa 2-4 kali setiap tahunnya.

Kata kunci: Kontribusi Dana Desa, Pembangunan Masyarakat (*Community Development*)

ABSTRACT

Thesis with title "**The contribution of the Village Fund in *Community Development* in Tulungagung Regency**" Written by Yollanda Dias Ovita, NIM. 12402173076. Faculty of Economics and Islamic Business, Department of Sharia Economy, State Islamic Institute of Tulungagung. Advisor: Ahmad Budiman, M.S.I.

The contribution of village funds is the distribution of funds from the State Revenue and Expenditure Budget (APBN) which is intended for villages. Village funds aim to improve the lives of rural communities, especially in terms of economy, social, culture and politics. Community participation is one of the main aspects of using village funds. The use of village funds is formulated in village meetings, and budget allocations are included in the Village Budget. Although it is considered potential, village funds also have several problems. The implementation of village funds experienced various obstacles both in planning, implementing, administering reporting and financial responsibility for village funds in villages, especially villages in Tulungagung Regency.

The formulations in this research are 1) how the contribution of village funds is. 2) how are the constraints on the contribution of village funds. 3) how is the solution to the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency. The purpose of this research is 1) Identify the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency. 2) Identify constraints on the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency. 3) Identifying solutions for the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency.

This research used a qualitative research approach, the type of research included in the category of case study research. Collecting data using in-depth interviews or in-depth interviews, participatory observations and documentation. The data analysis techniques used are *data reduction*, data presentation (*data display*), drawing conclusions (*verification*).

The results of the research show that (1) the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency has produced various outputs of village public facilities and infrastructure, as well as a good impact on the quality of life of rural communities. (2) Obstacles faced by the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency are community resources, not yet standardized rules for implementing village funds, plurality of village communities, and lack of administration. (3) The solution for the contribution of village funds in *community development* in Tulungagung Regency is to carry out supervision, monitoring and evaluation for the Community and Village Empowerment Service or the District Government who go directly to the village 2-4 times every year.

Keywords: Village Fund Contribution, *Community Development*