CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter is presented to give a clear explanation of what the researcher is going to do this study, especially in analyzing expressive speech act in the Harry Potter and chamber of secret movie script. This chapter covers research study, data, and data source, technique of data collection and research instrument, and data analysis

A. Research design.

This study belong to qualitative approach because this study report data that are picked from the data source in narrative form and the studies carried out in naturalistic setting. Stated by marguerite (2006) qualitative research approach is an approach, which collect data through observation, interview, and document analysis and summarize the finding primarily through narrative or verbal means.

The design of this study is content analysis. Content analysis focuses on analyzing and interpreting recorded material to learn about human behavior. The material may be public records, textbooks, letters, films, tapes, diaries, themes, reports, or other documents . Content analysis usually begins with a question that the researcher believes can best be answered by studying documents. In this research the researcher analyze script from film about Harry Potter. In addition

researchers also studied another source related to the study to understand the context of the problems in depth.

B. Data and Data source.

Stated by Marguired ludico (2006: 66) Data are any type of information collected for use in educational research or assessment. In this study the data are utterance produced in Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script containing expressive speech act. Then the data source is movie script of Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret.

C. Technique of data collection and research instrument

The primary data in this research collected by using documentation method. The documentation is intended to obtain data directly from research. Including script, book, or other documents. In documentation the writer collected data from movie script entitle Harry Potter and chamber of secret. In this study the data is get from analysis Utterance in the Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script and select the utterance that is consist with expressive speech act. In this study, the data got from analyzing utterances in Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret movie script and selecting the utterances that is consist with expressive speech act.

D. Technique of Data Verification

There are four techniques in verifying the data in qualitative research including credibility, transferability, dependability, and conformability. The researcher employed credibility in the way of verifying the data. Shenton (2004:64) argues that ensuring credibility is one of the most important factors in establishing trustworthiness. There were some following provisions applied by the researcher to promote confidence that they have accurately recorded the phenomena under scrutiny:

1. Prolonged Engagement

   The researcher decided to make the research longer trough reread the data. The data took from the utterances conveyed by the characters in Harry Potter and Chamber of secret movie script. The researcher read any longer while analyze them carefully in order to make sure that the data more valid.

2. Triangulation

   Based on Denzin (1970:3), there are four types of triangulation including data, investigator, theoretical, and methodological triangulation. The researcher employed theoretical triangulation which refers to use more than one theoretical framework in interpreting data. The theories selected by the researcher were theory of speech act by Austin (1985), expressive speech act from George Yule (1996), and pragmatics from Yule (1996)

3. Peer Debriefing

The researcher opened and welcomed the opportunities for scrutiny of the research by colleagues, peers and academics by discussing the study. This technique used in order to make well enable the researcher to refine her method, develop a greater explanation of the research design, and strengthen her arguments in the light of comments made.

4. Content Expert

This technique was done between the researcher and her advisor as the expert in comprehending the theories carried by the researcher. Discussion provided a sounding board for the expert to develop his ideas and interpretations, and probing from others helped the researcher to recognize her own biases and preferences

E. Data Analysis.

1. Watching the movie Harry Potter and Chamber of Secret to understand the story of the movie.

2. Reading the movie transcript.

3. Selecting the utterance containing expressive speech act.

4. Writing the utterance that is contain the expressive speech act.

5. Identifying the expressive speech act.

6. Analyzing the expressive speech act and the syntactical realization of the speech act.

7. Deciding the classification of expressive speech act and the syntactical realization of the expressive speech act.

8. Drawing conclusion.