

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS

This chapter presents the research findings and analysis. The research finding presented the kinds of expressive Act that found in the Aladdin movie script. The research analysis explained the intended meaning of the data finding according to the theories.

A. Finding

After collecting the script data used by Aladdin characters, the researcher analyzes and categorizes it based on class theories and acting strategies of Searle. Searle (1969) argued that wherever there is a particular state of mind in the state of endowment, actions are taken as an expression of that state of mind.

The researcher found the answer for research question as follows :

1. Find out the types of Expressive acts expressed by the characters in “*Aladdin* ” movie script.

Based on research question, the data finding showed that there are 11 kinds of expressive act in the movie’s utterances such as dislike, joy, afraid, anger, apologizing, surprised, praising, greeting, thanking, likes, sadness. Totally about 117 utterances in the beginning until the end from the characters utterances. But the writer only analyzed the utterances from the characters.

2. Investigate the meaning of the expressive act expressed by the characters in “*Aladdin*” movie script.

Based on research question, the researcher made analysis to find expressive act and found that every expressions had their own intended meaning. This is table the table of intended meaning of expressive act expressed by characters in *Disneys Aladdin* movie.

Table 4.1 Sample of expressive acts

No	Script	Kind of Expression	Intended Meaning
1	Jasmine: You are a thief.	Dislike	The conversation between Aladdin and Jasmine. It happen at morning in the market before Jasmine back to castle. Jasmine ask to Aladdin about the bracelet. But he didn't realize the bracelet lost from his pocket. Jasmine felt disappointed with his answer. She felt tricked. (00:17:15)
2	Genie : Obviously, the ghetto-chic is not gonna work. I'm feeling a periwinkle.	Dislike	This conversation was conducted by Genie and Aladdin. It happened morning in the desert. Aladdin wanted to be a prince and they planned it. Genie gives advice on costumes to Aladdin. Genie kept thinking about finding a suitable costume for Aladdin but Aladdin still refused because he didn't like the color of the costume. (00:52:29)
3	Jasmine : Of all the places you've shown me, this is by far the most beautiful.	Joy	This conversation was carried out by Aladdin and Jasmine. It happened at night when they were walking around the city of Agrabah using a magic carpet. They chat about life and the

			city of Agrabah. Jasmine likes the city of Agrabah because of the people there. (01:18:21)
4	Jasmine : I can't believe	Joy	This conversation was conducted by Jasmine and Aladdin. It happened at morning Aladdin's house. Previously they were chased by the city soldiers, and they managed to escape to Aladdin's house. Jasmine was shocked when she saw the beautiful sight. Jasmine loves the view of Agrabah from the top of Aladdin's house. (00:14:00)
5	Aladdin : Listen to me. I don't know who you think I am.	Afraid	This conversation conducted by Aladdin and Jafar. this happened at noon inside Agrabah castle. After Jafar realized that Prince Ali was Aladdin, he immediately caught him and asked where the lamp that Aladdin was carrying was hidden. but Aladdin still refused. Finally Aladdin was tied up and dropped from the top of the castle into the sea. (01:23:32)
6	Jasmine : Please, make it stop.	Afraid	This conversation was conducted by Jasmine and Jafar. This happened at noon inside the castle. Jafar has mastered the lamp and made a wish to make him a king and wants to marry Jasmine. But the Sultan refused. With his magical powers, Jafar tortures the Sultan until Jasmine asks for forgiveness and frees the Sultan from magic. (01:43:37)
7	Sultan : Jafar! Remember your	Anger	This conversation was conducted by the Sultan and Jafar. this happened at

	place.		morning inside the castle. Sultan and Jafar talk about Jafar's plan to overthrow the kingdom of Shirabad which the kingdom is an ally of the kingdom of Agrabah. Jafar forgot that he was only a royal advisor and spoke presumptuously to the sultan. finally the Sultan was angry with the plan. (00:25:06)
8	Jafar : No! Not the lamp! I will not forget you, boy! Mark my words, I will not forget what you have done to me!	Anger	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Jafar. This happened at inside the castle of Agrabah. The beginning was when Jafar wanted to become the strongest wizard in the universe. Genie finally granted the wish. and Aladdin tells that if you want to be the strongest wizard you have to be in the lamp. (01:52:22)
9	Jasmine : I'm sorry! I can't do this.	Apologizing	This conversation was carried out by jasmine and the royal soldiers. This happened at morning in the Agrabah market. Jasmine tries to escape from the pursuit of the royal soldiers. Along with Aladdin, Jasmine escapes. they escape through the roof of the building. But Jasmine was hesitant to jump in, and she apologized for her hesitation to Aladdin. (00:10:32)
10	Aladdin : Hi! I'm sorry for the jams, and the jewels ...and the buying you.	Apologizing	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Jasmine. This happened at morning in the royal banquet. In this place the royal family held a party for the arrival of Aladdin as the king of the kingdom of Ababwa. Aladdin dances with Jasmine while he

