

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS

This chapter covers research findings. The findings show the types of grammatical cohesive devices and the type of Language of grammatical cohesive devices found in the article.

A. Data Finding

The researcher analyzes a selected article from Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. From the data, the researcher analyzes the grammatical cohesive devices in the discourse. After analyzing the discourse, the researcher found four types of grammatical cohesive devices in the discourse. those are Reference, Conjunction, Ellipsis and substitution. The following sections, represent the finding of the research appeared in the table that contain grammatical cohesive devices in the article.

B. Data presentation

The researcher found that all types of Grammatical Cohesive Devices are found in the selected article from Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. The first is Reference (193) which contain all of the type of Reference. Those are Personal Reference (73), Demonstrative Reference (101), and Comparative Reference (17). The second is Substitution (2) which contain all of the types of Substitution. Those are Verbal Substitution (1), and Clausal Substitution

(1). The third is Ellipsis (11) which contain of all the types of Ellipsis. Those are Nominal Ellipsis (5), Verbal Ellipsis (1), and Clausal Ellipsis (5). The last is Conjunction (48) which contain of all the types of Conjunction. Those are Additive Conjunction (29). Adversative Conjunction (9), Causal Conjunction (4), and Temporal Conjunction (6). The detail of the data presentation is described in the table below.

Table 4.1, The Data Presentation of Grammatical Cohesive Devices

Number	Types of Grammatical Cohesive Devices	Contain	Percentage
1	Reference		
	▪ Personal	73	28,97%
	▪ Demonstrative	101	40,08%
	▪ Comparative	17	6,74%
	Total	191	75,79%
2	Substitution		
	▪ Nominal	0	
	▪ Verbal	1	0,39%
	▪ Clausal	1	0,39%
	Total	2	0,79%
3	Ellipsis		
	▪ Nominal	5	1,98%
	▪ Verbal	1	0,39%
	▪ Clausal	5	1,98%
	Total	11	4,36%
4	Conjunction		
	▪ Additive	29	11,50%
	▪ Adversative	9	3,57%
	▪ Causal	4	1,58%
	▪ Temporal	6	2,38%
	Total	48	19,04%
	Total of all	254	100%

1. The Types of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in The Article

The result of this research is shown in the table 7.1 that are contained the grammatical cohesive devices found in the selected article of Jakarta Post

online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. After investigating the article. The researcher finds that all types of grammatical cohesive devices (Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis, and conjunction) used in the articles and all of the grammatical cohesive devices was found in the article. The data is shown below.

a. Reference

1) Personal Reference

There are 73 Personal Reference found in the selected article on Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. Those are it, its, he, our. The description is stated below.

Article on March 14, 2021

There are 8 Personal References found in this article. See the description of the article below:

Datum 3 & 4

The move came after Ireland's National Immunisation Advisory Committee (NIAC) recommended suspending the AstraZeneca rollout "on the precautionary principal" after "a report from the Norwegian Medicines Agency of four new reports of serious blood clotting events in adults after vaccination". "It has not been concluded that there is any link" between the AstraZeneca vaccine and the blood clot cases and action has been taken "pending receipt of further information", Ireland's deputy chief medical officer Ronan Glynn said in a statement.

There is one Personal Reference “it” found in this text. the word “it” refers to the accident stated before. The word “it” takes a place as a subject. By looking backward of the utterance in the same paragraph, the meaning can be understood easily. the Personal Reference “It” makes the text coherent.

Datum 8

An AstraZeneca spokesman said the "an analysis of **our** safety data that covers reported cases from more than 17 million doses of vaccine administered has shown no evidence of an increased risk" in blood clot conditions

There is one Personal Reference “our” in the text. “our” refers to the An AstraZeneca Spokesman team that stated in the sentence before. The word “our” take a place as an object of prepositional. By looking the sentence before, the sentence can be understood easily. this Personal Reference make the sentence coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

The next article was an article from Jakarta Post on March 27, 2021. From the article, it was found 65 Personal Reference. Those are their, she, my, her, me, myself, I, we, he, him, your, they, and our. Look the description below.

