

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

In this chapter the researcher presents the research methodology: it consists of research design, data and data sources, technique of data collection, technique of data verification and data analysis.

#### **A. Research Design**

In this study, the researcher used qualitative research method with descriptive design to analyze the characterization of characters from the movie "The Chronicles of Narnia: Prince Caspian". Nugrahani (2014) stated that qualitative research is the form of research that outcomes in discoveries which cannot be accomplished the usage of strategies statically or in a few different quantitative way. With this type of research, the researcher produced descriptive data about the focus studied without any data in the form of numbers.

#### **B. Data and Data Sources**

To get data about characterization, the researcher used theory of Boynton which Boynton (1968:27) said that "characterization of characters can be seen from the action of characters". The researcher also used theory of Al-Ma'ruf and Nugrahani (2017:102), who they stated that there are three dimensions in characteristics which can to describe the characterization of the characters. From three dimensions, the researcher choose psychological

dimension to analyze characters in movie. Data is all information about the object from movie entitled *The Chronicles of Narnia: Prince Caspian*. The data for this research comprised all sentences and dialogues among the characters in the movie which related to the characters. The source of the data is subjects from which the data can be obtained (Rahmawati in Arikunto, 2021). In this research, data source taken from subtitles of “*The Chronicles of Narnia: Prince Caspian*” movie.

### **C. Technique of Data Collection**

In analyzing the characterization of characters, the researcher processed the data using descriptive techniques. Descriptive analysis was carried out after collecting the required data. There are steps taken by the researcher:

1. The researcher watches movie by adding subtitles that have been downloaded. The researcher must pay attention to the movie and watch it more than twice in order to understand it as a whole.
2. Addition documentation in the form of subtitles helps to thoroughly follow the dialogue without missing a word in the movie.
3. Collecting materials to analyze the movie.
4. The researcher makes describe to analysis data.
5. Write conclusion.

#### **D. Technique of Data Verification**

To gain the credibility and dependability of qualitative data, it may be through triangulation. Triangulation is a technique for checking the validity of data by making a use of something other than data said for checking or comparison purposes of the data concerned (Nugrahani in Moleong, 2014). During this research the researcher using expert validation. The expert during this research is the researcher's thesis advisor as an English Literature Lecturer. She is an expert comprehending the theories carried by the researcher. The researcher also using an expert validation of english teacher. Expert validation concerns the experts in checking the info collected by the researcher is true for the research. The steps to get validation are:

1. The researcher prepares the processed data.
2. The data that has been processed by the researcher is shown to an English Literature Lecturer and English Teacher for checking.
3. Get validation from an English Literature Lecturer and English Teacher which shows that the research data is valid.

#### **E. Data Analysis**

The researcher used theory of Boynton (1968:27) "characterization of characters can be seen from the action of characters". The researcher also used theory of Al-Ma'ruf and Nugrahani (2017:102), who they stated that there are three dimensions in characteristics which can to describe the characterization of the characters. From three dimensions, the researcher

choose psychological dimension to analyze characters in movie. to analyze data. That is by looking at the actions of the characters in The Chronicles of Narnia: Prince Caspian movie. The researcher uses that theory with watching the movie for several times, reading the subtitles and understanding it to analyze the characterization, same and different characteristics of four Pevensie siblings in the movie. The researcher makes the outline of the data that have been collected and analyzes in detail. Then describes the result of the analysis and make conclusion.