

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESEARCH FINDING**

This chapter provides the formulation of research questions discussed in this study, there are speech acts used by Sammy as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie script based on speech act theory by Yule (1996) and types of illocutionary act by Searle (1975).

#### **A. Summary of Finding**

After watching, reading, understanding and analyzing Sammy's Adventures movie script, the researcher found that there are several speech acts contained in the movie script. Based on the theory of Yule (1996) there are three types of speech acts, namely locutionary acts, illocutionary acts, and perlocutionary acts. Continued by Searle's theory, there are five types of illocutionary acts, namely representative act, directive act, commissive act, expressive act, and declarative act. In this study, researcher found representative appear with 97 utterances, directive act appear with 63 utterances, commissive act appear with 2 utterances, expressive act appear with 70 utterances, in declaration act there is one utterance, namely christening, and in perlocutionary act by Sammy in Sammy's Adventures movie script appear with 43 utterances, dominated by causing effect of perlocutionary act from Sammy as the speaker that addressed to the hearer. The details of the data numbers are described in the table below,

Table 4.1 Types of Speech Act in Sammy's Adventures Movie.

No .	Types of Speech Act	Types of Action	Amount of Data	Total Number
1	Locutionary Act	-	235	235
2	Illocutionary Act a. Representative	Narrating	21	97
		Stating	2	
		Asserting	18	
		Agreeing	4	
		Telling	25	
		Informing	23	
		Predicting	1	
		Convincing	2	
		Guessing	1	
	b. Directive Act	Questioning	43	63
		Ordering	14	
		Suggesting	3	
		Requesting	3	
	c. Comissive Act	Refusing	2	4
		Planning	2	
	d. Expressive Act	Scaring	11	70
		Realizing	5	
		Surprising	18	
		Greeting	4	
		Welcoming	4	
		Confusing	7	
		Joy	6	
		Doubting	8	
Regretting		2		
Thanking		2		
Apologizing		1		
Dislikes		1		
Praising		1		
e. Declarative Act	Christening	1	1	
3	Perlocutionary Act	-	43	43

## B. The Types of Speech Act of Sammy's Adventures Movie

Locutionary act is the literal meaning of the utterances, all of Sammy's utterances as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie include locutionary acts. For each types of illocutionary acts and perlocutionary acts are explained below,

### 1. **Representatives**

Representative is utterances that according to what the speaker believes. The types of representative are stating, describing, asserting, concluding, boasting, claiming, assessing, informing, explaining, telling, complaining, predicting, arguing, convincing, narrating, and agreeing.

Utterance 1

*Man: Whoohoo! Whoohoo!*

*VW driver: Hey! Move out of the way, you crazy turtle!*

*Sammy: Humans. Heh. Seems to me like they're always in a hurry. But they have nowhere to go. That was my old buddy Ray back there. He almost got himself run over. Heh. Wetwere born on this very same beach some 50 years ago. And we've been buddies ever since. Today's a special day. We're both gonna be grandads. Imagine that. It could take a while before the little ones hatch, though, so let me take*

*you back in time... and tell you about our first encounter with the humans.*

*There was a time when this beach was practically deserted. Nothing out here but us turtles and the sound of those beautiful waves.*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance *Humans. Heh. Seems to me like they're always in a hurry. Bu they have nowhere to go. That was my old buddy Ray back there. He almost go himself runrover. Heh. We were born on this very same beach some 50 years ago. And we've been buddies ever since. Today's a special day. We're both gonna be grandads. Imagine that. It could take a while before the little ones hatch, though, so let me take you back in time... and tell you abou tour first encounter with the humans. There was a time when this beach was practically deserted. Nothing out here but us turtles and the sound of those beautiful waves* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience about his childhood with his friend. This utterance categorized as respresentative act. He was narrating to audience about his buddy and the beach where they were born.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 2

*Sammy's brother: Hey! Come on! You need to hustle a flipper.*

*Sammy:* ***I can't get out.***

*Sammy's brother 2:* ***Let's go! To the water! Time's a wasting!***

*Sammy's brother:* ***See ya in 30 years!***

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance ***I can't get out*** included asserting of representative act. In this scene, Sammy was a little turtle that asserting to his brothers that he couldn't get out from the sand. This utterance is categorized as representative act. He was asserting to his brothers that he still struggle from the sand and couldn't get out.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 3