Datum 17

The incident is the latest in a series of attacks against Asians in the US, and has left many members of the Indonesian diaspora worrying about **their** family’s and **their** own safety.

The utterance consist of two same Personal references. Those are two word “their”. Those word are possessive pronoun as a complement. Those word are also refers to the word “ Asians” that placed in the sentence before. It make the sentences are coherent.

Datum 18

Novita Ikasari, a 45-year-old mother of two who lives in Atlanta and has been in the US for 15 years, said **she** has been “worried about **my** kids every day” since the shooting on March 16. Novita said that two

of the targeted massage parlors were “located just seven minutes away from where **my** [adult] daughter lives”.

There are 3 Personal References in the utterance. those are “she” and two “my”. Those are Personal Reference because it refers to the person. Those word are same retrieval to the person named “Novita Ikasari” that placed in the sentence before. The word “she” take position as a subject and the first word “my” take position as a complement while the second as a subject of a clause. Those words can not be understood without looking back to the sentence before. Its show that the sentences are interconnected.

2) **Demonstrative Reference**

Article on march 14, 2021

There are “the”, “this”, “those”, found in the Article on March 14, 2021. Those are the types of Demonstrative References. See the description below:

Datum 1

Ireland suspended **the** use of **the** AstraZeneca coronavirus vaccine on Sunday, following reports of blood clots in adults who received **the** shot in Norway.

There are three Demonstrative References found in the text. those are three “the”. all “the” are non-selective demonstrative. It functions to defining article. The first “the” define the word “use” that has referential to the word “AstraZeneca”. The second “the” define the word “AstraZeneca coronavirus vaccine” that referent to the word

“AstraZeneca”. The last “the” define the word “shot” that referent to the word “adults”. The referential information containing in the word “the” make the sentence coherent.

Datum 2

"The administration of COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca is temporarily deferred from **this** morning, Sunday 14th March," a health ministry spokesman told AFP. Sunday 14th March," a health ministry spokesman told AFP

There are two Demonstrative References found in this text. those are “the” and “this”. The word “the” is non-selective type of information. It functions to pointing the word “administration” that specify the word “COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca”. The last, the word “this” is a selective demonstrative. The function of “this” is to specify the word “morning” that the time is happening time. It also has a referential to the word “Sunday, 14th March” that stated after. The all Demonstrative References are shown that the text is coherent. Because without looking the whole text the Demonstrative References is not understandable.

Article on March 27, 2021

There are 74 Demonstrative References found in the Article on March 27, 2021. Those are “the”, “now”, “these”, “this”, and “those”. See the explanation below.

Datum 15

Just over a week ago, a series of mass shootings took place at three spas in **the** metropolitan area of Atlanta, Georgia, in **the** United States.

There are two Demonstrative References found in this text. Those are two “the”. The first “the” is specifying the word “Metropolitan” that has referential to the word “place” that placed in the text before. The second “the” is pointing the word “United States” that has referential to the word “three spas” that stated in the text before. Those two Demonstrative References can be understood by looking the text before. It proves that the text is coherent.

Datum 16

Of the eight people who were killed, six were Asian American women.

There is one Demonstrative Reference found in this text. It is “the”. The word “the” is pointing the word “eight people” that has referential with the word “mass shootings” that placed in the sentence before. The word “the” can be understood easily by reading the sentence before. It shows that the sentences are coherent.

3) Comparative Reference

Article on March 14, 2021

There are 8 Comparative References found in this article taken from Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021. The word of Comparative References are two “further”, “some”, “more”, “lower”, “latest”, “most”, “as”. The description of Comparative References served below:

Datum 4

"It has not been concluded that there is any link" between the AstraZeneca vaccine and the blood clot cases and action has been

taken "pending receipt of **further** information", Ireland's deputy chief medical officer Ronan Glynn said in a statement.