			apologizes to Jasmine for what he said. (01:06:20)
11	Jasmine : What just happened? What? Is this...? A magic carpet?	Surprised	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Jasmine. this happened at night on the royal balcony. This happened when Aladdin visited the royal balcony at night to meet Jasmine. They chatted for a while until Aladdin jumped up and Jasmine saw a flying carpet that Aladdin was climbing on. Jasmine is surprised to see the magic carpet. until finally Jasmine invited Aladdin around the city with a magic carpet. (01:15:08)
12	Genie : What? Whoa. What? Oh! Wait. Wait, am I...? Wait, wait, wait. Um... Tell me to do something.	Surprised	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Jasmine. this happened at noon on the royal balcony. This happened when Aladdin visited the royal balcony at night to meet Jasmine. They chatted for a while until Aladdin jumped up and Jasmine saw a flying carpet that Aladdin was climbing on. Jasmine is surprised to see the magic carpet. until finally Jasmine invited Aladdin around the city with a magic carpet. (01:55:19)
13	Jasmine : You are quite the magician.	Praising	This conversation was conducted by Jasmine and Aladdin. The setting is in Aladdin's house at morning. After they were chased by the royal soldiers, they finally managed to escape with Aladdin's ingenuity. Aladdin takes Jasmine to his house to rest for a while. jasmine was amazed by Aladdin because he found a beautiful place to

			see the view of the city of Agrabah, (00:13:45)
14	Aladdin : She is smart, and kind, and so beautiful.	Praising	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Genie. This happened at morning in the desert near the kingdom of Agrabah. Aladdin tells how Aladdin met jasmine where Jasmine was not a royal servant but a princess. Aladdin said that Jasmine has a good nature, is smart and has a beautiful face. (00:51:10)
15	Sultan : Welcome, Prince Anders! We trust you had an enjoyable journey.	Greeting	This conversation was carried out by the Sultan and Prince Anders. this happened at morning when Prince Anders of the kingdom of Skanland. Prince Anders wants to meet the Sultan with the aim of marrying Jasmine, but Jasmine refuses Prince Anders' offer. (00:16:33)
16	Jasmine : Good night, Dalia.	Greeting	This conversation was conducted by Jasmine and Dalia. This happened at night in Jasmine's royal room. they were talking about a man who met jasmine at the market. Jasmine was promised by the man that she would come to the kingdom alone. Jasmine is willing to wait for the man until midnight. (00:16:33)
17	Aladdin : Thank you.	Thanking	The characters in this conversation are Jasmine and Aladdin. This conversation took place at morning in Aladdin's house. It started with Aladdin and Jasmine who were chased by several royal soldiers for causing trouble in the market. they both tried to

			escape from the pursuit of the royal army and finally they managed to escape by hiding in Aladdin's house. (00:13:47)
18	Aladdin : Thank you, Genie.	Thanking	The characters in this conversation are Aladdin and Genie. This conversation took place on the balcony of the kingdom of Agrabah at noon. Jafar kept trying to convince himself that Prince Ali was Aladdin whom he brought into the cave to retrieve the lamp. To convince himself, Jafar catches Aladdin and throws him into the sea in hopes that he will find out that Prince Ali is Aladdin. Aladdin was dropped into the sea until he could not breathe, and soon Genia helped Aladdin with his strength. (01:56:13)
19	Aladdin: Not bad. I like what she's done with the place.	Like	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Jasmine. This happened on the royal balcony at night. Aladdin intends to return Jasmine's bracelet, which is very valuable because of Jasmine's mother's legacy. The bracelet was stolen by Ash, the monkey friend of Aladdin. when he arrived at the royal room, Aladdin liked the design of the room. (00:27:47)
20	Aladdin: I like it.	Like	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Genie. This happened at morning in the desert near the cave. They are discussing how Aladdin can enter the kingdom of Agrabah. Finally they made a plan, namely that Genie

			would make Aladdin a prince of the Ababwa Kingdom, which kingdom is only a fiction. With the power of Genie, whatever Aladdin wish is granted. (00:53:29)
21	Genie : You are breaking my heart here, kid. You're breaking my heart.	Sadness	This conversation was conducted by Aladdin and Genie. this happened on the royal balcony at noon. After Aladdin was saved his life by Genie because he was dropped by Jafar. Aladdin thought that he would live happily if he pretended. But Genie disagrees with Aladdin's statement and is disappointed with him. (01:31:47)
22	Aladdin : But I hope you accept my apology. I'm sorry to the both of you. Especially you. You deserve so much.	Sadness	The characters in this conversation are Aladdin, Jasmine and Sultan. this happens in the kingdom at noon. After Jafar wanted to become the strongest magician in the universe, he was finally locked up in a lamp. after that, Aladdin apologized to Sultan, Jasmine, Dalia especially to Genie who had let him down. (01:53:21)

The researcher concluded the data finding of kind of expressive act and the frequency of appearance in format of table.