*Sammy:* ***Hello? Hello? Is anybody up there?***

*Sammy:* ***I was only five minutes old, and already I had the sinking feeling that I was not going to make it.***

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance ***I was only five minutes old, and already I had the sinking feeling that I was not going to make it*** included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating what happened when he was a new born baby. This utterance is categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 4

*Shelly: Come on, don't give up! You can still make it. You have to try! Get up! I'll help you! No! Let go! Help me! Help! Help!*

*Sammy: Shelly? Shelly?! Uhh!*

*Sammy: And so it began for me a little nudge to start me off. Nonetheless, I was on my way.*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance *And so it began for me a little nudge to start me off. Nonetheless, I was on my way* included narrating of representative act. He was narrating to the audience how he started his journey. This utterance is categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 5

*Sammy: Uhh!*

*Ollie: Hi there. New to the current?*

*Sammy: Uh, yesterday.*

*Ollie: Awful young to be all alone out there. It can get pretty scary!*

*Sammy: Scary?*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance *Uh, yesterday* included informing of representative act. Sammy was informing to Ollie that he was a new born

baby who was born yesterday. This utterance is categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 6

*Sandra: Uhh, never mind them. Just go with your instincts, and you'll be fine. You have no reason to be scared.*

*Sammy: **I'm not scared.***

*Jacko: Well, you should be! You're not even a snack for most creatures out here!*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance *I'm not scared* included asserting of representative act. Little Sammy was asserting that he did not afraid of what his friends said that there could be something out there that could endanger his life. This utterance categorized as representative act. He was asserting that he did not afraid to face his new world out there.

**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 7

*Ray: How long you been on the journey?*

*Sammy: **Just one day.***

*Ray: Me, too! Caught the drift up north.*

*Sammy: So did I!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Just one day included* informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that he was only one day on his journey. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 8

Ray: *Me, too! Caught the drift up north.*

Sammy: *So did I!*

Ray: *Say, we have a lot in common, you and me.*

Sammy: *Wanna hop on?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *So did I!* Included asserting of representative act. Sammy was asserting to Ray that he also had the same story like Ray did. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 9

Ray: *Nah, I'm okay.*

Sammy: *Oh. Okay.*

Ray: *It was a joke! You know, seeing that we're supposed to be floating around until we grow up and all... this little raft of yours could come in handy. This ain't bad. Now, are you sure about this? I don't want to get*



*all friendly like, and then you go wacky on me one day, or want to kick me off.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Oh. Okay* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that he was okay with what Ray said to him. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 10

*Ray: Brothers. I like that. Ahh. The sun feels good, don't it? I like laying out in the sun. Good for my skin. 'Cause, you know, when a turtle gets all dried up and everything, it gets all flaky and ugly. I don't like that...*

*Sammy: And that's how I met Ray. He was definitely a character always fun, and never at a loss for words. For ten years or so, our life in the open sea consisted of mainly floating and waiting.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *And that's how I met Ray. He was definitely a character - always fun, and never at a loss for words. For ten years or so, our life in the open sea consisted of mainly floating and waiting* included narrating representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience about his met with Ray and became a good friend. This utterance categorized as a representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 11

*Ray: Ooh, I love them! They do give me gas, though.*

*Sammy: You know, despite all the stories I heard, the ocean didn't seem like a scary place after all.*

*It was a pretty great life out here. Time just seemed to fly by. Before we knew it, we had... well, we'd grown up. Well, almost grown up, that is.*

*Ray: This is the life, buddy!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You know, despite all the stories I heard, the ocean didn't seem like a scary place after all. It was a pretty great life out there. Time just seemed to fly by. Before we knew it, we had... well, we'd grown up. Well, almost grown up, that is* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience that what was said about the scary ocean actually not that bad. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 12

*Sammy: No gas problems today, Ray?*

Ray: *Mmm. Feeling pretty good! By the way, did you notice those two cuties leaving when we were coming in?*

