

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

This chapter presented the research discussion about the data that have been found in Maya the Bee movie. The data were about the moral values found in the Maya the Bee and the characterizations shown by the main characters found in the Maya the Bee movie.

According to Indonesian law on Permendikbud No. 20 of 2018 as the parameter in this research, there are 18 moral values, religiosity, honesty, tolerance, discipline, hard work, creativity, independence, democrat, curiosity, national spirit, patriotism, appreciating achievement, friendliness, like to read, love peace, environmental care, social care and responsibility.

While, based on the result of research findings in the previous chapter, the researcher found there are 35 data reflected moral values. From 35 data found in the Maya the Bee movie contained 13 moral values by Indonesian law on Permendikbud No. 20 of 2018 as the parameter to analyze the movie, they were, honesty, tolerance, discipline, hard work, creativity, democrat, curiosity, patriotism, appreciating achievement, friendliness, love peace, social care, and responsibility.

The first moral value found in the Maya the Bee movie is honesty. Honesty is the attitude always to be honest to society, ourselves, other people. Confidence and strength come from deep because nothing is to hide (Linda and Eyre, 1997:03). From the explanation can be concluded that honesty is telling the truth without any lies. Based on research findings, the researchers found

more data on the moral value of honesty from Maya the Bee movie than the findings in the previous study. In this study, researchers found four data that showed the moral value of honesty. These findings are different from previous studies because the previous studies only found one or two data that represented the value of honesty. In comparison, in this research, the researcher found more than two pieces of data that show values of honesty. It might be because the theme and type of movie used are different from this movie.

Honesty is telling the truth about the information, and we must learn this moral value. The value of honesty is important to improve our relationship and save our life from the live lie. So, every person must learn about the importance of honesty for their good and better life. Furthermore, honesty is the key for other people to believe in us. Here one example of dialogue that represents the moral value of honesty is the dialogue between Maya and ant's army. Ant's army told Maya that hornets had stolen the royal jelly. Then, Maya said, "*It was the adviser. I saw her with the royal jelly.*" Those statements showed that Maya was honest because she was telling the truth about the thief of royal jelly.

The second moral value found in the Maya the bee movie is tolerance. Tolerance is respect for the differences in daily life. According to Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018, tolerance is behavior or attitude to respect the differences between religions, ethnicities, opinions, attitudes, and actions of other people different from us. From the data analysis, the researchers found more data on the moral value of honesty from Maya the Bee movie than the previous study's findings. In this study, researchers found two

data that showed the moral value of tolerance. Whereas in previous research, only one data were found that represented the moral value of tolerance. It might be because the movie in the previous studies is more dominant in the other moral values.

An attitude of tolerance is needed to maintain a harmonious relationship. Applying the value of tolerance in life can build a feeling of comfort and peace without conflict due to specific differences. Tolerance also can prevent divisions due to the many differences. From the data analysis, there is data as an example that represented the moral value of tolerance. The data is from Queen's utterance. She said, "*Pull your stinger in, Buzzlina! She is just a baby. I am sure it was an accident.*" from her utterance that Queen of bee did reflects the moral value of tolerance. Because Queen of Bee defends Maya, who accidentally made a mistake nearly toppling royal jelly, she believes that it was just an accident and not her fault.

The third moral value found in the Maya the Bee movie is discipline. According to Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018, the discipline is an attitude or behavior of respect, obedience to the regulations, written or unwritten, and carrying them out with great responsibility. From the explanation, discipline can be understood as the action that always shows obedience to the regulation with great responsibility. In the data findings, the researcher got one value of discipline. Whereas, in the previous studies, the writers only got one discipline value from Sena Mahendra Pujumakesa's (2018) thesis. In his research, he also used standard moral values in Indonesia, Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018.

Discipline is important because disciplined is the key to success. We must learn a disciplined attitude because learning discipline means knowing to manage time well and not waste time for nothing. In addition, discipline can foster a sense of responsibility towards oneself. In the *Maya the Bee* movie, there is data that shows the moral value of discipline. The data got from Willy, and he said, *“Fitting in is easy. Just stop asking questions and follow orders. That is what the rest of us do, of course, and then you would not be crazy, funny Maya anymore. You will be like every other buzzer.”* From his utterance, Willy reflects the value of discipline because he told Maya she could be acceptable in the beehive if she stopped questioning and followed the orders to be obedient to the regulations at the hive. So, she will be like the other Bee who does everything in the beehive based on their role.

The fourth moral value found in the *Maya the Bee* movie is hard work. Based on Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018, hard work is the behavior that shows an effort to solve any obstacle and problem in every situation. So, hard work can be defined as a serious attitude to achieve the goals we want. Based on the data analysis in this study, the writers got two data that reflected the moral value of hard work. These findings are different from previous studies because there was no found value of hard work in the previous research. It might be because the movie in the previous studies is more dominant in the other moral values.