There found one Comparative reference in this text. That is “further”. The word “further” refers to the word “reports” that stated in the previous sentence. The word “further” make appovement that the sentence is coherent.

Datum 5

The NIAC is due to meet on Sunday morning and to issue a **further** statement on the matter.

There one Comparative Reference found in this sentence. That is “further”. The word “further” refers to the word “statement” stated in the previous sentence. The word “further” shows that the text is interconnected. Then the sentence is coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

There found 9 Comparative References in this article. Those are “latest”, “more”, three “same”, “lees than”, “more than”, “earlier”, “at least”. see complete description as follow:

Datum 17

The incident is the **latest** in a series of attacks against Asians in the US, and has left many members of the Indonesian diaspora worrying about their family’s and their own safety.

There one Comparative Reference found in this sentence. That is “latest”. The word “latest” refers to the word “incident” that stated in the word before. It can be understood by reading the word before. It shows that the text is coherent.

Datum 22

“She warns me to look out for myself and be **more** careful,” said Tineke, who has been living in the US for five years.

There one Comparative Reference found in this sentence. That is “more”. The word “more” is non-referent because it just self-defining.

b. Substitution

There found two types of Substitution in the Jakarta Post on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. Those types are Verbal Substitution and Clausal Substitution. Verbal Substitution appear one times. And also Clausal Substitution appear one time.

1) Verbal Substitution

There is just one Nominal Substitution found in the Article. The article was on March 27, 2021. The description is below.

Article on March 27, 2021

Datum 55

Despite the general sense that the US government has not **done** enough for the Asian American community amid the increase in hate crime targeting them and other minorities, the community has refused to stay silent.

There is one Verbal Substitution found in this text. That is “done”. The word “done” substitute the word that function as a verb. The word Substituted should be “fixed” so the sentence will be “despite the general sense that the US government has not fixed enough for the

Asian American community ...”. It can not be understood easily without reading the whole passage. It makes the sentence is coherent.

2) Clausal Substitution

There found just one Clausal Substitution in the Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. The Clausal Substitution appear in article on March 27, 2021. The description is below.

Article on March 27, 2021

Datum 59

“These kind gestures, wanting to help our community and keeping it safe, have been the only good thing coming out of all this,” she said Patricia. “I know they have my back.

There found just one Clausal Substitution in this text. That is “I know they have my back”. The word “I know they have my back” substitute the word that in the clausal form. The clausal substituted should be “I believe that they always fight and support me”. The Clausal Substitution can’t be understood without reading the whole utterance. It proves that the utterance is coherent.

c. Ellipsis

An analysis from the Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and on March 27, 2021 was found that the Article contain all the types of Ellipsis that are Nominal Ellipsis, Verbal Ellipsis, and Clausal Ellipsis. The total of Nominal Ellipsis was 5 Nominal Ellipsis, the total of

Verbal Ellipsis was 1 Verbal Ellipsis, and the total of Clausal Ellipsis was 5 Clausal Ellipsis.

1) Nominal Ellipsis

Article on March 14, 2021

There found just one Nominal Ellipsis in this Article. The explanation of the finding is stated below

Datum 7

A total of 109,000 of those **doses** have been manufactured by the Anglo-Swedish pharma giant AstraZeneca.

Ellipsis appear just one in this text. That is in the word “doses”. The word “doses” is an Ellipsis because it stated in incomplete statement. The word “A total of 109.000 of those doses have been manufactured by the Anglo-Swedish pharma giant AstraZeneca” is still ambiguity. The point of ambiguity is in the word “doses”. It still unclear what doses is. So, It is an Ellipsis. the word should be “A total of 109.000 of those doses of vaccine ...”. The word “vaccine” is ellipted in the text. But, it can be understood by reading the complete utterance. It makes the utterance coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

There are 4 Nominal Ellipsis found in this article on March 27, 2021. The data explain below.

