

Appendix 1

LION

The lion (*Panthera Leo*) is one of four big cats in the *Panthera* genus, and members of the Felidae family, with some males exceeding 250 kg (550 lb) weight, it is the second largest living cat after the tiger.

Lions live for ten to fourteen years in the wild, while in captivity they can live longer than twenty years. In the wild, males seldom live longer than ten years, as injuries sustained from continual fighting with rival males greatly reduce their longevity. They typically inhabit savanna and grassland, although they may take to bush and forest. Lions are unusually social compared to other cats. A pride of lions consist of related females and offspring and a small number of adult males: Groups of female lions typically hunt together, preying mostly on large ungulates. Lions are apex and keystone predators, although they scavenge as opportunity allows. While lions do not typically hunt humans, some have been known to do so.

Highly distinctive, the male lion is easily recognized by its mane, and its face one of the most widely recognized animal symbol in human culture. Depictions have existed from the Upper Paleolithic period, which carving and paintings from the Lascaux and Chauvet Caves, through virtually all ancient and medieval cultures where they once occurred. It has been extensively depicted in sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, and in contemporary films and literature. Lions have been kept in menageries since the time of the Roman Empire and have been a key species sought

for exhibition in zoos the world over since the late eighteenth century. Zoos are cooperating worldwide in breeding programs for the endangered Asiatic subspecies.

Appendix 2

GAWAIDAYAK

Gawai day or Gawai Dayak is a festival celebrated in Sarawak. It is both a religious and social occasion. Gawai Dayak literally means "Dayak Festival". Dayaks visit their friends and relatives on this day. Those far away receive greeting cards. The mode of celebrations varies from place to place. The festival is celebrated on the 1st of June every year. However, it actually starts on the evening of 31st of May. Gawai Dayak celebration may last for several days. On the evening of 31st of May, the ceremony to cast the greediness spirit away (Muai Antu Rua) is held. Then, offering ceremony (miring) is conducted.

Thanking gods for the good harvest, guidance, blessing, and long life is done through sacrificing a cockerel. At midnight spirit welcoming procession (Ngaluh Petara) is held. Then, the celebration gets merrier as people start singing and reading poems. On the 1st of June, the homes of the Dayaks are opened to visitors. Cock-fighting, blowpipe skill demonstration, and ngajat competitions are held. It is also during this time of the year that many Dayak weddings take place. Today, it is an integral part of Dayak social life. It is a thanksgiving day marking good harvest and time to plan for the new farming season or activities ahead.

Appendix 3

TOBA LAKE

Once upon a time, there was a man who was living in north Sumatra. He lived in a simple hut in a farming field. He did some gardening and fishing for his daily life.

One day, while the man was do fishing, he caught a big golden fish in his trap. It was the biggest catch which he ever had in his life. Surprisingly, this fish turned into a beautiful princess. He felt in love with her and proposed her to be his wife. She said; “Yes, but you have to promise not to tell anyone about the secret that I was once a fish, otherwise there will be a huge disaster”. The man made the deal and they got married, lived happily and had a daughter. Few years later, this daughter would help bringing lunch to her father out in the fields. One day, his daughter was so hungry and she ate his father’s lunch. Unfortunately, he found out and got furious, and shouted; “You damned daughter of a fish”. The daughter ran home and asked her mother. The mother started crying, felt sad that her husband had broken his promise.

Then she told her daughter to run up the hills because a huge disaster was about to come. When her daughter left, she prayed. Soon there was a big earthquake followed by non-stop pouring rain. The whole area got flooded and became Toba Lake. She turned into a fish again and the man became the island of Samosir.

Appendix 4

THE FOOLISH LION AND THE CLEVER RABBIT

This is one of the most famous stories of the Panchatantra. Once upon a time, there lived a cruel lion by the name of Bhasuraka, in a dense forest. He was very powerful, ferocious and arrogant. He used to kill the animals of the forest to gratify his hunger. This action of the lion became the cause of worry for the animals of the forest. They were worried that after sometime none of them would be left alive. They discussed this problem among themselves and came upon the decision to hold a meeting with the lion. They wanted to arrive on a friendly settlement with the lion and to put an end to the problem.

One day, as per the plan, all the animals of the forest gathered under a big tree. They invited the King Lion to attend the meeting. In the meeting, the representative of the animals said, "Your Majesty, it is our happiness, that we got you as our king. We are all happier that you are attending this meeting". The King lion thanked them and replied, "What is the matter? Why we have gathered here?"

All the animals started looking at each other. They were recollecting enough courage to start the topic. One of the animals stood up and said, "Sir, its natural that have to kill us for your food. But, killing more than what is required is not a good

approach. If you go on killing the animals without any purpose, very soon a day will come, when there will be no animal left in the forest.” The King Lion roared, ”So what do you want ?”

One of the animals replied, “Your Majesty, we have already discussed the problem among ourselves and have come upon a solution. We have decided to send one animal daily to your den. You can kill and eat it, the way you like. This will also save you from the trouble of hunting.” The lion replied, “Fine. I agree to this proposal, but make sure that the animal must reach to me in time, otherwise, I'll kill all the animals of the jungle.” The animals agreed to his proposal.

From that day onwards, daily an animal was sent to the lion to become his food. The lion was very happy to have his food right before him without taking any pains of hunting. So, everyday it was the turn of one of the animals. Once, it was the turn of a rabbit to go to the lion’s den. The rabbit was old and wise. He was unwilling to go, but the other animals forced him to go. The rabbit thought of a plan which would save his life and the lives of other animals of the forest. He took his own sweet time to go to the Lion and reached the Lion’s den a little late than the usual time.

