

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

In this chapter, the researcher reviews several literatures related to the topic. Those are about educational value, movie, The Peanut Butter Falcon movie and review of previous study.

A. Educational Value.

Hans Jonas (in Bertens, 2005: 139) defined that value is addressee of a yes. It means that something valuable will accept if that is good. In other opinion, the definition of value is something that interesting, searched, please, wanted and liked in good definition (Henry, 1987:160). Meanwhile, Bertens (2005: 139) states that value is something fun and exciting that we look for or simply it is something delighting and something good.

According to Law Republic of Indonesia No. 20 of 2003 about National Education System Article 3, education is a conscious and planned effort to create an atmosphere of learning and the learning process so that the students can actively develop their potential to have religious spirit, self control, character, intelligence, noble character, and capabilities needed by themselves, society, nation and state. Then, according to Seshadri (2005: 12), educational value is education in the concerned with the development of the total personality of the individual intellectual, social, emotional, aesthetic, moral and spiritual. It involves developing sensitivity to be better and ability to choose the right values in accordance with the thought and action. Educational value not only develop critical thinking, but also affection or

emotional to do something good.

Education is now required in order for children to improve. As a result, KEMENDIKNAS formulates 18 values in the educational character and distributes them to children in order to help them develop good character. There are 18 educational character values stated by Indonesian Law as follows:

1. Religious. Obedient attitude and behavior in performing the religion they belief, tolerance with other religion, and make a harmony life with other religion.
2. Honest. Behavior based on efforts to be trusted human.
3. Tolerance. Appreciates different religion, ethnic, opinion, attitude, and different behavior.
4. Discipline. An action that always shows orderly and obedient in any regulations.
5. Hard working. Behavior that shows an effort to solve any obstacles in learning activity.
6. Creative. Thinking and doing to create something new or a new result from something had been owned.
7. Independent. Be able to do his/her own work by his/her self, not depend on the others.
8. Democratic. Realize that people has the same right and obligation.
9. Curiosity. Always curious about what he/she learns and try to find

something widely and deeply.

10. National spirit. Take a place on national importance than self or group importance.
11. Love homeland. Behavior and attitude that show up the loyalty, care, and respect to the language, environment, politic, social, and culture.
12. Appreciating achievement. Behavior and attitude that push up to create something useful for others, appreciates and respects to other people achievements.
13. Friendly. Like to communicate and corporate with others.
14. Love peace. Always make people happy, comfort, and safe of his/her existence.
15. Like to read. Manage a time for reading many books.
16. Environmental care. Behavior and attitude that always take care and prevent environmental damage and have an effort to repair environmental damage.
17. Sociality. Behavior and attitude that always want to help others.
18. Responsibility. Doing the duty and the obligation that should be done (Esiantia, 2020).

These are the explanation of 18 educational character values. The first is religious, it is a faithful attitude toward understanding and practicing

the religion in which they believe, and also tolerance for other religions and living in harmony with them. Next, honesty, the synchronization of statement and action. The third is tolerance, it is about respect, and appreciation for people of different faiths ethnicity, language, race, viewpoint, and so on. Then disciplined, adhering to all rules and regulations. Work hard and never give up when confronted with a challenge. The next is creative, means that people can come up with new ideas or innovations to solve problems. Independent, capable of doing his or her own work and relying on his or her own resources, self sufficient, rather than relying on others. Democratic, understand that everyone has the same right and responsibility. Curious, always attempting to learn something new in order to gain in-depth knowledge. Spirit nationality, emphasize the importance of the nation over one's own importance

The rest of the 18 educational values above will be discussed here, the next is loving homeland, means being proud, caring, loyal, and appreciating one's country, culture, economy, and social life. Appreciating achievement is defined as behavior and attitude that pushes individual to create something useful for others, appreciating and honoring the achievements of others. Communicative, the attitude and behavior that is open-ended with other people through polite communication until good collaborative teamwork can be achieved. Love of peace, an attitude and behavior that can make others happy, secure, and content. Likes to read, makes an effort to set aside some time to read literature to learn new things. Environmental care, a feeling to save or protect the environment. Social sensitivity, behavior or attitude that is always willing to assist

others. The last is responsible, it means that fulfilling one's responsibilities and obligations.

B. Movie

According to Oxford learner's pocket dictionary, movie is a story or event recorded by a camera as set of moving images and shown in a theater or on television a motion picture. The next definition is from chapter III Law of the Republic of Indonesia on Film No.33 of 2009 which is state that movie not only to entertain, but also become an information tool, educate, incentive of creative work, economic commodity and cultural development.

There are several genres of movie :

1. Action - This kind of movie is identic with fight, show physical stunt, weapon, violence and something like that. The viewer will increase the adrenaline during watching this movie because of its conflict. The examples are Rumble in the Bronx, Karate kid, Police Story and many more.
2. Adventure – Movie in adventure genre mostly contain interesting story and quiet similar with action movie, but it is more dominant in the journey. Adventure movie often show setting of nature place such as forest, desert, sea, etc. Movie which conclude in adventure genre is Water World, Zathura, Jumanji, Indiana Jones, etc.

