

## CHAPTER V

### DISCUSSION

This chapter discusses about the data finding. In the explanation before, the researcher find several examples of the type of moral values and the speech act that appear in the moral values. As stated by Linda and Eyre (1997) moral values are results of valuing process of comprehension implementing of God and humanity values in life. So, these values will guide human knowledge and creativity appropriated. Speech acts are actions performed via utterances (Thomas, 1995: 51). In this research, the researcher used Fajar (2017 : 14) theory to find the type of moral values and Yule (1996: 55) to find the categories of speech acts in the moral values. The discussion is as follow;

#### **A. Moral Values in “The Lights Between Oceans” movie.**

The researcher found at least n type of moral values by using Fajar (2017: 14) theory, which are shown as follow :

##### **1. Do not afraid meet danger and pain or hardship**

A person must be able to meet danger or endure pain or hardship without giving in to fear. In this movie, the moral values of bravery shown in the soldier who has gone trough many wars in her life. This is relate with (Fajar: 2017) that bravery is face (something involving possible unfortunate or disastrous consequences) or endure (as hardship) use with self-control and mastery of tear and often with a particular objective in vie. Bravery is arising

from or suggestive or mastery of fear and intelligent use of faculties especially under duress.

## **2. Telling the truth in the beginning is better than lying**

A person must say anything with truthful, and justice to the fact because lying will make a problem. In this movie, the moral values of honesty shown in the soldier who always want to tell the true that he was found a corpse and a baby who was still alive. It is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that honesty is estimable character; fairness and straight forwardness of conduct or adherence to the fact. Honesty is freedom from subterfuge or duplicity, truthfulness, and sincerity.

## **3. Nothing great was ever achieved without enthusiasm**

Someone can get achievement if they have a great spirit, full of excitement, and energetic interest in a particular subject or activity. In this movie, the moral values of enthusiasm in the interest among two people there are Tom and Isabel, who love each other in their spirit to life together. It is in accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that enthusiasm is strong excitement of feeling on behalf of a cause of subject, something that inspires or is pursued or regarded with ardent zeal or fervor. Enthusiast is a person who is or believes to himself to be inspired or possessed by divine power or spirit, or a person who is visionary, extravagant, or excessively zealous in his religious views or emotion. While enthusiastic is relating to enthusiasm or

inspired preaching. Enthusiasm is having an ardent, reception, responsive, temperament or tending to give oneself wholly to whatever engages one's interest or liking.

#### **4. Don't expect anything in return for doing good**

A person must help someone that have a trouble, sympathetic to others, and hospitable to others without expect a return. In this movie, the moral values if kindhearted shown in a woman that symphaty for a baby that stranded and she want to take care of her. It is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that kindhearted is applying more often to the disposition to sympathy and helpfulness. Kindly is stressing more the expression of the sympathetic, helpful nature, mood or impulse (a kind person with a kindly interest in the problem of other). Kindhearted is having sympathetic nature: Humane, compassionate. Kindheartedness is the quality or state of being kindhearted.

#### **5. Love is not only make someone happy, but also fights for the person you love**

Someone must fight for the person that loved to life together. Affection is caring, not hurt anymore, and feeling or attitude of devoted attachment and affection. In this movie, the moral values of love and affection shown in the soldier who assigned to a place and he meet a woman then they fall in love and get married. This is accordance with (Fajar : 2017) that love is fell affection for. Love is a communications code word for the letter. fell

referent adoration for (God). Affection is action of affection or state of being affected. Affection is kind feeling tender attachment: love, good, will. Affection is a strong emotion or passion (as anger, fear or hatred); feeling aspect of consciousness (as in pleasure or displeasure), to bend of mind feeling or natural impulse swaying the mind propensity, disposition.

#### **6. Loyalty will show an honor**

A person will give an honor if they faithfulness to commitments or obligation, obey to the rules, faithful and the devoted to a private person; faithful or tenacious in adherence to cause, ideal, practice or custom. In this movie, the moral values of loyalty shown in a soldier who obey his obligation and regulation in carrying out his duties. This is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that loyalty is loyal manner. Loyalsness is the quality, state, or an instance of being loyal; fidelity or tenacious adherence.

#### **7. Forgive not because deserve to be forgiven, but it will deserve peace**

When someone make mistakes, we must to forgive to get a peace. Try to avoid quarrelling or fighting with other people, and not bring into conflict. In this movie, the moral values of peace loving shown in the woman who forgives someone that was hiding her baby for some reason. This is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that peace is harmony in human or personal relation. A mental or spiritual condition marked by freedom from

disturbance or oppressive thoughts or emotion. Loving word is from love, a lover section or attitude. (Fajar: 2017).