The Lion was getting impatient on not seeing any animal by the time. The Lion got extremely furious when he saw a small rabbit for his meal. He swore to kill all the animals. The rabbit with folded hands hesitatingly explained, “Your Majesty. I am not to be blamed for that. Actually, six rabbits were sent to make your meal, but five of them were killed and devoured by another lion. He also claimed to be the king

of the forest. I have somehow escaped to reach here safely.’’

The king lion howled in great anger and said, “Impossible, there cannot be another king of this forest. Tell me. Who is he? I’ll kill him. Take me to the place, where you saw him.” The intelligent rabbit agreed and took the Lion towards a deep well, filled with water. When they reached near the well, the rabbit said, “This is the place where he lives. He might be hiding inside.’’

The Lion looked into the well and saw his own reflection. He thought it was the other Lion. The Lion was furious and started growling. Naturally the image in the water, the other Lion, was also equally angry. In order to kill the other Lion, he jumped into the well. The lion darted his head against the rocks and drowned in the deep well.

The Lion looked into the well and saw his own reflection. He thought it was the other Lion. The Lion was furious and started growling. Naturally the image in the water, the other Lion, was also equally angry. In order to kill the other Lion, he jumped into the well.

Appendix 5

TRUE LOVE

Once upon a time, there was a guy who was very much in loves with a girl. This romantic guy folded 1,000 pieces of papercranes as a gift to the girl. Although, at that time he was just a small executive in his company, his future does not seem too bright, they were very happy together. Until one day, his girl told him she was going to Paris and will never come back. She also told him that she cannot visualize any future for the both of them, so let's go their own ways there and then....heartbroken, the guy agreed.

When he regaine his confidence, he worked hard day and night, just to make something of himself. Finally, with all the hard work and with the help of friends, this guy had set up his own company." You never fail until you stop trying. "He always told himself." I must make it in life!"

One rainy day, while this guy was driving, he saw an elderly couple sharing an umbrella in the rain walking to some destination. Even with the umbrella, they were still drenched. It did not take him long to realize those were his ex-girlfriend's parents. With a heart in getting back at them, he drove slowly beside the couple, wanting them to spot him in his luxury saloon. He wanted them to know that he is not the same anymore, he had his own company, car, condo, etc. He had made it in life!

Before the guy can realize, the couple was walking towards a cemetery, and he got out of his car and follow them...and he saw his ex-girlfriend, a photograph of her smiling sweetly as ever at him from her tombstone...and he saw his precious papercranes in a bottle placed beside her tomb. His parents saw him. He was walked over and asked them why this had happened. They explained that she did not leave for France at all. She was stricken ill with cancer. In her heart, she had believed that he will make it someday, but she did not want her illness to be his obstacles.....therefore she had chosen to leave him.

She had wanted her parents to put his papercranes beside her, because, if the day comes when fate brings him to her again he can take some of those back with him. They guy just wept.

Appendix 6

WHY STUDENTS SHOULDN'T BRING MOBILE PHONE TO SCHOOL

There are some reasons why students shouldn't bring mobile phone to school. Not bringing mobile phone to school make students more focusing on learning at school. The followings are three reasons why students shouldn't bring mobile phone to school and reduce students' concentration while studying.

First, phone ringing disturbs the classroom activities. Teachers complain about students mobile phone ringing when they teach in the classroom. It interrupts the activities which have been set up by the teachers. It also reduces students' concentration to study.

Second, students play game, sending text while studying. Teachers suspect a student who sits on the corner may play game or send text during the lesson. Although he/she doesn't disturb others, it's a bad habit. It makes he/she doesn't involve with the learning process.

Third, porn image and video issue. The digital era may make someone send and receive everything easily. Some students are caught sending and receiving porn image and video in the school. This immoral habit suffers the way they learn.

All those reasons support why students shouldn't bring mobile phone to

school. If all students don't bring mobile phone to school, they will focus only on learning

Appendix 7

THE POWER OF MUSIC IN OUR LIVE

Do you agree that music is important in our life? Yes I do, music has certain role completing our day to day activities. Here are some reasons why music is heard everywhere and anywhere. Music is a way to express feelings. When we fall in love, the kind of music we'd listen to would be all about love. When we're sad, we would go for music that is melancholic in nature and immerse ourselves in the sadness. When we're happy, we'd choose songs with happy tunes too.

Song can help to memorize the last experiences. A favorite song is a powerful documentary. People with Alzheimer which are impaired the brain would remember details about songs they were familiar with. For example, an elderly woman who couldn't even remember her husband's name would remember the details of her favorite song; when it was played, how it made her feel and things about the song that made it especially memorable for her.

Further, music can unite people for a cause and changes the world. A song with good lyric and striking deep chord can stimulate the universal feeling of all people. We can see it in the case of the famous and legendary Michael Jackson's Heal the World. It can arouse humanism of a lot people in this world. So what would the world be like without music? It would be lonely then.

Appendix 8

SMOKING AND RESTAURANT

Smoking in restaurant is just not on, it must not be allowed because it is rude, harmful to others and dangerous for either the smokers or people around him.

Firstly, smoking in a restaurant is impolite. The smell of the smoke affects all people and can turn them off their food. People pay to taste good food and not to be put off by foul smelling smoke.

Another reason smoking should not be allowed in restaurant is the harm it can do to others. Passive smoking, that is, breathing in smoke made by a smoker, can lead to asthma attacks and even cancer.

Finally, smoking is dangerous and a health risk to the smokers. Cigarettes cause heart and lung disease and people should not smoke anywhere, not just in restaurants.

Therefore, smoking in restaurants is impolite, harmful to others and a health risk to the smokers and should not be allowed in any restaurants.

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