

CHAPTER VI

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents a conclusion of data analysis that has been discussed in the previous chapter and a useful suggestion for the reader and other researchers.

A. Conclusion

From the result of data analysis on the discussion in the previous chapter by using the theory of Yule (1996), it is concluded that there are numerous types of perlocutionary act and illocutionary act which are used by Joy in *Inside Out* Movie. The types of Illocutionary act performed by Joy as one of characters in *Inside Out* movie are is directive act, expressive act, commissive act, representative act, and declarative act. Directive act is the type of Illocutionary act that is mostly found in *Inside Out* movies. This act occurs 76 times. Directive act is an act that is applied to direct the hearer to do a certain act. Meanwhile, an expressive act is an act that is used to express what the speaker feels. These acts occur 11 times. Commissive act is an utterance that is used to commit for some future activity. The researcher has found that this act occurs 3 times. An utterance that is used to convey or reveal what the speaker believes is called a representative act. This act happens 9 times.

Furthermore, this research also analyzes perlocutionary act. Perlocutionary act is an utterance that is created with a specific function and the speaker has an assumption that the hearer will recognize the effect. There is the effects of

utterances which have been spoken by Joy : (1) Hearer does something, (2) Hearer believes in something , (3) Hearer knows something , (4) Hearer is convinced, and (5) Hearer is pleased . After analyzing the data, the researcher found that context has an important role in interpreting the meaning of utterances. Context is base knowledge that must be had by both speaker and listener because it can help them in doing communication. Context is who is speaking?, where are they speaking?, what is being talked about?, and why are they speaking.. The context help among character in doing communication and also help the audience in understanding the story of *Inside Out* movie

B. Suggestion

After getting the result of data analysis about Illocutionary act, perlocutionary act, and the influence of context, the researcher wants to give suggestions which are important for the reader and other researchers as the following :

1. English Learners

The result of this study used by the english learner as a material in studying Pragmatic, especial speech act. This research is beneficial to know and comprehend the perlocutionary act and illocutionary act that occur in each statement and the influence of context in interpreting utterances.

2. English Teacher

The teacher can use this movie as a medium in facilitating the student in learning English because this movie contains useful examples for teaching about expressing emotion. This movie also teaches how to manage children's emotions which is useful for teachers and parents.

3. Future Researcher

The future researchers can use this research to become a reference for conducting further research. The other researchers also can make this research as a material for developing their knowledge in speech acts and the influence of context in interpreting utterance.