## **8. Perseverance**

Perseverance is do something continuously, and always finish anything that has been started. As stated by (Fajar: 2017) Perseverance is the action or the fact or an instance of persevering, continued or steadfast pursuit or prosecution of an undertaking or aim. Perseverance is the condition or power of persevering, persistence in the pursuit of objectives or prosecution of any project. Perseverant is able or willing to persevere. The researcher cannot find this type in “The Lights Between Oceans” movie because this movie tells about romance.

## **9. Sacrifice is needed to get what you want**

A people must sacrificing to others are dare to sacrifice something, and losing or surrendering something to get what they want. In this movie the moral values of sacrifice to others shown in the mother who struggle to keep her baby with her. This is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that sacrifice is something consecrated and offered to God or to a divinity or an immolated victim or an offering of any kind laid on an altar or otherwise presented in the way of religious, thanksgiving, atonement, or conciliation.

## **10. Self-Confidence**

The tenth type of moral values is self-confidence. Self-confidence are feeling realistic confidence in one's own ability, and excessive or inflated confidence According to (Fajar: 2017) self-confidence is confident in one self. Self-confident is confident of one's own strength or ability. The researcher cannot find this type in "The Lights Between Oceans" movie because this movie telling about romance and there is no scene that display a self-confidence moral value.

## **11. A naturalness of sincerity reflects someone who has a nouble heart**

A people who has quality or state being sincere, and simplicity reflects a goodness. In this movie, the moral values of sincerity shown in a two couple who is love each other and the sincerity among mother with her baby. This is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that sincerity is the quality or state of being sincere; an expression of a sincere feeling.

## **12. Optimism is a belief to get achievement.**

Someone who can be able to survive in any case, optimism and unshakable in something will get a achievement. In this movie, the moral values of strong belief shown in the woman belief to live with her husband, have a children and happy forever. This is accordance with (Fajar: 2017) that strong is able to bear or endure, able to with-stand stress or violence, having or exhibition moral or intelectual force, endurance or vigor. Belief

is a state or habit of mind in which trust, confidence, reliance, is place in some person or thing. Belief is something believed, statement or body of statement held by the advocates of any class of views, conviction of the truth of some statement or the reality of some being or phenomenon, especially when based on an examination of the ground for accepting it as true or real.

## **B. The Speech Act**

The researcher found at least 2 categories of speech acts by using Yule (1996: 55) theory, which are shown as follow :

### **1. Direct**

The first is direct speech acts. In this research the researcher found the characteristics of speech acts there is declarative, imperative, and interrogative. A speech act is said to be a direct one when there is a direct relationship between the structure and the function (Yule, 1996: 55). Then after that, in “The Lights Between Oceans” movie this movie this dominant characters shown is declarative speech acts because this moral values dominant tell about statement.

### **2. Indirect**

The second is indirect speech acts. In this research the researcher found the characteristics of speech acts there is declarative, imperative, and interrogative. According to (Yule, 1996: 55) states that indirect speech act occurs when there is an indirect relationship between a structure and a function. Then after that, in “The Lights Between Oceans” movie this movie

this dominant characters shown is declarative speech acts because this moral values delivered indirect statement.

This study of moral values in the movie were already being studied before. This study was done by Setiawan, (2014 ), who concluded a research under entitled “An Analysis On Moral Values As Seen In Rise Of The Guardians Movie”. She found bravery, enthusiasm, kindhearted, love and affection, loyalty, peace loving, perseverance, sacrificing to others, sincerity, self confidence, strong belief.

The next study was presented by Oktadistio et al, (2018), who concluded research entitled “An Analysis Of Direct And Indirect Speech Acts Performed By Main Character In The Movie Revenant Script”. They found 13 utterances were included into direct speech acts with 2 Declaratives, 5 Imperatives, and 6 Interrogatives then, they found 9 utterances were included into indirect speech acts 8 Declaratives, and 1 Interrogative.

The thing that makes different from previous study is in the data source and the research design. In this research the source is “The Lights Between Oceans” movie. While the researchers has same topic about the type and direct indirect speech acts moral values but the data is different. After analysis the type of moral values the researcher find the speech acts appear in the moral values. Because the data is different so the research has different result and interpretation.



### **C. The Weaknesses of The Research**

There are the weaknesses of this research. First, the researcher did not find the same research that analyzed about the type of moral values added the speech acts appear in the moral values. It means no one research analyzed both in one thesis. Second, in this study the researcher work alone, observe and find the result with own. So that, the researcher cannot deeply focus in the type of moral or speech acts. The researcher only analyzed about the type of moral values and added the direct indirect speech acts appear, but there is still more component of speech acts that should be more analyzed. So that, the finding that has been obtained is not deeply and maximized.