

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter elaborates the methodology of the study. It presents research design, data and data sources, technique of data collection, technique of data verification, and data analysis

A. Research Design

In this part, the researcher would like to explain the research design used in this study. In this study, the researcher aims to find and describe the types of moral values in human life in *The Little Prince novel* by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry. Based on that goal, the method used in this research is descriptive qualitative research. The method in this study is translated into steps according to the stages of implementation, namely the stage of providing data, the stage of data analysis and the stage of presenting the results of data analysis. The descriptive qualitative approach in this study is a procedure with the results of the presentation of descriptive data in the form of the author's speech in *The Little Prince novel*. Sudaryanto (1993: 62) states that the descriptive term suggests a research that is solely based on existing facts and phenomenon that do empirically live in the speaker, so that what is produced or recorded is in the form of a description of the language that is usually said. its nature is like a portrait: exposure as it is.

Furthermore, The research also used library research design. It used because the collection of the sources data information id from book, journal, article, etc. Nazir (1988: 11) explained that in library research, technique in

collecting data is by conducting a review study of books, literatures, notes and reports that have a relationship with the problem being solved. It means that the researcher describe the material about type of moral values used in *The Little Prince* novel dialogues with the theory based on Nurgiyantoro (2002: 323).

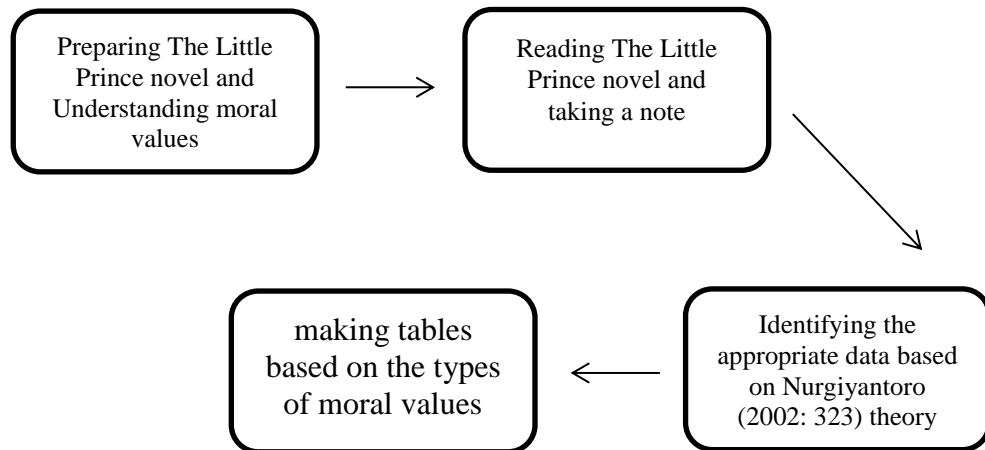
B. Data and Data Source

In this study, the data is utterances and sentences contained in *The Little Prince* novel by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry. The source of data in this research is taken from *The Little Prince* novel written by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry. The novel has 180 pages, It was published in 1995 by arrangement with Harcourt Brace & Company. The researcher got *The Little Prince* novel in the form of a PDF copy downloaded from <https://www.pdfdrive.com/the-little-prince-e189486011.html>.

C. Technique of Collecting Data

Data collecting method is the researcher ways in collecting data. According to Ary (2010: 455), qualitative research may also use written document to understand of the phenomenon under the study. In this study, the researcher used documentation technique in collecting data. In using this technique, researchers as a key instrument to read carefully, directed, and scrupulous about the data sources that the literary works in this case a *The Little Prince novel* in order to obtain the desired data. The results of the data source will be recorded for use in prepare the research report in accordance with the

aims and objectives to be achieved. The steps of data collection of this study are as follows:



1. The first step of collecting data, the researcher prepares *The Little Prince* novel by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry well and have a good understanding of moral values as a core component of this research.
2. The second step is the researcher reads *The Little Prince* novel comprehensively and carefully while writing important codes and notes.
3. The next step is the researcher identifies the appropriate data in finding the content of moral values in *The Little Prince* novel. In this case, the researcher focuses on the types of moral values based on Nurgiyantoro (2002: 323) theory that has been mentioned on the research instrument.
4. The last step, The researchers makes tables based on the types of moral values and rechecks the data collected in order to have the data valid.

Table 3.1 Research instrument of “The problems of human relationship with themselves” moral values

No.	Data	Page	Types of Moral value
1.			

2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
Etc.			

Table 3.2 Research instrument of “The problems of human relationship with other humans in the social sphere including their relationship with the natural environment” moral values

No.	Data	Page	Types of Moral value
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
Etc.			

Table 3.3 Research instrument of “The problems of human relationship with God” moral values

No.	Data	Page	Types of Moral value
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
Etc.			

D. Technique of Data Verification

In this study, data verification was needed to makes this study far from bias and valid. The researcher used triangulation technique to increase the credibility and validity of the data. According to Creswell (2014: 251),

triangulation are the data sources that give information by examining evidence from the sources and using it to build a coherent justification for themes. Denzim and Lincoln (2009) explained that there are four types of triangulation, they are triangulation data, investor triangulation, theory triangulation and methodological triangulation.

The researcher used triangulation data in this study to check the validation of the data. It used to observe the types of moral values that found in *The Little Prince* novel. Furthermore, the researcher checked the dialogues and analyzed the data. The data triangulation for this study was done by analyzing all of the utterances and the last is the researcher asked the expert to check the data have been collected.

E. Data Analysis

In analyzing the data findings, the researcher used content analysis proposed by Miles and Huberman (1994), as follows:

1. Data Reduction

In the first step, the researcher analyzed data by reading the novel comprehensively and carefully while writing important notes. Next, the researcher identified the data from the finding.

2. Data Display

In the second step, the researcher analyzed data by data display. The researcher showed the data which contains of moral values. Then, the researcher showed the moral value one by one clearly.

3. Conclusion Drawing

In the last step, the researcher analyzed data by conclusion drawing. In this step, the researcher answered the research question of the study. Next, the researcher made conclusion based on the finding. The conclusion was the moral values types of human life problem in *The Little Prince* novel