

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents the background of the study, formulating research question, purpose of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of study, definition of key terms, and organization of the study.

A. Background of the study

Language makes people enable to have more interaction with others to convey their ideas, feelings, or thoughts. The communications that happened around people must be said clearly so that others can understand us. It means that someone says appropriately and the message accepted by someone who talk with us. In our daily utterance, our communication employs language in various ways. By our verbal communication, we normally act or do something as a consequence of utterances by our speaker partner. In other word, one utterance can trigger a certain action. This is roughly speaking the essence of speech act, and the relationship between our utterance and its subsequent action is known as an illocutionary act. For Searle the basic unit of language is the speech act or illocutionary act, the production of a token in the context of a speech act (not the word, the sentence type, or the theory).

From the definition above, we know speech act is the important part of communication. Because people do not only produce utterance containing

grammatical structure and words, people also perform actions via that utterance. In English, speech acts are commonly given specific labels, such as apology, gratitude, complaint, invitation, promise, and request. So, to understand the meaning of speaker says we must know about speech act.

There are some kinds of speech act. That are declaration, representative, expressive, directive and commissive. All of the classifications have certain function. In this study, the researcher focus in the expressive speech act. The researcher decides focus in this classification because some reasons. First, because this is the classification of speech act that state what speaker feels. George yule (1996:53) stated expressive speech act The express psychological states and can be statement of pleasure, pain, likes, dislike, joy, or sorrow. It is very important to understand the speaker says about their feeling. The second reason, students do not know how to express our feeling. We do not know what are the utterance that are used to express our feeling, the last reason the researcher tried to look for some utterance about the feeling but there are just very limited material that discuss about how to express feeling. The utterances about feeling that are stated in book material are very limited and monotonous. This condition make the English learner feel difficult to express their feeling.

To know more about utterances that are used in how to express the feeling, the researcher try to find out the utterance in the Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script. The researcher use movie script because the dialogues in the movie

script are represent the dialogue in our daily lives. The researcher uses the Harry potter and chamber of secret because this movie is very popular. The popularization of this movie is expected to make the reader interest to read this study. Another reason The author, movie director and producer of this movie are a native. The setting of this film also be a consideration of the writer use this movie script. In other hand in this movie, there are many expressive speech acts. This reason make the researcher decide use the movie script to her study.

Based on the explanation above the speaker want to get the answer of some question about speech act. They are what are the expressive speech act are found in the Harry Potter and Chamber of secret movie script and how are that act syntactically realize?. The researcher wants to get the answer of that questions. The writer hopes this study can be used by the reader to enrich their knowledge about expressive speech act, and use the expressive speech act in their daily communication.

B. Formulation of the research problems.

Referring the background of the study above, the formulated research question are:

1. What are`expressive speech acts are found in the Harry Potter and Chamber Secret movie script?
2. How are that expressive speech act syntactically realized?

C. Purpose of the study.

The purpose of the study of expressive speech act in the Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script are

1. The writer want to find out the expressive of speech act and the classification that use by native speaker that is stated in the Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script.
2. To know syntactical realized of expressive speech acts are found in the Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret.

D. Significance of the study

The result of the study is expected to give contribution for the reader and the future researcher

1. For the reader.

After read this study the writer hope the reader can know about expressive of speech act that used by native speaker. As we know that Harry Potter and Chamber Of Secret is a novel that was written by J.K Rowling. J.K Rowling was born in England and lives in England. The novel was adapted in the movie that the setting is in the England and USA. The writer of the script was born in Texas USA. Start from here the researcher hope after read the study the reader can know speech act especially expressive speech act that is used by native speaker in this

movie script. The speech act in this movie represent the speech acts that are used by native in their daily live.

The writer hope student of IAIN Tulungagung and other that read this study will know more about expressive speech act. The writer hope to the reader that read this study will use the speech act when they make a conversation with other student especially student of English education program of IAIN Tulungagung.

2. For the future researcher.

For the future researchers, the result of the study can be used as a reference to conduct a study related to linguistic work. The study on movie script focusing on the expressive speech act in that movie.

E. Scope of limitation

The scope of this research is about expressive speech act in the Harry Potter and Chamber of secret movie script. The limitation of this research are the researcher just give the explanation for ten example of each expression. The result this study cannot be generalized. So, this result of this study just describe the data that is get from the movie script.

F. Definition of key term

1. Speech act is action performed via utterance stated by George Yule (1996: 47). Acts done in the process of speaking. The theory of speech acts, however, is especially concerned with that acts that are not completely covered under one or

more of the major divisions of grammar—phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics—or under some general theory of actions.

2. Expressive is that kind of speech act that state what the speaker feels. George Yule said (1996 : 56) They express psychological and can be statements of pleasure, pain, like, dislike, joy, or sorrow.

3. Movie is cinema film, Oxford learner pocket dictionary third edition (2003: 280)

4. Script is 1 (c) written text of a play, speech, film etc. 2 (u) hand writing 3 (u,c) system of writing a script v (T) write the script for a film etc stated in oxford learned pocket dictionary third edition (2003: 385)

5. Syntactical realization a realization of relationships between linguistic forms, how they arrange in sequence, and which sequences are well formed.

6. Harry potter is a series of seven epic fantasy novels written by the British author J.K Rowling. The series chronicles the adventure of young wizard named harry potter.

7. Harry Potter and chamber of secret the second of the seven series of harry potter's novels.

8. Context is setting of the word or event

G. Organization of the study

This study is defined into six chapters. The first chapter is introduction. The first chapter consists of background of the study, formulating research question, purpose of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study, the definition of key term, and organization of the study.

The second chapter is review of related literature. In this chapter, the writer writes the definition or theories related to this study. In this study the writer present discussion definition and theories about speech act, expressive speech act, definition of the movie, definition of Harry Potter and about Harry Potter and chamber of secret movie.

The third chapter is research method. In this chapter, consist of research design, data and data source, and Technique of data collection and research instrument. The chapter four consist of finding and data presentation. The discussion is in the chapter five. The last chapter, chapter six is consist of conclusion and suggestion