

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

This chapter discusses the data findings. In the explanation before, the researcher finds several examples of dialogues shown language style in “Mulan” movie. As stated by Ducrot & Todorov (1993:44) Language style is about the style that is used by people to communicate or doing conversation in some condition. The language style is some options that can to use of language. In this research, the researcher used seven theories which are combined with theory Martin Joss (2007) and Mandel and Kirszner (2003). There are frozen, formal, consultative, casual, intimate, slang, and colloquial style. The discussion is as follow;

A. Language style

There is seven language style by Martin Joss (2007) and Mandel and Kirszner (2003), from the seven types of language style, the researcher found five language style that used in the “Mulan” movie. There is frozen, formal, consultative, casual, and colloquial style.

1. Frozen Style

The first language style is the frozen style, based on Joss (2007) frozen is the language that used an even involving a lot of people.

Then, stated by Irawan (2016) it is the style in most formal and used to be an important and symbolic situation. From the statement, the characters of frozen style are the style of language that used in a formal and symbolic situation, the person that used this style is an important character and commonly people used this style in talking the palace, church, speech of state celebration, and some other celebration. In the finding, the researcher found that frozen style used in the important and symbolic situation, This is same with definition by Irawan (2016), stated that frozen style is a style in most formal and used to be the important and symbolic situation. The character that used this style is important characters such as the emperor and chancellor. After that in Mulan's movie, this style is used in the palace because this movie is telling about the action of Mulan's struggle to maintain her dynasty.

Next, some similarities were found by Irawan (2016), He analysis about language style used by Robert Angier In "The Prestige" movie by Christopher Nolan. He found that in this movie frozen style was used by important figures. That found related with this study which is the researcher found that in the "Mulan" movie the frozen style used in the character used this style is important characters such as the emperor and chancellor. And the differences between this analysis with study from Irawan (2016) are based on Irawan (2016) he found that the frozen style is used in public speaking, and the word is careful. After that, there are other differences in this study with another study. For example study by

Sipahutar (2018) that analysis language style in the “Love Rosie” movie. And Rasyidin (2016) that analysis the language style in “Fury” movie. They can not found the data including frozen style. So, their movie that analysis has not frozen style.

After that, the finding that found this study has similar theories which done to explain in Chapter 2. The findings show that this movie has a frozen style with characteristics such as being used to the important and symbolic situations, The character that used this style is important, and the conversation doing in the palace.

2. Formal Style

The second language style is formal. As stated by Khotimah (2019) formal style defines this style commonly used in serious and important conditions. The character of this style is used in the formal setting such as talking about the serious matter as formal speeches and formal meeting, also used in the presentation, the pronunciation is clear, and people would be careful to use as in pronunciation. In Mulan movie, the formal style used in the formal meeting but sometimes also used in the formal speeches, the audience always answer with no interruption, the pronunciation is clear and sometimes the audience will answer the dialog by being careful of the used in pronunciation. The researcher cannot found the formal style to use in the presentation because this setting is to war.

Then, in this study there are similarities with another study, for example, the study by Lailah (2015) which is investigate the language style in “Two Fast And Two Furious” movie, she found that in the formal environment, a formal style is used that found similar with this study which is the researcher found that in “Mulan” movie formal environment, a formal style is used. After that, she found that in this style the figure used little or no feedback in the doing conversation found similar to this study, the researcher found in “Mulan” movie the formal style used of audience which is always answered with no interruption. The next similarity, the study by Lailah (2015) found that formal used short answers like “yes sir”. And this study the researcher found that sometimes the audience will answer the dialog by being careful of the used pronunciation. Other than that, this study had differences. For example in the study from Lailah (2015), she found that a formal style the figure used fast respond or not respond.

So, based on the explanation above there are some characteristics between this finding of the study and the theories in Chapter 2. There is this style used in formal meetings and formal speeches, the audience always answers with no interruption, and the pronunciation is clear.

3. Consultative Style

Consultative style is in a semiformal setting, this is the most prevalent style (Joss,2007;10). The findings show that consultative style is used in the conversation between father and daughter or wife and husband. People

or listeners sometimes give the short answer in conversation. The structure that used in this movie is simple and easy to understand.

