

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter provides research method, it contains several sub-chapters. They are research design, data and data sources, technique of data collections, technique of data verification, and data analysis.

A. Research Design

In this section, the researcher explains about the research design used in this study. The aim of this research is to analyze and describe the acts of locutionary, illocutionary and perlocutionary in Sammy's Adventures movie script. Based on the objectives of the study, the research method used in this study is descriptive with a qualitative approach. Qualitative research is research that produces descriptive data in the form of written or spoken words from people and observable behavior. Descriptive method is a research method that uses reality and facts as objects or research subjects with focus on descriptive research, researchers sort data needs based on category. This method is suitable in this study because this aims to describe the speech act of Sammy as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie script which is to explain the research questions clearly and accurately. Based on the explanation above, this study attempts to analyze and describe the speech act in Sammy's Adventures movie script based on the theory of Searle (1975) and Yule (1996).

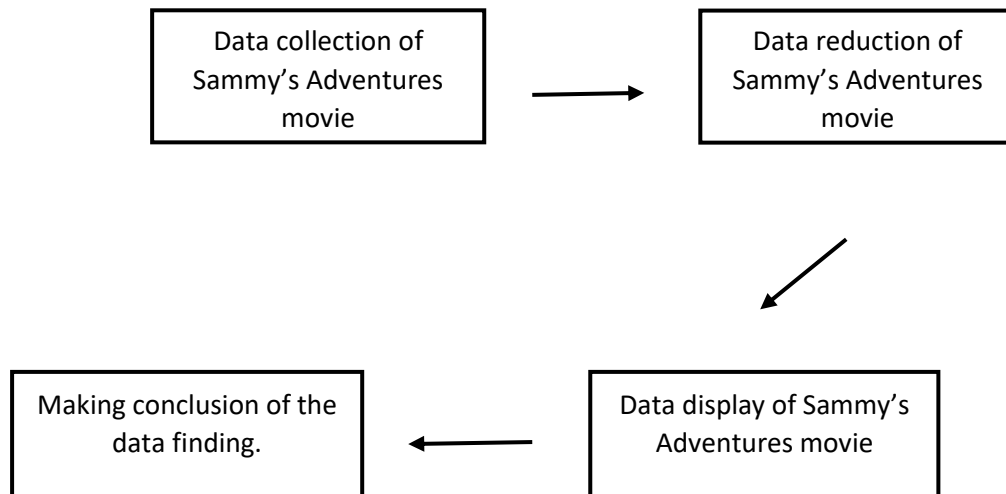
B. Data and Data Sources

Data is any type of information collected for use in research or educational assessment, stated by Marguire Ludico (2006: 66). In this research, the data sources are utterances produced by Sammy as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie. There are two main sources used by the researcher. The first is Sammy's Adventures movie provided by Netflix, researcher uses video source from Netflix where the picture quality is good and there is no doubt about the authenticity. The second is a script of Sammy's Adventures movie, after making observations on several websites that provide Sammy's Adventures movie script, the researcher decided to use one of them with reason that this movie script is the most complete when matched with dialogue, action, and circumstances that exist in the original movie. The source of the movie script can be downloaded from https://sammy.fandom.com/wiki/A_Turtle%27s_Tale:_Sammy%27s_Adventures/Transcript.

C. Technique of Data Collection

The purpose of this study is to obtain data. Arikunto (2008) states that there are many ways to collect data such as using tests, conducting interviews, conducting observations, conducting graduation scales and documentation. In this study, data were collected using the documentation method. Flick (2018:378) says that documentation in paper or digital form is a method of collecting data, when data is scattered. The steps of collecting data from this research are as follows,

Figure 3.1 Data Collection Method



From the figure above is explained as follows,

1. Researcher collects data in this study, data obtained from Sammy's Adventures movie and understand well about speech acts.
2. Researcher reduces the data and chooses the appropriate data, especially about Sammy's speech acts and their types.
3. Researcher displays the data by making a table about speech acts and their types to display the entire contents of the data.
4. The last, the researcher concludes about the data findings.

D. Technique of Data Verification

In this study, researchers must obtain valid data, in order that the data from this study must be reliable. According to Creswell (2003), validity tests are used to determine whether the findings are accurate from the point of view of the researcher, participant, or reader of an account. In addition, Lincoln and

Guba (1985) suggested several aspects of the data to be studied. Guba put forward several criteria that must be considered by qualitative researchers in conducting credible research, namely credibility, dependability, suitability, and transferability. To check the reliability of the data, the researcher uses credibility. Ensuring credibility is one of the most important factors in building trust. There are several things that carried out by researcher. The first, researcher watched the Sammy's Adventures movie in detail more than three times, then the researcher read Sammy's Adventures movie script more than three times, after that the researcher examined the compatibility between Sammy's Adventures movie and Sammy's Adventures movie script several times. These things prove that the researcher has achieved credibility in this study.

E. Data Analysis

In analyzing the data findings of The Sammy's Adventures movie script, the researcher uses content analysis based on Miles and Huberman (1994), as follows:

1. Data Reduction

In the first step, the researcher analyzed data by reading and understanding the transcript of Sammy's Adventures movie included all notes about Sammy's speech acts. Then, the researcher identified the data finding.

2. Data Display

In the next step, the researcher analyzed data by data display. The researcher showed the data which contain speech acts. Then, the researcher showed the speech acts used by the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie clearly.

3. Conclusion Drawing

In the last step, the researcher analyzed data by conclusion drawing. After the data findings were displayed and interpreted, the researcher drew conclusion based on the findings of this study in order to answer the research question clearly. The conclusion was about the types of speech act used by Sammy as the main character in Sammy's Adventures Moviescript.