The researcher found that there are all forms of expressive action in one hundred and seventeen words played by the characters in Aladdin's film. All expressions indicate that when the characters are speaking in conversation, they are expressing their feelings or gestures. The goal is for the audience to

understand the real meaning of what the broadcaster is saying. The researcher found a term that often appears in the data as an expression of anger.

B. Analysis

The results of the data findings suggest that the characters in the Disney's Aladdin movie performed the eleven expressive acts proposed by Searle's theories. Each expressive statement has an intended meaning to convey the feeling of a fragmented character in a conversation. The following explanation describes each type of expressive speech act and its intended meaning.

1. Expression of Dislike

Dislike is the feeling of disgust in someone or something. It may not be comfortable or uncomfortable in some situations. Here the researcher found sentences that expressed hatred of the characters. He'll explain more through sentences that show the characters' disinterest.

Jasmine : That was my mother's bracelet.

Aladdin : Yes. It's beautiful.

Jasmine : **You are a thief.**

Aladdin : No, no. Yes, but...

Jasmine : I'm so naive.

Analysis of meaning :

Jasmine said “**you are a thief**”. Jasmine's words to Aladdin mean that Aladdin is accused of being a thief by Jasmine for taking the bracelet left by her mother. Even though the thief is Abu, Aladdin's best friend. But Jasmine's words here are expressions of dislike for Aladdin's attitude. Because she looks annoyed to Aladdin.

Genie : Obviously, **the ghetto-chic is not gonna work**. I'm feeling a periwinkle.

Aladdin : What's periwinkle?

Genie : No! Chartreuse.

Aladdin : **The lines are all wrong.**

Analysis of meaning :

Genie expresses disapproval of his chosen costume. After that he finally found a suitable costume for Aladdin. But Aladdin doesn't like it either. Almost all the costumes chosen by genie are not liked by Aladdin, because there are too many colors. Could be seen by their expression don't satisfied.

2. Expression of Joy

Joy is an expression the feeling of great happiness or pleasure. In Merriam Webster dictionary Joy is the emotion evoked by well-being, success, or good fortune or by prospect of

possessing what one desire. Here is the example expression acts of joy conducted by the characters.

Jasmine : **Of all the places you've shown me, this is by far the most beautiful.**

Aladdin : Sometimes, you just have to see it from a different perspective.

Analysis of meaning :

Jasmine said “*Of all the places you have shown me, this is by far the most beautiful*”, which is an expression of the situation of the city of Agrabah. Aladdin takes Jasmine around town, and finally finds the most beautiful place according to Jasmine. Could be seen from their expression, they look happy and keep smile.

Jasmine : **I can't believe...**

Aladdin : What?

Jasmine : I can't believe we did that. That I did that.
That we're alive!

Analysis of meaning :

Jasmine said” *I can't believe*” which is an expression of joy. Those words were spoken by Jasmine because she was taken to Aladdin's house, and there she saw a beautiful sight. And she

didn't believe that. She looks shock while she saw the beautiful sight.

3. Expression of Afraid

The researcher found an expression of Afraid from the characters utterances in conversation fragment. Afraid is feeling of fear or anxiety. In Cambridge Dictionary Afraid have a meaning the feeling fear or feeling worry about the possible results of particular situation. Here are the examples expression acts of afraid conducted by the characters.

Jafar : Where is the lamp?

Aladdin : **Listen to me. I don't know who you think I am.**

Jafar : Goodbye, Aladdin.

Analysis of meaning :

Aladdin said "**Listen to me. I don't know who you think I am.**" Because Aladdin is disguised as a prince. Therefore Aladdin was threatened by Jafar by being dropped from the top of the castle. and Aladdin was scared. Could be seen from Aladdin's expression, he scream while fall from the top of castle.

Jasmine : Stop!

Jafar : Or watching my armies devour your toothless ally?