Datum 16

Of the **eight people** who were killed, six were Asian American women.

There just one Nominal Ellipsis found in this sentence. That is the word “of eight people”. The word “of eight people” is not clear statement. It misses the noun that positioning before the word “of”. The word should be “victim of the eight people who were killed”. The word “victim” is ellipted in the sentence. It can be understood by reding the whole sentences. That proves that the utterance is coherent.

Datum 26

“I was walking down the street after buying some groceries from an Asian market with friends, and some random homeless guy asked for money.”

There found one Nominal Ellipsis in the sentence. The Nominal Ellipsis is in the word “asked”. The word “and some random homeless guy asked for money” doesn’t clear enough. It still questionable what is being asked. The text should add the object. To make clear sentence, the text should add the word “me” after the word “asked”. In this case the word “me” is ellipted in the sentence. It can be understood by reading the whole text. It proves that the text is coherent.

2) Verbal Ellipsis

Verbal Ellipsis appears just one time in the Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. It just appear in the article on March 14, 2021. While on March 27, 2021 doesn’t. The Description is on the follow.

Article on March 14, 2021

Datum 9

"In fact, the reported numbers of these types of events for COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca are lower than the number that would have occurred naturally in the unvaccinated population," a statement **added**.

There found one Verbal Ellipsis in this article. That is the word "added". The word "a statement added" is not a clear statement because the object is positioning in front of the verb. It should add the auxiliary between the verb and the object. so it should add the word "was" before the verb to be a form of passive voice. The word "was" was ellipated in this text and the function is a verbal function. It can be understood by reading the whole text. This text is coherent.

3) Clausal Ellipsis

There found 5 Clausal Ellipsis in the Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. The description is in follow.

Article on March 14, 2021

There is just one Clausal Ellipsis found in this article. That is in the word "following" that stated in the first sentence. see the description below.

Datum 1

Ireland suspended the use of the AstraZeneca coronavirus vaccine on Sunday, **following** reports of blood clots in adults who received the shot in Norway.

There found just one Clausal Ellipsis in this text. That is in the word “following”. The text “following report of blood clots in adult” is not a clear statement because the sentence doesn’t contain a subject and a verb. It should add the clause “it was following report...”. The word “it was” is ellipped from the text. and the function is a clause. It can be understood by reading the whole text. so the text is coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

There found four Clausal Ellipsis in this article. See the description below.

Datum 22

“She warns me to look out for myself and be more careful,” said Tineke, who has been living in the US for five years.

There found one Clausal Ellipsis in this text. That is in in the word “said”. The text “said Tineke” is not complete sentence because it doesn’t contain subject and verb. The text should be “it was said by Tineke”. The word “it was” that function as a clause is ellipped in the text. It can be understood by reading the whole text. It makes the text coherent.

Datum 45

But not everyone agrees.

There found one Clausal Ellipsis in this text. That is in the word “agrees”. The text “but not everyone agrees” is not clear statement. It still questionable with agrees about what. The statement should add a clause “but not everyone agrees that statement of Clara is true”. That

text is ellipted in the text. It can be understood by reading the whole text. It shows that the text is coherent.

d. **Conjunction**

There found 47 Conjunction on Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. And all types of Conjunction are appear in the selected article. Those are Additive Conjunction, Adversative Conjunction, Causal Conjunction, and Temporal Conjunction.

1) **Additive Conjunction**

Additive Conjunction appear 29 times in the Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. 4 was on March 14, 2021 while 25 was on March 27, 2021. The description is on follow

Article on March 14, 2021

There are 4 Additive Conjunction found in this article. Those are four “and”. See the analysis below.

Datum 4

"It has not been concluded that there is any link" between the AstraZeneca vaccine **and** the blood clot cases **and** action has been taken "pending receipt of further information", Ireland's deputy chief medical officer Ronan Glynn said in a statement.

