

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter presents the research method, it contains five sub chapters. They are research design, data and data sources, data collections, credibility and dependability and data analysis and interpretation, and data verification.

A. Research Design

Research design is an instrument for structuring research, to show that all the main elements of the research have been designed to complete this research. Research design means how researchers collect and analyze data in a way that aims to combine appropriate results and relate to research objectives. This chapter is intended to provide an explanation of what the researcher did in this study. In research planning, the researcher uses a library research design with a qualitative approach.

The qualitative approach in this study relates to the subjective assessment of attitudes, opinions and behaviors. Research like this is an analysis of the insights and impressions of researchers. Qualitative research data are not calculated but are indicated by a description or explanation of the research results. Researchers collect and analyze

data in the form of words, so this research design is included in the qualitative approach

B. Data And Data Source

Primary data in qualitative research is in the form of words and actions. Moreover, it is additional data such as documents and others (Moleong, 2009:157). The primary data from this research is the dialogue form that is in accordance with the illocutionary act of Aladdin and Jasmine as one of the main characters obtained from the script of the film "Aladdin". The secondary data is the Aladdin film which shows action accompanied by context which can help researchers in analyzing the data. And the source of the data is all the sayings of the Aladdin movie script.

C. Technique Of Data Collection

In collecting the data, the researcher do some steps: they are watching the Aladdin movie and try to understand the story well, read the movie script that focus on the dialogues, determined and classified the data into the types of Illocutionary act base on Yule's classification used by Aladdin and Jasmine as one of the main character in Aladdin movie script: Representatives, Directives, Commisives, Expressives, Declaratives

D. Data Analysis and Interpretation

In analyzing the data, the researcher has done the steps below:

- a) Identification step, the researcher identified the data which collected from the dialogue in script.
- b) From the identified, researcher categorized the data into types of illocutionary act from *Aladdin* movie script
- c) The researcher defined appropriate and omitted inappropriate utterances from the data above.
- d) Described and analyzed the chosen utterances which include types of illocutionary act and perlocutionary act from *Aladdin* movie script
- e) Then after the researcher have done on the steps above, the writer made the conclusion and suggestion based on the data of analysis.

E. Data Verification

The validity or credibility is the measurement of the data that found by researcher represents credible represent from the original data source. The dependability or reliability is an assessment of the quality of the integrated process of data collection, data analysis and theory generation. To make data credible and dependable the researcher read the *Aladdin* movie script many times to make sure that the identification and analysis correctly based on the theory of speech

act proposed by Yule.

In addition, triangulation is also applied by the researcher. Triangulation means that the researcher uses more than one theoretical scheme to collect data on the same topic. Methodological triangulation involves: a) using more than a method to collect data, such as interviews, observations, and analysis document. b) Using more than one theory. c) Using more than one data resource. In this study, the researcher uses two data sources. The first is from *Aladdin* Movie and the second is from the transcript of *Aladdin* Movie. The transcript was used to underline the utterances which suitable with illocutionary or perlocutionary act. Then the movie was used to observe the situation when the character – Aladdin and Jasmine – says the utterances. So, the researcher was know the meaning of the utterance. Then, the researcher compares the data with the experts' theory which has been explained by Yule (1996).