Hard work is important in life because if we want to achieve something like rank in school, intelligence even success we must to working hard to make it happen. The most important is that by working hard, we can build a person's

character to be a better person because if they want to do something in their life, they will work hard first to get it. One example from Maya the Bee movie shows the moral value of hard work was shown by Maya. She said, "*We cannot save them unless we work together! -everybody, grab a piece of Gorgo! -Lift! it is working!*" Maya's utterance proves Maya's hard work when Buzzlina and Sting's dad gets hit by a Gorgo doll. Maya persuades Bees, Hornets, and all the meadow residents to pull the Gorgo doll together. Maya and others work hard to lift the Gorgo. In the end, the Gorgo doll can be lifted so that Buzzlina and Sting's father can be saved because of their hard work.

The fifth moral value got from Maya the bee movie is creativity. From the data analysis, the moral value of creativity was only found once. Whereas, in the previous studies, the writers only got one creativity value from Sena Mahendra Pujumakesa's (2018) thesis. However, the moral value of creativity is shown in different ways. In this study, the value of creativity was shown by Maya making a Gorgo doll, and Maya acted as a Gorgo to stop the war. In contrast, the value of creativity was shown in Sena's thesis when Domb wanted to ask for help, and his creativity was shown when he turned off the CCTV camera first before asking for help so he would not be caught.

Creativity is important to learn because creativity can grow our potential and abilities. Besides, that creativity will also give us the ability to solve a problem that is being faced. From Maya the Bee movie, data is an example that represented the moral value of creativity from Maya the Bee movie. That value is shown by Maya when she acts like a Gorgo doll and says, "*Who wakes Gorgo from his sleep? All this fighting makes Gorgo hungry.*"

"Naughty Bugs, the meadow belongs to everyone. And hornets be a friend"

From her utterance shows the value of creativity because she makes Gorgo doll and also acts like gorgo to stop the war. It is suitable with the definition of creativity Based on Indonesia Based on Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018. Creativity is the ability to think or create new things in new ways that are different from what other people have done before. The explanation can be concluded that creativity is the ability to create something new and different from others.

The sixth moral value found in the Maya the Bee Movie is a democrat. Democrat is the attitude that shows that every person has the same right and obligations. According to Indonesian law on Permendikbud No.20 of 2018, a democrat is how thinking, behaving and acting that every person has the same right and obligation. The research findings found three moral values of democrat and were not found by the researchers in previous studies that researchers used in the previous chapter. These moral values of democrat were not found in previous research because the theories used are different from the previous studies.

Democrat attitude is needed in life because these values teach us to respect the rights and obligations of others around us in daily life. In the Maya, the Bee movie, data represents a moral value of democrat shown by Sting. The value got from Sting's utterance, *"Stop that. -Bees do not suck souls. Some of them are even nice."* That moral value can be seen in Sting's way of thinking that Bees have many kinds of types, not all Bees are nasty Bees, and some of them are kind of nice. He also thinks that the Bees have the same right as them.

The seventh moral value found in the *Maya the Bee* movie is curiosity. This value can be defined as an attitude that shows a high curiosity about something new and has never been known. Attitudes and actions that always seek to know more deeply and extend from what they learn see or hear is the definition of creativity stated by Indonesian law in Permendikbud No. 20 of 2018. From the data analysis, the findings are different from the previous studies regarding the moral value of curiosity. The moral value of curiosity is the most dominantly found in the movie in this research. The value of curiosity was found five times. Whereas in previous studies, there is no data were found showing these moral values. It might be because the theories and the genre of the movie used are different from the previous studies.

Curiosity is important in life because curiosity will increase the new knowledge that has not been understood before and make us more careful and rational when making decisions. Moreover, it will grow new ideas from within our minds. From the data analysis, there is data as an example of the value of curiosity. Maya shows the value of curiosity. The data of moral value can be seen in Maya's utterance, "*What is a bee?*" Here has shown her curiosity about who she is. So, she asks that question to Mrs. Cassandra to ease her curiosity about what a bee is. Her utterance proves that Maya's question is represents the value of curiosity.

The eighth moral value found in the *Maya the Bee* movie is patriotism. According to Indonesian law in Permendikbud No. 20 of 2018, patriotism is a way of thinking, behaving, and acting that shows loyalty, concern, and high respect for the language, other people, environment, politic, society, and

culture. Patriotism is not just an attitude of defending the homeland, language, and culture. However, it can also be interpreted as an attitude of never giving up and willing to fight for the truth. Furthermore, this attitude can also be done in simple actions such as helping fellow humans who need each other or respecting each other. From the data findings, the researcher found three moral values of patriotism and was not found by the researchers in previous studies that researchers used in the previous chapter. These moral values of patriotism were not found in previous research. It might be because the theories and the movie used are different from the previous studies.