Jasmine : **Please, make it stop.**

Analysis of meaning :

Jasmine said “**please make it stop**”, which means fear of the threat of jafar. Because with his magic power, Jafar can kill the Sultan easily. In the end, Jasmine asked Jafar for forgiveness so he wouldn't kill the Sultan. Could be seen from her expression. She looks sad and scared.

4. Expression of Anger

The researcher expressed concern about the pronunciation of the characters in the conversation section. Anger is a strong feeling a person feels when they think that someone has acted unfairly, cruelly, or abnormally. Anger is used by a person to express unpleasant behavior or comments. Here is an example of how characters express anger.

Sultan : **Jafar! Remember your place.**

Jafar : I apologize. Forgive me, my sultan. I went too far.

Analysis of meaning :

Sultan said Remember your place which means his anger towards Jafar. Because jafar interfered too much in the interests of

the sultan, of which jafar was only a royal advisor. Sultan angry, could be seen from how to speak to jafar. He speaks with high pitched.

Jafar : No! Not the lamp! **I will not forget you, boy! Mark my words, I will not forget what you have done to me!**

Analysis of meaning :

Jafar's said “ **I will not forget you, boy! Mark my words, I will not forget what you have done to me!**”. Jafar’s angry expression shown when his wish has come true as the strongest mage in the universe. But a strongest mage must be in the light like what a genie experienced. With Aladdin's ingenuity, Jafar was trapped in his own desires and made him angry.

5. Expression of Apologizing

Apologizing is an expression of remorse for something that is wrong. In the conversation area, the researcher found an excuse for the characters' words. This is a clear example of the characters' apologies.

Guard : Thief! Stop! On the roof!

Jasmine : **I'm sorry! I can't do this.**

Guard : Stop him!

Analysis of meaning :

When Aladdin escaped from the Royal Army which he went with Jasmine. Jasmine felt troubled because it was her first time going so far from the castle. While on the roof of a building, Jasmine had to jump over it, which scares her. Because of that she said “*Im sorry*” to Aladdin.

Aladdin : Hi! **I'm sorry for the jams, and the jewels ...and the buying you.** That wasn't me. It was me, I don't... It was me, I don't have a twin or anything, but I... - Um...

Jasmine : Dance? I'd love to.

Analysis of meaning :

When Aladdin came back as prince of the land of Ababwa, he said strangely when he met Jasmine. He felt guilty when he said “*I'm sorry for the jams, and the jewels ...and the buying you.*” Which he finally apologized to Jasmine. Could be seen from his expression, he looks disappointed.

6. Expression of Surprised

Surprise means feeling or being surprised by an unexpected event. In the dialogues of this film, the researcher finds an expression of the possibility of pronouncing the characters in the dialog part. The following are examples of probability expressions formed by characters.

Jasmine : What are you doing?

Aladdin : Sometimes, Princess...sometimes, you just have to take a risk.

Jasmine : **What just happened? What? Is this...? A magic carpet ?**

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown, at night Aladdin visits the royal castle, to be precise on the balcony of jasmine's room. There Aladdin surprises Jasmine with a magic carpet. which fascinates Jasmine with what Aladdin brings. Could be seen from her reaction. She felt shock while saw the magic carpet.

Aladdin : I wish to set you free.

Ginnie : **What? Whoa. What? Oh! Wait. Wait, am I...? Wait, wait, wait.** Um... Tell me to do something

Analysis of meaning :

In the end of the film, all the characters met together after Jafar trapped in a lamp. Here Aladdin still has a final request to Genie. How shocked Genie is after learning that Aladdin's last wish is to free Genie from magic and make himself fully human. Could be saw how shock Genie about the last wish from Aladdin.

7. Expression of Praising

The researcher found praising expression in the conversation part. Praise means warm acceptance or admiration. It also shows respect and gratitude to God. Below are examples of the characters' laudatory actions. Aladdin : Welcome to my humble... You'll see.

Jasmine : **You are quite the magician.**

Aladdin : Thank you.

Analysis of meaning :

Jasmine said “**You are quite the magician.**” This script shown when arriving at Aladdin's house, jasmine praised Aladdin because he is so smart to escape from the pursuit of the royal army. In addition, Aladdin is also smart to choose a place with a good view. Jasmine impressed to Aladdin.

Genie : No, no. We had a connection. Did they?
Okay.

Aladdin : **She is smart, and kind, and so beautiful.**

Analysis of meaning :

This script is shown when Aladdin and Genie talk about Jasmine's personality and who Jasmine really is. Aladdin explained if Jasmine is a smart, kind, and beautiful person. So that's why Aladdin liked her.

8. Expression of Greeting

Greeting is friendly behavior or polite expression that you say or do when you meet or greet someone. It also means being polite or a sign of welcome or appreciation. The researcher found the greeting phrase from the acronym in the conversation section. Below are illustrative examples of greetings performed by the characters.

