

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the discussion related to the findings of the study. This chapter discuss the findings in order to clarify the answers of research problems.

The first problem in this study the researcher focuses on type of idiomatic expression in selected chapter of novel by Mark Twain. There are 57 phrasal verbs idioms, 12 tournures idioms, 9 irreversible binomial idioms, 10 phrasal compound idioms, 3 incorporating verbs idioms, and 4 pseudo-idioms. Idioms can also be interpreted as a style or distinctive style used in communicating orally or in writing. In addition, the term idiomatic is related to the expression. Idioms can be used in written form either in fiction or non-fiction which the author uses to convey meaning and purpose. In literary works which are a form of fiction writing, especially short stories and novels, idioms are used to add repertoire and add distinctive features in literary works in conveying the meaning of expressions. This is shown from the results of research which shows that language variations, especially the use of idiomatic expression in novel, can seem more interesting and can arouse the curiosity of reader.

The second problem in this study is what the meaning of idiomatic expression are found in the selected chapter of novel by Mark Twain. Every literary work created by the author has a convey meaning and purpose. In written communication, especially in literary woks the authors use the idioms in order to

convey their imagination. They use idioms in case to add color and texture to language by creating images that convey meanings beyond those of the individual words that make them up. Every idiomatic expression has its own meaning depending on the conditions in the context. Meaning is the understanding given to a linguistic form in simple language and prepared in an appropriate form to be conveyed through written or unwritten means of communication. The meaning of an expression will be known after understanding the context that occurs in the literary work.

From this explanation, it can be concluded that in selected chapter of novel by Mark Twain, there are several idiomatic expression that can help readers understand the meaning of the idiomatic expressions. Therefore, the use of idiomatic expression is not to complicate the understanding of a literary work but to clarify and facilitate the understanding of the literary work.

The findings of this study use some theories. The researcher stands on the theories of Brown (2020) and Makkai (1972). There are some types of idiomatic expression.

The first type of idiomatic expression is phrasal verbs idioms, a phrasal verbs idioms is a compound verbs consisting of verb and a particle (adverb or preposition). One of the example that found in novel by Mark Twain is "Get home". The researcher's finding is appropriate with the theory of Brown in phrasal verbs.

The second type of idiomatic expression is tournures idioms, that is a type of idiom are the largest lexemic idioms, usually containing at least three words

and are mostly verbs. Tournures idioms are divided into seven (7) types. In novel by Mark Twain the researcher found one of the example of tournures idiom "Passed it along". This expression is tournures idioms type seven the foem contains the compulsory it in the middle of sentence. The sentence verifies the theory of Makkai about tournures idiom.

The third type of idiomatic expression is irreversible binomial idioms. Irreversible Binomial Idioms consist of two words, which are separated by conjunction. The words orders in this structure are fixed. The reseracher conclude that "Bright and fresh" is belonging into irreversible binomial idioms. This expression has a meaning emmiting or reflecting much light, full of energy and enthusiasm. This expression verifies the theory of Makkai about irreversible binomial idiom.

The fourth type of idiomatic expression is phrasal compound idiom. Phrasal compound idiom is idiom that contains primarily nominal made up of "adjective plus noun", "noun plus noun", "verb plus noun", or "adverb plus preposition". In novel by Mark Twain the researcher found one example of phrasal compound idiom "Tad poles" this expression contains nominal made up of form noun plus noun. The meaning of this expression is a small, black creature with a large head and long tail that lives in water and develops into a frog or toad. The reseracher found phrasal compound idioms type appropriate with Makkai theory.

The fifth type of idiomatic expression is incorporating verbs idioms. In incorporating Verbs Idioms have the forms are NounVerb, Adjective-Noun,

Noun-Noun, Adjective Verb and Adjective Noun. Usually incorporating verb separated by (-) and usually used as verb. One example of incorporating verbs idioms found in novel by Mark Twain is "White wash". This expression made up of adjective plus verb". The resercher found incorporating verbs idiom type appropriate with Makkai theory.

The sixth type of idiomatic expression is pseudo-idioms. Pseudo-idioms can mislead or misinform an unwary listener. One of the example of pseudo-idioms is "The core of my apple" has meaning the important of secret. The resercher found pseudo-idioms type appropriate with Makkai theory.

Subkhan (2018), in his research entitled "An Analysis of Idiomatic Expression Found on American Sniper Movie". The researcher analyzes the types of idiomatic expression used in american sniper movie, using theory McCharty and O'Dell there are eight types of idiom either it is similes, binomials, trinomials, proverbs, euphemisms, cliché, fixed statements, and other languages. In American sniper movie there are 35 idiomatic expressions. From the types of idiomatic expression above, in American sniper movie is found types of idiomatic expression as follows: there are (0) idiomatic expression of similes, (0) idiomatic expression of binomials, (2) idiomatic expression of trinomials, (0) idiomatic expression of proverbs, (3) idiomatic expression of euphemisms, (0) idiomatic expression of cliché, (30) idiomatic expressions of fixed statements, and (0) idiomatic expression of other languages. The second finding is that idiomatic expression of fixed statement is the most dominant idioms used in american sniper movie with a total of 30 fixed statement and a percentage of 85,7%.

Listyanto (2014), in her research entitled "The Use Of Idioms In The Dark Knight Rises Movie Script (Pragmatic Approach)". The researcher analyzes that, first, there are five classifications of speech acts of idiom used in The Dark Knight Rises movie script (in the dialogue between character) according to the context of the dialogue, representative, commissive, expressive, directive, and declaration. From the types of speech acts of idiom above, in The Dark Knight Rises Movie Script found 67 types of classification of speech acts as follows : there are (38) representatives, (1) expressive, (4) commissives, (16) directives, and (8) declarations. The second finding is that representative is the most dominant speech acts of idioms used in The Dark Knight Rises movie script with a total of 38 representatives and a percentage of 56,7%.

Siti (2008), in her research entitled "An analysis of lexical and contextual meaning on the idiomatic expressions found in Jalalluddin Rumi's poems". The researcher analyzes that, first, in the form of poems written by Jalalludin Rumi, it is found that the poems contains various idiomatic expressions. The number of idiomatic expressions used in Jalalludin Rumi's poems is about forty six (46) of ten data presentations. The second finding the lexical meaning of idiomatic expressions which commonly assigned in dictionary. By referring to lexical meaning in the dictionary where the idiomatic expressions defined lexically or based on the dictionary. Then, finding contextual meaning of idiomatic expressions it is implicit and we have to and to interpret its meaning, the meaning of idiomatic expression relates to the sense or feeling. In addition, most of the lexical meaning of idiomatic expression has the same meaning contextually. But,

overall from ten (10) data, the contextual meaning of idiomatic expression dominated the emaning of idiomatic expression than lexically.

Based on some of findings from the previous studies, they have the same findings, which is to analyze the types of idiomatic expressions, the most dominant type of idiomatic expression, the theme of the literary work, analyze the meaning of idiomatic expression, and the reasons for use of idiomatic expression in literature. In this study the focus is on the types of idiomatic expression, then the researcher finds out the meaning of idiomatic expression in the selected chapter of novel by Mark Twain. However, in this case the researcher agrees that the idiomatic expression can be used in various ways, such as written and oral aspects. Evident in speech acts, poems, movie script and novel. Therefore, the researcher assumes that studying idiomatic expression is one of the interesting things to research.