

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

This chapter presents the research method used by the researcher in conducting the research. It covers the following topics; research design, data and data source, data collection, credibility and dependability, data analysis and interpretation.

#### **A. Research Design**

This part explains about research design used in this study, and the consideration of applying the research design. According to (Nazir, 2005) Research design is a plan on how to conduct the research, so that research design is closely related to the research process. The researcher used the movie and transcript of “The Light Between Ocean Movie” to analyzing this research. This study belonged to descriptive with qualitative approach. Nazir (1988) states that the descriptive method is a method of examining the status of a group of people, an object, a set of conditions, a system of thought or a class of events in the present. The purpose of this descriptive research is to make descriptions, pictures, or paintings systematically, factually and accurately regarding the facts, characteristics and relationships between the phenomena being investigated. This study belonged to library research, because the collection of the sources data information is from book, e-book journal, article. Literature research is a study use in collect information and data with the help of various kinds material in the library such as documents, books, magazines, historical stories, etc. (Mardalis:1999). In this study the researcher describe the material about the type of moral values and then the speech act direct indirect in “The

Light Between Ocean” movie with the theory based on Webster (1981) and Yule (1996: 55) theory.

## **B. Data and Data Sources**

In this study, the researcher used written and spoken data. From the written data the researcher used transcript of “The Light Between Ocean” movie, and from the spoken data the researcher used “The Light Between Ocean” movie with watched and analysis both. According to Lofland (*cited in Moleong, 2010, 157*), the primary data sources in a qualitative research are words and action. The words or actions are taken from observations or interviews then written down in notes or recorded through audio/video tapes, photograph, or movie (*Moleong, 2010*). The researcher download the movie in [https://m.imdb.com/title/tt2547584/?ref=ext\\_shr\\_lnk](https://m.imdb.com/title/tt2547584/?ref=ext_shr_lnk) . After that the researcher doing transcript to “The Light Between Ocean” movie based on all of the dialog or conversation by all characters in this movie in Microsoft Word 2010.

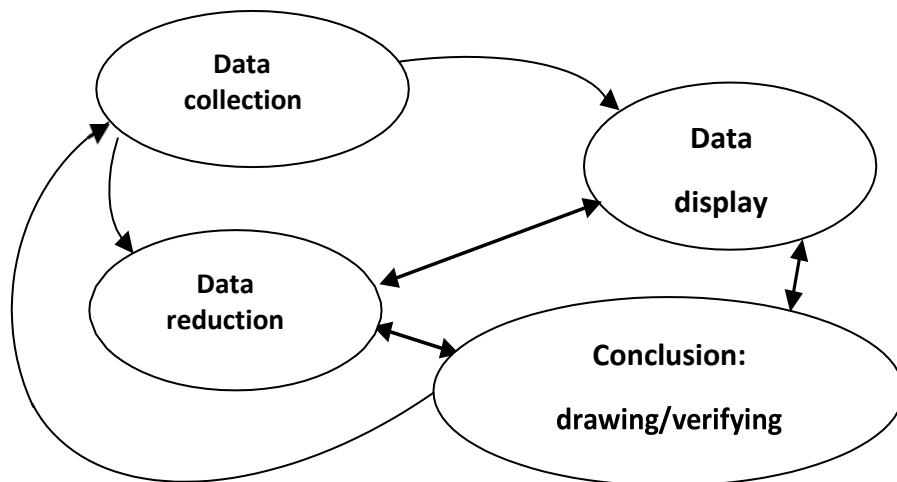
This research will use 2 data source :

### **1. Primary Data**

The data were the transcripts dialogue among the movie player of The Light Between Ocean Movie movie containing moral values.

### C. Data Collection Method

This research would apply the Miles and Huberman model to analyze the data that has been collected. The procedure is shown in the following figure:



Data analysis by Miles and Huberman model conducts the following steps:

1. Data collection is the first step in which the writer collected all data which were used to complete the research.
2. The writer reduced the data by summarizing and choosing specific things
3. To display the data, the writer used graphics, figures, or charts. The display was to describe the content entire the data.
4. Lastly, the writer verifies the research by making conclusion of

data findings.

The researcher download the movie in the [https://m.imdb.com/title/tt2547584/?ref=ext\\_shr\\_lnk](https://m.imdb.com/title/tt2547584/?ref=ext_shr_lnk). After that, the researcher observe this movie with watched full of the movie and analysis the type of the moral values in the movie using using theory of Nurdianto Fajar (2017). Based on the theory, type of moral values can be devided into : 1) Bravery 2) Honesty 3) Enthusiasm 4) Kindhearted 5) Love & Affection, 6) Loyalty, 7) Peace Loving, 8) Perseverance 9) Self Confident, 10) Scrificing to Other 11)Sincerity 12)Strong Belief. From the result of the type of moral values, then the researcher focused to analyse the speech act that appear in the scene or dialogue that contain a moral values based on theory be Yule (1996: 55) There is two type of Speech Act; 1) Direct, 2) Indirect. To display the data , the researcher use table to display the content entire the dara. The last the researcher make a conclusion of data finding.