Sultan : **Welcome, Prince Anders! We trust you had an enjoyable journey.**

Prince Anders : Oh, wow.

Analysis of meaning :

This script is shown when prince Anders visits the kingdom of Agrabah to propose to princess Jasmine. With a warm welcome, Prince Anders was greeted by the Sultan and Princess Jasmine. But Prince Anders' proposal was rejected by Princess Jasmine because Princess Jasmine did not want to be invited to join the Skanland Kingdom.

Dalia : I'll be upstairs if you need me.

Jasmine : **Good night, Dalia.**

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown a scene between Jasmine and Dalia, in which they talk about Aladdin. Dalia accompanied Jasmine until the night because Aladdin didn't arrive at the castle, Dalia also felt sleepy. Jasmine finally said goodnight.

9. Expression of Thanking

The researcher found a thanking expression for the acronyms in the conversation section. Thanksgiving expresses the positive feelings of the person who served. Below are illustrative examples of character thank-you actions.

Aladdin : Welcome to my humble... You'll see.

Jasmine : You are quite the magician.

Aladdin : **Thank you.**

Analysis of meaning :

This script which Aladdin and Jasmine managed to escape from the pursuit of the royal army and hide in Aladdin's house. Aladdin and Jasmine rest at Aladdin's house for a while while looking at the scenery. There Jasmine was happy because Aladdin saved her and thanked Aladdin.

Genie : Probably could've done that the other direction, but... How you doing?

Aladdin : **Thanks, Genie.**

Genie : Hey, no problem, you know. I was in the neighborhood.

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown the conversation between aladdin and genie after aladdin is dropped from the top of the castle by jafar. Then Genie rushed to help Aladdin from drowning under water. Aladdin thanks Genie for saving his life.

10. Expresion of Like

The researcher found an expression of likes in the pronunciation of the characters in the conversation window. Expressive likes are used to find or find something interesting or interesting. Below are examples of the characters' laudatory actions.

Jasmine : What ?

Aladdin : **Not bad. I like what she's done with the place.**

Jasmine : How did you get past the guards?

Aladdin : That was challenging, but I have my ways.

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown a conversation between Aladdin and Jasmine. Aladdin said “**not bad. I like what she’s done with the place.**” At night, Aladdin comes to the castle in Jasmine's room,

disguised as a servant. After entering, Aladdin was amazed and liked Jasmine's room.

Genie : So, what do you think?

Aladdin : **I like it.**

Genie : Of course you like it, boy! I made it!

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown a conversation between Aladdin and Genie in the middle of the desert. They want to enter the kingdom of Agrabah by changing the identity of Aladdin to that of a prince. Genie also chose a lot until the moment where Aladdin found clothes that fit Aladdin and Aladdin liked it.

11. Expression of Sadness

The researcher found the expression of sadness in the words of the characters in a conversation segment. Grief is a state or feeling that you are uncomfortable or uncomfortable, especially because something bad has happened. Here are some vivid examples of the characters' tragic acts.

Aladdin : You don't get it, Genie.

Genie : People like me don't get anything except by pretending. I think maybe you don't get it. The more you gain by pretending, the less you're actually gonna have. In 10,000 years, I have never once,

ever... called a master a friend. I broke the rules for you, I saved your life and for what? **You are breaking my heart here, kid. You're breaking my heart.**

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown the conversation between Aladdin and Genie is shown when Aladdin is saved by Genie. Aladdin feels he deserves a life of pretend and lies. it makes genie dislike it and makes genie sad at Aladdin's statement. Aladdin also left Aladdin in the lamp.

Aladdin : **But I hope you accept my apology. I'm sorry to the both of you. Especially you. You deserve so much.**

Sultan : We all make mistakes.

Jasmine : Aladdin?

Aladdin : I hope you find what you're looking for.

Analysis of meaning :

This script shown the end of Aladdin, Jasmine and Genie's struggle to defeat the evil magic of Jafar. After finishing defeating Jafar, Aladdin apologized and regretted to the Sultan and Jasmine, because he had lied to the kingdom and himself as a prince.

Aladdin felt sad, because he had to live as before, but he did not regret his confession.

After the data has been found and analyzed using content analysis, the researcher should discuss and interpret the result in this research. This discussion aims to clarify the answers to research questions about the types of expressive act and the intended meaning in each type of expression. In this research, the researcher found eleven types of expressive acts expressed performing by characters from the movie *Disney's Aladdin*. The researcher focused only on sentences containing expressive acts and found 117 sentences containing expressive acts in a conversation fragment.