Patriotism is important to be learned because this value will teach us to be better people in life. From the data, there is data as an example that represented the moral value of Patriotism. Maya's utterance makes reflecting the value of democrat "*Let us go, bug hunters! Danger calls!*", another utterance that reflects the moral value of Patriotism that is "*There they are! There is still time. Come on.*" Here, the value of Patriotism showed by Maya when she fights to get back the royal jelly to save the Queen because Queen's life depends on royal jelly. She also fights to save her homeland from danger because, at the same time, there is a war between Bees and hornets. So she has to go to get the royal jelly back, and stop the war that is going on due to the slander of Buzzlina.

The ninth moral value found in the Maya the Bee appreciates achievement. From the data analysis, the researcher found three data that represented the moral value of appreciating achievement and was not found by the researchers in previous studies that researchers used in the previous

chapter. These moral values of appreciating achievement were not found in previous research. It might be because the theories and the movie used are different from the previous studies.

Appreciating achievement can be defined as attitude and action to push up something useful for society, recognize and respect for other people achievements. From the data findings, there is data as an example of appreciating achievement. Queen of Bee shows the value. She said, "*I hereby declare you Hive Ambassador. You will discover things about the meadow and report back to us.*" That value of appreciating achievement was shown when the Queen appreciated Maya's achievement and declared her as Bee ambassador. She also discovers things in the meadow and reports back to the Queen and others. The Queen gives this appreciation because of her bravery and contribution to saving the hive, and she also can reveal who the real royal jelly thief is.

The tenth moral value found in the Maya the Bee movie is friendliness. Friendliness is the attitude that refers to understanding rather than that confronting it (Linda and Eyre, 1993). It can be concluded that friendliness is something that could determine kindness. From the data analysis, the researcher found three data that represented the moral value of friendliness. While in the previous studies, the writers only got one value of friendliness from Sena Mahendra Pujumakesa's (2018) thesis. It might be because the movie used is different from this research.

Friendliness is important to be learned because, in this world, we live with many people. So we have to be kind and friendly to other people. Aside from that, if peoples have a kind and friendly attitude, they will have many friends because they are always friendly and take care of other people's feelings. From Maya the bee movie, the researcher found three moral values of friendliness that value is shown by Maya, Willy, and Flip. There is data as an example of friendliness shown by Flip. He said, "*Ask away, and we are all friends here!*" This value is shown when Maya comes to Flip's show. She wants to ask Flip about her fear because she is too different from Bees in her hive. Flip smiled and said to Maya that she could ask everything because they were all friends. From his dialog shows his attitude. He is very friendly and kind to others.

The eleventh moral value found in the Maya the bee movie is love peace. Love peace is an attitude to create peace, admit mistakes made, and apologize when making mistakes. As stated by Indonesian law on Permendikbud No 20 of 2018, love peace is an attitude and action that encourages us to seek peace, harmony, make people happy, comfortable, and feel safe about our existence in the life of the community, the nation, and the state, and family. From data findings in this research, four data reflected the moral value of love peace. Whereas moral values of love peace were not found in previous research, it might be because the theories and the genre movie used are different from the previous studies.

Love peace is important because when we apply this behavior, we will become someone who behaves well with anyone, is willing to admit mistakes,

and apologize when we do wrong to create peace wherever we are. There is data as an example that represented the moral value of love peace. The data got from Maya. She said, "*I am sorry, miss queen*" this utterance shows the moral value of love peace because she admits her fault and apologizes to Queen of the bee to seek harmony and peace.

The twelfth moral value found in the Maya the Bee movie is social care. Social care is an attitude to care and want to help other people who need help in our life. As stated by Indonesian law on Permendikbud No 20 of 2018, social care is behavior and attitude that always want to help other people and communities who need to care about social problems that exist around them. In this research, the researcher found four data represented the moral value of social care. While in the previous research, the researcher only got one data showing the moral value of social care from Sena Mahendra Pujumakesa's (2018) thesis. It might be because the theme and the genre of the movie used are different. So, It can be concluded that in this research, the data found about the moral value of social care found more than previous studies.

Social care is important to be learned in life because helping someone in need will create a sense of sympathy and empathy and create brotherhood and unity among human beings. There is data as an example from Maya the Bee movie that represented the moral value of social care. The data got from the colonel's army, and he said, "*-Do not worry, ma'am, we will find them.*" The value of social care is shown when Mrs. Cassandra meets the colonel for asks for help to find out Maya and Willy, who is missing from the beehive. She asks for help from ants because Mrs. Cassandra is confused. After all, Maya and

Willy had gone from the beehive. The other bees did not want to help her and looked for them, thus making Mrs. Cassandra confused. She did not know whom to turn to for help. Then she came to ant's colonel for asking help. Then Mrs. Cassandra met the ant's colonel. She would be asked help to him. Ant's Ant's colonel was very surprised that a bee asked for help because no bee had ever asked ants for help before. Mrs. Cassandra begged for help looking for them. After thinking ant's colonel would help find Maya and Willy. From the explanation, his utterance showed the moral value of social care. Even though ant's armies were different colonies from Mrs. Cassandra, they wanted to help Mrs. Cassandra look for Willy and Maya.

