

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Peran Perempuan Dalam Pengembangan Ekonomi Pedesaan di Tengah Pandemi Covid-19 ditinjau dari Ekonomi Islam” (Studi Kasus Kelompok Ternak Itik “Sumber Rejeki” di Dusun Getung Desa Tawangrejo Kecamatan Turi Kabupaten Lamongan). Ditulis oleh Tri Nurlaili Hidayah, NIM. 17402163417, dengan dosen pembimbing Dr. Hj. Chusnul Chotimah, M.Ag.

Penelitian dalam skripsi ini dilatarbelakangi oleh adanya peran perempuan yang ikut andil dalam mengembangkan ekonomi pedesaan di Desa Tawangrejo Kecamatan Turi Kabupaten Lamongan melalui kelompok ternak itik “Sumber Rejeki” di desa tersebut, tepatnya berlokasi di Dusun Getung. Adanya Pandemi Covid-19 juga mempengaruhi aktivitas perekonomian pada ternak itik tersebut.

Penelitian dalam skripsi ini bertujuan 1) untuk mengetahui apa saja peran perempuan dalam mengelola pengembangan ekonomi pedesaan di tengah pandemi Covid-19 pada kelompok ternak itik sumber rejeki di Dusun Getung Desa Tawangrejo Kecamatan Turi Kabupaten Lamongan, 2) untuk mengetahui dampak pandemi Covid-19 terhadap kelompok ternak itik sumber rejeki, serta 3) untuk mengetahui bagaimana tinjauan ekonomi islam terhadap peran perempuan dalam pengembangan ekonomi pedesaan pada ternak itik sumber rejeki di Dusun Getung Desa Tawangrejo Kecamatan Turi Kabupaten Lamongan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif dengan jenis penelitian studi lapangan yang bertujuan untuk mendapatkan data atau informasi, baik berupa wawancara, observasi dan telaah dokumen-dokumen yang berkaitan dengan variabel penelitian. Adapun subjek penelitian merupakan kelompok budidaya itik “Sumber Rejeki”, beserta masyarakat di lingkungan Desa Tawangrejo, Kecamatan Turi, Kabupaten Lamongan. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan cara observasi, wawancara dan dokumentasi. Selanjutnya data dianalisis dengan menggunakan reduksi data, penyajian data dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: 1) Peran perempuan dalam mengembangkan ekonomi pedesaan melalui Kelompok ternak Itik “Sumber Rejeki” adalah dengan meningkatkan perekonomian desa melalui usahanya, meningkatkan kesejahteraan keluarga masing-masing anggota, mendapat prestasi di tingkat nasional, membuka lapangan pekerjaan, hingga sebagai sarana edukasi. 2) Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 terhadap usaha kelompok Sumber Rejeki menyebabkan kerugian yang diakibatkan oleh turunnya permintaan secara signifikan, penurunan harga produk ternak, dan tingginya harga pakan. 3) Tinjauan ekonomi Islam terhadap peran perempuan Kelompok Ternak Itik “Sumber Rejeki” dalam mengelola pengembangan ekonomi pedesaan adalah bahwa dalam Islam, perempuan diberi hak yang sama dengan kaum laki-laki dan dibenarkan bekerja mencari rizki yang halal, serta berhak menyalurkan aspirasinya dalam hal positif.

Kata Kunci : Peran Perempuan, Ekonomi Pedesaan, Budidaya / Ternak Itik, Pandemi Covid-19.

ABSTRACT

Thesis entitled "The Role of Women in Rural Economic Development in the Middle of the Covid-19 Pandemic in terms of the Islamic Economy" (Case Study of the "Sumber Rejeki" Duck Farming Group in Getung Hamlet, Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency). Written by Tri Nurlaili Hidayah, NIM. 17402163417, with the supervisor Dr. Hj. Chusnul Chotimah, M.Ag.

The research in this thesis is motivated by the role of women who take part in developing the rural economy in Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency through the "Sumber Rejeki" duck farming group in the village, precisely located in Getung Hamlet. The existence of the Covid-19 pandemic also affected economic activity in the Sumber Rejeki group in Getung Hamlet, Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency.

The research in this thesis aims 1) to find out what are the roles of women in managing rural economic development in the middle of the Covid-19 pandemic in the cultivation of Sumber Rejeki duck farms in Getung Hamlet, Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency, 2) to determine the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on ducks farms in Getung Hamlet, Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency, and 3) to find out how the Islamic economic review of the role of women in rural economic development in the Sumber Rejeki ducks farms in Getung Hamlet, Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency.

This study uses a descriptive qualitative research approach with the type of field study research that aims to obtain data or information, either in the form of interviews, observations and review of documents related to research variables. The research subjects are the "Sumber Rejeki" duck farming group, along with the community in the Tawangrejo Village, Turi District, Lamongan Regency. Data collection techniques were carried out by means of observation, interviews and documentation. Furthermore, the data were analyzed using data reduction, data presentation and drawing conclusions.

The results show that: 1) The role of women in developing the rural economy through the Duck Farming Group "Sumber Rejeki" is to improve the village economy through their efforts, improve the welfare of each member's family, get achievements at the national level, create jobs, and as a means education. 2) The impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on the Sumber Rejeki group's business caused losses due to a significant decrease in demand, a decrease in the price of livestock products, and high feed prices. 3) An overview of Islamic economics on the role of women in the "Sumber Rejeki" Duck Farming Group in managing rural economic development is that in Islam, women are given the same rights as men and are justified in working to seek halal sustenance, and have the right to channel their aspirations in a positive way.

Keywords : *Role of Women, Rural Economy, Duck Farm / Cultivation, Pandemic of Covid-19.*