There are two Additive Conjunction found in this sentence. Those are two “and”. The first, the word “and” is connecting the word “the

AstraZeneca vaccine” and the word “the blood clot cases”. The word “and” function to made an additional information. This made the text is interconnected. So, the text is coherent. The second, the word “and” placed between sentence “it has not been concluded that there is any link between the AstraZeneca vaccine and the blood clot cases” and the word “action has been taken pending receipt of further information”. Without the word “and” the text will be unconnected. So, the word “and” make the two sentences are connected each other. This proves that the sentences are interconnected and coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

Datum 17

The incident is the latest in a series of attacks against Asians in the US, **and** has left many members of the Indonesian diaspora worrying about their family’s **and** their own safety.

There found two Additive Conjunctions in this text. Those are two word “and”. The first, The word “and” is connecting the word “the incident is the latest in a series of attacks against Asians in the US” and the word “has left many members of the Indonesian diaspora worrying about their family”. The second, the word “and” is connecting the word “worrying about their family” and the word “their own safety”. The function of two word “and” is to add the additional information. Without the word “and” the text will be difficult to be understood. It proves that the text is coherent.

2) Adversative Conjunction

Adversative Conjunction appear 9 times in the selected Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021. On March 14, 2021 It appears just one time. And on March 27, 2021 It appears 8 times. The whole description is on follow.

Article on March 14, 2021

There found just one Adversative Conjunction in this article. That is in the word “in fact”. See the explanation below

Datum 8 & 9

An AstraZeneca spokesman said the "an analysis of our safety data that covers reported cases from more than 17 million doses of vaccine administered has shown no evidence of an increased risk" in blood clot conditions. "In fact, the reported numbers of these types of events for COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca are lower than the number that would have occurred naturally in the unvaccinated population," a statement added.

There just found one Adversative Conjunction in this text. That is in the word “in fact”. The word “in fact” is connecting the word “an analysis of our safety data that covers reported cases from more than 17 million doses of vaccine administered has shown no evidence of an increased risk” and the word “the reported numbers of these types of events for COVID-19 vaccine AstraZeneca are lower than the number that would have occurred naturally in the unvaccinated population”. Those two words are connected by using the word “in fact” that function to make and additional information that in the form

of a contrastive relation. The word “in fact” is makes the sentences are coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

There are 8 Adversative Conjunction found in this article. Those are six “but”, “however”, and “while”. The brief explanation is in follow

Datum 23

“I used to go on evening runs, **but** now I run during the day, and with a friend,” she said.

There just one Adversative Conjunction found in this text. The Adversative Conjunction is in the word “but”. The word “but” make an connection between the word “I used to go on evening runs” and the word “now I run during the day”. Those two words are in the contrast so the Additive Conjunction used is the word “but”. Without the word “but” the text can’t be understood easily. That makes the sentences are coherent.

3) Clausal Conjunction

The selected article from Jakarta Post on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021 consist four Clausal Conjunctions. All Clausal Conjunctions are found in the second article that on March 27, 2021. The description is on follow.

Article on March 27, 2021

There are four Clausal Conjunctions are found in this article. Those are in the word three “because”, and the word “due to”. See the analysis below

Datum 38

“I was shocked, but at the same time I was not shocked, **because** there’s been an uptick of anti-Asian crimes around where I live in New York,” the said Patricia, who has been living in the US for the past four years.

There is just one Clausal Conjunction found in this text. That is in the form of the word “because”. The word “because” is connecting the word “I was not shocked” and the word “there’s been an uptick of anti-Asian crimes”. Those two words are having causal relation. The result which is in the word “I was not shocked” is in front of the word “there’s been an uptick of anti-Asian crime” which as a reason. The general clausal relation “because” is connecting the sentences having the reason and result relation. Without the word “because” the text is difficult to be understood. That is an improvement of the text that the text is coherent.