The thirteenth moral value found in the Maya the Bee movie is responsibility. Responsibility is doing the duty and obligation that should be done. Responsibility is the attitude and actions of a person to carry out the duties and obligations we should do towards ourselves, society, and environment (natural, social, and cultural), country, and towards god almighty. The definition is based on Indonesian law on Permendikbud No 20 of 2018. In Maya, the bee movie, the researcher found one data that reflected the moral value of responsibility. In the previous studies, one data reflected the moral value of responsibility.

Responsibility is very important to be learned because with responsibility it can prove that we can carry out all activities, both individuals and many people. A responsible person can become a leader because responsible people always try to keep things simple and maintain good relationships. The responsibility is crucial because it can make someone more

powerful to show their identity. There is data that showed the moral value of responsibility that Queen showed. She said, *"Every Bee in this hive has a role to play."* The utterance showed when Maya made such a fuss that made others' bees could not work. This accident made Buzzlina angry with Maya. The Queen walked closer to Buzzlina and Maya. The Queen said to Maya that every bee had a role to play and then, Maya asked what her role was. The Queen said she had to learn how everything works first. From her statement, Queen shows the moral value of responsibility because the Queen tells Maya that every bee, even Maya has their role. So it means Maya also has her responsibility in the hive, and she also needs to be responsible for it.

The second research question in this study is, "what are characterizations shown by the main characters in "Maya the Bee" movie? The researcher is only limited to the main characters in the Maya the Bee movie in this study. Character is behavior or attitude rolled by the actress or actor in a movie. Graham Little (1970:89) stated that characters might be presented mainly through description and discussion in a more dramatic way by simply reporting the character's speech and actions by the author. The central characters are the essential characters in the movie. The researcher found four significant characters in the Maya, the Bee movie: Maya, Willy, Sting, and Flip the grasshopper. For more detail, the explanation will explain below.

The first major character is Maya. She is the center of all the action in the movie. Maya is told as a baby bee with high curiosity about everything she saw in the meadow in this movie. Besides her curiosity, she also has a friendly

character. It shows when she wants to be friends with Willy when there is no one wants to be friends with Willy before.

Moreover, another character shown by Maya is an honest character. In this movie, she is a very honest Bee, and it proved when she told the Ants army that the real thief of royal jelly is not Hornet. However, adviser Buzzlina and her honesty are shown when she tells bee's army that Buzzlina is a liar. She stole Queen's royal jelly and hid it. She also has a creative character, it has shown when she makes the replica of the Gorgo doll and acts as if Maya is a Gorgo and tells Hornet and bee be friends, and finally, she can stop the war with her creativity.

Willy is the second character, and he has the protagonist character in Maya the bee movie. Willy is a baby bee, and she is also Maya's best friend. In this movie, he has friendly and careful characteristics. His friendly character is shown when Maya asks a question about Willy is stills his best friend. With his sincerity, he answers Maya's question that, of course, she is must never her best, and only friend goes. However, care is another characteristic shown by Willy. His care character is shown when Maya is banished from the meadow, and Willy sees her fly to the meadow, knowing that he talked to himself he had to save her from the danger.

The third character in Maya the Bee movie is Sting. Sting is a baby hornet who is friends with Maya and Willy. In the movie, he has characteristic friendly and never differentiated friend. Sting's friendly character is shown when he meets Maya in the meadow. Maya said hello to him and asked him

what he did. Sting smiled and was very welcome with her answer her question even though they are different colonies.

Moreover, Sting also has the characteristic never to differentiate friends. It is shown when Sting's friends make fun of Maya and Willy because they are in a different colony, and Sting wants to befriend them. The other character is shown when Sting tells her dad that bees are not like when Sting tries to explain that bees are not what they thought.

The last major character in the Maya the Bee movie is Flip. Flip is the grasshopper. He has characteristic friendliness and cares for other bugs in the meadow. His friendly character is proven when Flip takes Maya home to the beehive, but Maya does not want to go back to the hive. Another friendly character is proven when Maya meets Flip to ask a question. Flip told Maya to ask away because they are friends.

On the other hand, Flip also has care characteristics. His character is proven when he meets Maya in his concert and asks Maya and Willy about their condition after falling from the Gorgo doll. Another care character shows Flip when he tells Maya when she does not know how to get accepted in the beehive. Flip shows his concern by telling Maya she does not need to change anything about herself, and she needs to be herself.