

## ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “**Pengaruh Non Performing Financing (NPF), Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR) dan Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (BOPO) Terhadap Tingkat Profitabilitas Pada PT Bank BNI Syariah Di Indonesia Periode 2012-2019**”. Skripsi ini ditulis oleh Novia Nadatul Shima, NIM 12401173384, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam, Jurusan Perbankan Syariah, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Tulungagung dibimbing oleh Dr. Syafrudin Arif Marah Manunggal, M.SI.

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi oleh perkembangan ekonomi di Indonesia yang dinilai mampu menuju kearah perbaikan dibandingkan pada masa krisis yang ditandai dengan munculnya banyak perbankan syariah. Dengan banyaknya perbankan syariah yang ada, Bank BNI Syariah merupakan salah satu bank yang telah mencapai prestasi dan mampu mempertahankan profitabilitas, meskipun setiap tahunnya mengalami penurunan namun kinerja bank dalam 8 tahun ini dalam keadaan sehat. Indikator yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah Pengaruh *Non Performing Financing (NPF)*, *Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR)* dan Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (*BOPO*) sedangkan tingkat profitabilitas diukur menggunakan *Return On Asset (ROA)*.

Rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah (1) Apakah *Non Performing Financing (NPF)*, *Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR)*, dan Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (*BOPO*) Berpengaruh terhadap profitabilitas pada Bank BNI Syariah? (2) Apakah dari *Non Performing Financing (NPF)* berpengaruh terhadap profitabilitas pada Bank BNI Syariah? (3) Apakah *Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR)* berpengaruh terhadap profitabilitas pada Bank BNI Syariah? (5) Apakah pengaruh Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (*BOPO*) berpengaruh terhadap profitabilitas di Bank BNI Syariah?

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian asosiatif. Jenis data yang digunakan adalah data seekunder yaitu laporan keuangan triwulan dari tahun 2012 triwulan pertama hingga tahun 2019 triwulan keempat yang diperoleh dari [www.bnisyariah.co.id](http://www.bnisyariah.co.id). Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik regresi linier berganda.

Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah bahwa secara parsial (1) *Non Performing Financing (NPF)* berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ROA. (2) *Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR)* berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap ROA. (3) Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (*BOPO*) berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ROA. (4) secara simultan NPF, FDR dan BOPO berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap ROA sebesar 73.4% dan sisanya 26.6% dipengaruhi oleh variabel lain yang tidak diuji dalam penelitian ini.

**Kata Kunci :** *Non Performing Financing (NPF)*, *Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR)*, dan Biaya Operasional Pendapatan Operasional (*BOPO*)

## ABSTRACT

Thesis with the title "The Influence of Non Performing Financing (NPF), Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR) and Operational Costs of Operating Income (BOPO) on Profitability Levels at PT Bank BNI Syariah in Indonesia for the 2012 - 2019 period". This thesis was written by Novia Nadatul Shima, NIM 12401173384, Faculty of Economics and Islamic Business, Department of Islamic Banking, Tulungagung State Islamic Institute. Syafrudin Arif Marah Manunggal, M.SI.

This research is motivated by economic developments in Indonesia which are considered capable of leading to improvement compared to the crisis period which was marked by the emergence of many Islamic banking. With so many existing Islamic banks, Bank BNI Syariah is one of the banks that has achieved achievements and is able to maintain profitability, although it has decreased every year, the bank's performance in the past 8 years is in good health. The indicators used in this study are the Effect of Non Performing Financing (NPF), Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR) and Operating Costs on Operating Income (BOPO) while the level of profitability is measured using Return On Assets (ROA).

The formulation of the problem in this study is (1) Does Non Performing Financing (NPF), Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR), and Operating Costs of Operating Income (BOPO) Affect the profitability of BNI Syariah Bank? (2) Does Non Performing Financing (NPF) affect the profitability of BNI Syariah Bank? (3) Does the Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR) affect the profitability of BNI Syariah Bank? (5) Does the effect of Operating Costs on Operating Income (BOPO) affect the profitability of BNI Syariah Bank?

This study uses a quantitative approach with the type of associative research. The type of data used is secondary data, namely quarterly financial reports from the first quarter of 2012 to the fourth quarter of 2019 obtained from [www.bnisyariah.co.id](http://www.bnisyariah.co.id). This research uses multiple linear regression technique.

The results of this study are that partially (1) Non-Performing Financing (NPF) has a negative and significant effect on ROA. (2) Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR) has a positive and significant effect on ROA. (3) Operational Cost of Operating Income (BOPO) has a negative and significant effect on ROA. (4) simultaneously NPF, FDR and BOPO have a positive and significant effect on ROA of 73.4% and the remaining 26.6% is influenced by other variables not tested in this study.

**Keywords:** Non Performing Financing (NPF), Financing to Deposit Ratio (FDR), and Operating Costs of Operating Income (BOPO)