4) Temporal Conjunction

There found six Temporal Conjunctions in the selected article from Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 in which two Temporal Conjunctions found and on March 27, 2021 which has 4 Temporal Conjunctions. The description is on follow.

Article on March 14, 2021

There found just one Temporal Conjunction in this article. That is the word “after”. See the analysis below

Datum 3

The move came **after** Ireland's National Immunisation Advisory Committee (NIAC) recommended suspending the AstraZeneca rollout "on the precautionary principal" **after** "a report from the Norwegian Medicines Agency of four new reports of serious blood clotting events in adults after vaccination".

There found two Temporal Conjunction in this text. Those are in the form of the two words “after”. The first, the word “after” is connecting the sentences that has temporal relation between the preceding time and the following time. The word “the move came” is as the following time, while the word “Ireland’s National Immunisation Advisory Committee (NIAC) recommended suspending the AstraZeneca rollout” is as the preceding time. Those two sentences need a connector to connect them. The connector is the word “after”. The second, the word “after” is connecting between two words in which is the preceding time and the following time. The word “The move came after Ireland's National Immunisation Advisory Committee (NIAC) recommended suspending the AstraZeneca rollout” is as the following time, while the word "a report from the Norwegian Medicines Agency of four new reports of serious blood clotting events in adults after vaccination" is as the preceding time. The word “after” as the connector between them. Without those words

“after” the sentences can’t be understood. It shows that the text is coherent.

Article on March 27, 2021

There found four Temporal Conjunction in this article. Those are “after”, two “since”, and “at first”. See the explanation below.

Datum 18

Novita Ikasari, a 45-year-old mother of two who lives in Atlanta and has been in the US for 15 years, said she has been “worried about my kids every day” **since** the shooting on March 16.

There is found just one Temporal Conjunction in this text. That is in the form of the word “since”. The word “since” is a connector between the word that has temporal relation. The word in which came in the following time is the word “Novita Ikasari, a 45-year-old mother of two who lives in Atlanta and has been in the US for 15 years, said she has been “worried about my kids every day””. And the word in which came in the preceding time is the word “**since** the shooting on March 16”. Without the word “since” the two sentences are not connected and be difficult to be understood. It shows that the text is coherent.

2. Language Style from Personal Reference of Grammatical

Cohesive Devices in The Article

After knowing the types of grammatical cohesive devices find in the selected article of Jakarta Post online newspaper on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021, the following section represent the Language Style of the Personal

Reference types of grammatical cohesive devices. The previous section show that the types of grammatical cohesive devices appeared in the discourse are References, substitution, Ellipsis, and Conjunctions. The Language Style from Personal Reference types of grammatical cohesive devices are served in this section. It will show the use of Language Style in the discourse.

The following table represent the Language Style of Personal Reference of grammatical cohesive devices found in the selected article of online newspaper from Jakarta Post on March 14, 2021 and March 27, 2021.

Table 4.2, The Language Style Grammatical Cohesive Devices in The Article

Type of Language Style	Total number
Frozen/ Oratorical Style	7
Formal/ Deliberative Style	26
Consultative Style	29
Casual Style	12
Intimate Style	0
Total	73

a. The Frozen/ Oratorical Style

After identifying the reference found in the article, References appear 191 times. From the Reference, Frozen Style Appear 7 times.

The description is shown below.

Datum 3 & 4

The move came after Ireland's National Immunisation Advisory Committee (NIAC) recommended suspending the AstraZeneca rollout "on the precautionary principal" after "a report from the Norwegian Medicines Agency of four new reports of serious blood clotting events in adults after vaccination". "It has not been concluded that there is any link" between the AstraZeneca vaccine and the blood clot cases and action has been taken "pending receipt of further information", Ireland's deputy chief medical officer Ronan Glynn said in a statement.