**Table 3.1 Sumarizing Specific Topic**

No	Type	Total
1	Bravery	5
2	Honesty	8
3	Enthusiasm	1
4	Kindhearted	10
5	Love & Affection	7
6	Loyalty	3
7	Peace Loving	1
8	Perseverance	-
9	Scrificing to Other	7

10	Self Confident	-
11	Sincerity	5
12	Strong Belief	5

**Table 3.2 Sumarizing of Speech Acts Category**

No	Category of Speech Acts	Total		
		Declarative	Imperative	Interrogative
1.	Direct	35	8	1
2.	Indirect	6	2	-

**Table 3.3 Example of Analysis the type and the speech acts of moral values**

**a. Kindhearted**

. This moral value showed directly from the actors. Kind is the equivalent of what has been offered or received. Kind is applying more often to the disposition to sympathy and helpfulness. Kindly is stressing more the expression of the sympathetic, helpful nature, mood or impulse (a kind person with a kindly interest in the problem of other). Kindhearted is having sympathetic nature: Humane, compassionate. Kindheartedness is the quality or state of being kindhearted. (Fajar: 2017 p.1243).

1. This is the part of scenes in minute 00:34:01 - 00:35:00. Here is the conversation :

Isabel : "Tom! Tom!"

Tom : "Isabel Isabel Isabel..

"I'm sorry, don't do this!, I'm really sorry, Oh My God!"

The dialogue was happened when at night Tom goes to do his guard duty at the post. When Tom arrive in the post, there was a storm and strong winds. Isabel in the home felt the contraction in her uterus, then Isabel goes outside to catch up Tom. Isabel come into the post during the storm while holding her stomach in pain. When she arrived at the post she called Tom but he didn't hear. Until the morning it was time for Tom go home, he was surprised when open the door, Isabel was passed out in there. Tom said apologize while carry her down to go home.

The part of “**I’m sorry, don’t do this!, I’m really sorry, Oh My God!**”. is direct speech acts imperative.

1. This is the part of scene in minute 00 : 33 : 14 – 00 : 34 : 51. Here is the conversation :  
Isabel : “*Tom! Tom!*”  
Tom Sherbourne : “*Isabel! Isabel! Isabel!*”  
“*I’m sorry, don’t do this! I’m really sorry, Oh My God!*”

The dialogue was happened when at night Tom goes to do his guard duty at the post. When Tom arrived in the post, there was a storm and strong winds. Isabel in the home felt the contraction in her uterus, then Isabel goes outside to catch up Tom. Isabel come into the lighthouse during the storm while holding her stomach in pain. When she arrived at the post she called Tom but he didn’t hear. Until the morning it was time for Tom go home, he was surprised when open the door, Isabel was passed out in there. Tom said apologize while carry her down to go home. The part of “*I’m sorry, don’t do this! I’m really sorry, Oh My God!*”. is **direct speech acts imperative** function as command for Isabel to not go to lighthouse, but she ignoring Tom.

#### **D. Trustworthines of the study**

The data of every study must be trustworthy. Demonstration of the trustworthiness of data collection is one aspect that supports a researchers ultimate argument concerning the trustworthiness of a study (*Rourke & Anderson, 2004*). Selection of the most appropriate method of data collection is essential for ensuring the credibility of content analysis (*Graneheim & Lundman, 2004*). Credibility deals with the focus of the research and refers to the confidence in how well the data address the intended focus (*Polit & Beck, 2012*). In this study the researcher was achieved credibility by doing two important things, there are by seeing movie more than twice and reading the scripts many times to get the valid data.

#### **E. Data Analysis and Interpretation**

The researcher must answer the research question According to *Ardhana12 ( Lexy J. Moleong 2002 : 103)* explains that data analysis is the process of arranging data sequences, organizing them into a pattern, category,

and basic description unit. In this research, the researcher use one way descriptive research. The writer chose a film entitled "*The Light Between Oceans*" movie for the sample. The film chosen because it provides moral values found.

In analyzing the data, the researcher will applied some procedures :

1. Watching The Light Between Oceans movie

In this part, the researcher gave attention to every dialogue among the actors in irder to get deep undstanding about moral value in "*The Light Between Oceans*" movie

2. Download or write down and reading the script

In this part, the writer dwnload or write downd and reading all dialogues in the script and find moral value in the movie.

3. Identifying the moral values found in "*The Light Between Oceans*" movie

The next is, the writer identifying moral values found in the movie by watching carefully and deep in to screenplay.

4. Identifying the type of moral values showed by the actors in "*The Light Between Oceans*" movie.

5. After all script in the movie was identified, then the researcher classified into speech acts and by direct or indirect

6. Selecting and clasify to collect the data related to answer the setatment of research problem

7. Drawing the conclusion. After the data were displaying and interpreting, then the writer draw the conclusion.