After that, this study has some similarities with the study by Lailah (2015) and Irawan (2016) which is they found that the consultative style used short response, and this is used in the semi-formal situation. Then, the differences of their study show which is this analysis found consultative style used simple structure and easy to understand.

After that, the finding that found this study has similar theories which done to explain in Chapter 2. The findings show that this movie has a consultative style with characteristics such as the dialog in this movie used short response, and use in the semi-formal situation.

4. Casual Style

Following the casual style in the Mulan movie. As stated by Joss (2010) Casual style is a style that is commonly used between friends or members of the family that happened in the situation which more enjoy. Here, the writer found that casual style in the relaxed situation such as used in a group with friends and acquaintances. The relaxed situation can be characterized by the use of informal language in conversation. In “Mulan” movie the group of friends such as Hong Hui, Cricket, Ling, Mulan / Hua Jun, Po, and Yao often doing a joke in their meetings. Because of that, the relaxed situation can build and the casual style used in this movie.

And then, there are similarities of this study with another study, the example in the study by Irawan (2016) found that casual style the dialog that used not a complete sentence, the figure did not reason of his argument, sometimes the figure say his argument with sentence unfinished, the figure used to interrupt words by saying the name of the magician, and the words do not have a clear form. In this study, the data that found of researcher have similar characteristic with the study of Irawan (2016) and the differences of the study is in the situation that happened. The study by Irawan (2016) is talking about the events that are currently happening, for example, the figure in the coffee shop drinking a glass of coffee and the figure talking about the magician, but in the “Mulan” movie some of the figures does conversation in the camp when they rest.

The last, finding that found this study has similar theories which done to explain in Chapter 2. The findings show that this movie has a casual style with characteristics such as this style used in the relaxed situation, commonly used in conversation between friends, and the dialog that used not a complete sentence

5. Colloquial Style

In addition, the last language style found in Mulan movie is colloquial. It is the style of language used simple sentences, use of construction forms, clipped words, and the user of the relative pronoun, the grammatical structure is simple, and creates an atmosphere for closer

contact. In this study, the researcher found that colloquial style has a characteristic like grammatical structure is simple, have the short sentence, and have construction. In “Mulan” the movie colloquial style is used in the informal situation. The character that used this style commonly in an informal situation. Such as a conversation between sisters.

The difference between this study with the study by Sapriyani et. al (2013) is in the topic that used. Sapriyani et. al (2013) used the novel to get the data. She investigates about language style found in the novel “The Last Tycoon” and in this study, the researcher has the movie to do analysis and get the data. But, there are similarities in the foundation of data analysis by Sapriyani et. al (2013). She found that the colloquial style found and used in the daily communication, the understanding of conversation because the chat took place in a casual setting, the conversation of the speaker used the short simple sentence, and then used the construction.

Next, the finding that found this study has similar theories which done to explain in Chapter 2. The findings show that this movie has a colloquial style with characteristics such as using contraction form and use short sentences.

B. The Contribution of This Research with Education

The language style is about the style that is used by people to communicate or doing conversation in some condition. This study is one of the

elements of linguistic study. When study language style, the student can find many different characteristics that exist in each type of language style. In this study, the researcher analyzes language style as a topic then movies as data. The researcher combines two theories based on Marin Joos (2007) and Mandel and Kirszner (2003). Other than that, the researcher found that they are five language style that used in “Mulan” movie: frozen, formal, consultative, casual, and colloquial style. From the finding above, the student or the reader can understand the user and apply the language style in their communication. So that, this study can give some contributions in education or English Language Teaching. The contributions are in study vocabulary and grammatical structure. In vocabulary, the reader or student can find the new vocabulary and can select their vocabulary when they want to communicate using language style. Because of many types of language styles, the student must know about the grammatical structure which is one of the characteristics of each language style. So, they can implement their vocabulary and grammatical structure when doing one of the types of language styles. After that, the teacher also can implement the use of language style in their speaking class. Teachers can apply the language style in their communication or can teach in the intermediate or advanced level of speaking.