3. Comedy – Comedy movie consist of much funny scene, this genre attract viewer's laugh during watching this movie. The examples are Mr. Bean the Movie, Road Trip, The Middle, etc.
4. Crime – Such show a conflict of fiction or true criminal case and fighting scene. The example is The Fast And The Furious, Killing Them Softly, Last Man Standing, etc.
5. Drama – Present more serious story than the humorous scene wit real life situation. The realistic character dealing with emotional themes. Movie included in this genre are Twilight, Milea : Suara Dari Dilan and so on.
6. Historical – Several elements involves here, such as adventure, war and romance. The setting of this genre is setted carefully based on the suitable period.
7. Horror – Identic with scray scene of ghost and murder. It can cause nightmarefor the viewer after watching this genre of movie. Several exemaple of horror movies are Paranormal Activity, The Nun, Resident Evil, etc.
8. Sci-Fi – Science Fiction is a genre of movie that has theme which is influenced by science and technology, often show condition of future or fiction techonology. Some movies are include in this genre are Men In Black, Matrix Revolution, Star Wars, Star Trek and so on.
9. Thriller – The viewer will feel tense atmosphere during watching this

genre. Thriller movie tend to conspiracy theory, riddle, mistery and something like that. The example of thriller movie are Shutter Island, Momento, The Silence Of Lambs, etc.

10. War – This genre is identic with use of weapon on the scene, military and terrorism. The viewer can increase their adrenaline because of watching this movie. Not only modern war, but also colossal war. Popular war movies are American Sniper, Troy, The Last Samurai, etc.

C. The Peanut Butter Falcon Movie

The Peanut Butter Falcon is a 2019 American film starring Shia LaBeouf, Zack Gottsagen, Dakota Johnson, John Hawkes, Bruce Dern, Jon Bernthal, and Thomas Haden Church, and written and directed by Tyler Nilson and Michael Schwartz in their feature film directorial debuts. On March 9, 2019, the film had its world premiere at South by Southwest by Roadside Attractions. The film went on to become a sleeper hit, grossing more than \$23 million and becoming the year's highest-grossing independent film.

The story begin when Zak, a 22 years old Down Syndrome man, escapes from a state-run care facility with the help of his elderly roommate in order to train as a professional wrestler under his hero, the Saltwater Redneck. Meanwhile, Tyler, a man fired for bringing in illegal crab catches, decides to burn his rival's tools and escape from them. Zak and

Tyler meet while on the run and decide to travel to the Saltwater Redneck's wrestling school in North Carolina. Eleanor, Zak's nursing home caretaker, starts her mission to find Zak and safely return him to the facility. Saltwater puts Zak on a local fight, which he believes he has rigged for Zak's safety and success, and quickly trains him as a wrestler. When the battle begins, however, Zak's opponent, Sam, attempt to beats Zak. Tyler gets into trouble, the two men who looking for him arrive, and one of them hits Tyler in the head with a pipe, knocking him out. Zak believe in himself, try to lift Sam overhead and throw Sam out of the ring. Tyler recovers from his injury, then they drive to Florida, in order to start of the new life.

D. Review of Previous Study

This sub-chapter discuss about the previous research done by the previous researcher which is relate to the writer's research. Conducting research in a movie for educational purposes is nothing new. Many researchers analyzed movies to observe the characters, plot, conflict, values, and other factors, as well as to use them for educational purposes.

This research is not the first analyze of educational value in a movie. However, to prove the originality, the researcher will show the previous study. The first one is from Selvy Dwi Suryati (2018) entitled *An Analysis of Educational Values in "Life of PI" movie*. In this study, the writer uses the *Life of Pi* script as an object that will be analyzed. This study is aimed not only to develop viewer's character & education, but also to contribute in linguistics. This

study based on student's speaking, motivation in process of study, and believe in God. The result of this study shows this movie presents some educational values, those are are never give up, religiousity, peace, loyalty, diligent , not selfish, purity, respectful Suryati (2018).

The next is the study from Rizta Ayu Kusmayati (2017) entitled "Educational Values Found in the "3 Idiots" Movie" Directed by Rajkumar Hirani". This study based on the influece of environmental and parent to their son, it aimed not only to find the educational value from 3idiots movie, but also classify it into 3 intellegence (IQ, EQ, SQ). 3 idiots movie show 3 main character, they are Farhan, Raju and Rancho. Farhan & Raju from average economy family, while raju from rich family. That research focus on analyze every conversation and act from their story during studying in engineering until they graduate and start their own new life. The result of this study find that 3 idiots movie contain 10 from 18 educational values. These are social sensitivity, working hard, communicative, creativity, honesty, curiosity, appreciating achievement, loving peace, democracy, and responsibility. According to Kusmayati (2017), those educational values from this movie can build viewer's character, especially for children to be a better personal.

The third, a study from Umi Maratussolikah (2015) entitled Educational Values in "The Karate Kid" movie. This study based on teacher method to teach the students, parents and environmental role for children's education, it aimed to find educational value & conclude what is the dominant educational value from karate kid movie. However, most of adult people assumed that karate kid movie

show violence, but here the researcher will obtain the educational value. In this movie Xiao Dre must struggle and train hard to become a karate athlete and reach his goal to be a champion. Jackie Chan, as Xiao Dre sensei/teacher guide Dre so hard and serious, but he still pay attention to Dre's condition and goal. The researcher find eight educational values, there are brave, peace, respect, love and affection, self-discipline, not selfishness and also kind and friendly.

The last study is from Juwi Wiyoso (2019) entitled Educational Value in the "Shawshank Redemption" Movie Directed by Frank Darabont. This research based on building character and educate viewer using a movie. It is same with these 3 research above, this research use movie script to be an object. The result prove that in Shawshank Redemption movie contain educational values such as working hard, creativity, discipline, religiousity, environmental care, like to read, independence, appreciating achievement, social sensitivity and communicative.

From several previous studes above, there are differents result like the amount and the kind of educational values which is different from one movie with another. Furthermore, the title of the movie used from one research with the other is different. As the researcher knows, there is no study about analyzing educational value from "The Peanut Butter Falcon" movie.