The Frozen style appear one times in this article in the word “it” that refers to the sentence before. The sentence before have a well structured and using the extensive vocabulary and in the long sentence.

Datum 17

The incident is the latest in a series of attacks against Asians in the US, and has left many members of the Indonesian diaspora worrying about **their** family's and **their** own safety.

The utterance consist of two same Personal references. Those are two word “their”. Those word are possessive pronoun as a complement. Those word are also refers to the word “Asians” that placed in the sentence before. The word “Asians” is large scope of people in Asia. It shows that the word “Asians” is a Frozen style.

b. The Formal/ Deliberative Style

The Formal or Deliberative Style Appear 25 times from the 73 Personal References. Some of the Formal Style will describe below.

Datum 8

An AstraZeneca spokesman said the "an analysis of **our** safety data that covers reported cases from more than 17 million doses of vaccine administered has shown no evidence of an increased risk" in blood clot conditions

There is one Personal Reference "our" in the text. "our" refers to the An AstraZeneca Spokesman team that stated in the sentence before. The word "our" take a place as an object of prepositional. The word "An AstraZeneca Spokesman team" is a group of people more than one person. And it use extensive vocabulary. It shows that the article use Formal Style.

Datum 18

Novita Ikasari, a 45-year-old mother of two who lives in Atlanta and has been in the US for 15 years, said **she** has been "worried about my kids every day" since the shooting on March 16. Novita said that two of the targeted massage parlors were "located just seven minutes away from where my [adult] daughter lives".

There are 3 Personal References in the utterance. those are "she" and two "my". The word "she" take position as a subject. It refers to the word "Novita Ikasari" stated in the sentence before. the word "Novita Ikasari" is a complete name of a person. The use of complete name of person show that the article use Formal Style.

c. The Consultative Style

The Consultative Style Appeared 29 Times from The Personal Reference Found in this Article. The Explanation of some Consultative Style will be delivered below.

Datum 18

Novita Ikasari, a 45-year-old mother of two who lives in Atlanta and has been in the US for 15 years, said **she** has been “worried about **my** kids every day” since the shooting on March 16. Novita said that two of the targeted massage parlors were “located just seven minutes away from where **my** [adult] daughter lives”.

There are 3 Personal References in the utterance. those are “she” and two “my”. Those are Personal Reference because it refers to the person. Those word are same retrieval to the person named “Novita Ikasari” that placed in the sentence before. The first word “my” take position as a complement while the second as a subject of a clause. The word “ my” show a possessive of one person. It proves that the communication happened in the small group and one person. And the use of “my” indicated a consultative communication. So this is refers to Consultative Style.

Datum 21

Tineke Larasi, a 22-year-old university student in Illinois, said that **her** mother had been calling **her** every day since the incident. “**She** warns **me** to look out for **myself** and be more careful,” said Tineke, who has been living in the US for five years.

The text consists of 5 Personal References. Those are two “her”, “she”, “me”, “myself”. The word “me” take position as an object. The word “me” refers to the person “Tineke Larasi” that stated in the sentence before. The word “me” shows the object one person. The communication between a group to one person indicated the Style of Communicative. This article use the Communicative Style.

d. The Casual Style

The Casual Style found from Personal Reference in this article is 12 times appearance. The explanation of some Casual Style is shown below.

Datum 19

Novita said that two of the targeted massage parlors were “located just seven minutes away from where my [adult] daughter lives”.**She** now carries pepper spray and asks **her** friends to accompany **her** when **she** needs to go out.

Four Personal References two “she” and two “her” are found in these sentences. The two “she” are taking function as a subject while two “her” as an object. The two “She” refers to the word “Novita”. The word “Novita” is a first name of person “Novita Ikasari”. the use of the first name related to the Casual Style. So this article use Casual Style. It also the same, the word “her” that’s refers to the word “Novita”. So this article use four style of Casual Style of language.