Sammy: *No, didn't see them.*

Ray: *Hey, they were checking you out.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No, didn't see them* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that he was not seeing anything even about the two girls that Ray was referring to. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 13

Ray: *Hey, they were checking you out.*

Sammy: *No, they weren't.*

Ray: *Oh, yeah. Hey, do you think we'll be pals forever?*

Sammy: *For sure, forever and ever. Don't you?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No, they weren't* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that the girls were not checking him. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 14

*Ray: Definitely! But at some point... now, I'm not saying now, but sometime in the future, well, we're gonna have to choose a mate, right?*

*Sammy: Sure. Right.*

*Ray: Have you ever thought of finding that someone special?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Sure. Right* included agreeing of representative act. Sammy agreed to what Ray said about having mate future. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 15

*Ray: Have you ever thought of finding that someone special?*

*Sammy: I guess.*

*Ray: Mmm. So what's your type?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I guess* included informing of representative act. Sammy said to Ray that seemed he was also thinking of finding someone special. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 16

Ray: *Mmm. So what's your type?*

Sammy: *I don't know.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I don't know* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that he didn't know about the type of mate he wanted. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 17

Ray: *Come on! Everybody's got a type. For me, she's gotta have a good laugh and, of course, share my love of jellies.*

Sammy: *Of course.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Of course* included agreeing of representative act. Sammy agreed to what Ray said that everybody had type of mate, as well as Sammy also had a type. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 18

Ray: *You still haven't told me what your type is.*

Sammy: *Actually, I met someone once that I think could be my type.*

Ray: *Oh, really? Come on, come on, this is major. You've gotta tell me.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Actually, I met someone once that I think could be my type* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray that he ever once met a girl who she could be his type. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer felt surprised by Sammy's word about a girl that could be his type.

Utterance 19

Ray: *Oh, really? Come on, come on, this is major. You've gotta tell me.*

Sammy: *You're gonna make more of it than it really is.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You're gonna make more of it than it really is* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that he would make it more than what he expected. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 20

Ray: *You already made more of it!*

*Sammy:*                    ***Okay. Her name's Shelly. Ha! She was... She was kind of funny.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Okay. Her name's Shelly. Ha! She was... She was kind of funny* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray about Shelly the girl he had met once who made him still think of her until this day.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 21

*Ray:*                    *Mhm? Where'd you meet her?*

*Sammy:*                    ***She was, um, an important part of my early life.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *She was, um, an important part of my early life* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray about how important Shelly in his life. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 22

*Ray:*                    *What? We met a day after you hatched, been together ever since, and she's a big part of your life?*

*Sammy:*                    ***Well, she is.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Well, she is* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that Shelly was a big part of his life even though he only met her once.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 23

Ray: *What? We met a day after you hatched, been together ever since, and she's a big part of your life?*

Sammy: *Well, she is.*

Ray: *Mm-hm.*

Sammy: *Was.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Was* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray only with word was because it happened in the past not now. This utterance categorized as representative act

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 24

Ray: *Mhm. Yeah, okay. I want all the juicy details.*

Sammy: *There are no juicy details.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *There are no juicy details* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that he had no more details to tell about Shelly. This utterance categorized as representative act.



**Perlocutionary act: -**

Utterance 25

*Ray: Start talking, or I don't stop bugging you.*

*Sammy: Okay, okay, fine.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Okay, okay, fine* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray that he was fine to continue the story about Shelly because Ray asked Sammy to continue his story.

**Perlocutionary Act:-**

Utterance 26

*Ray: Come on, I'm listening.*

*Ray: Wow, that was some story. You saved her life.*

*Sammy: It was more of an accident. The birds collided.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It was more of an accident. The birds collided* included telling of representative act. Sammy continued telling Ray his story where he once accidentally saved Shelly's life. This utterance categorized as representatvie act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 27

*Sammy: Better than great!*

*Sammy:* ***Ray was truly the best friend I could have hoped for. He was fun, always good-humored, and always looking for new adventure. One thing, though, I could have done without his stinky jellyfish.***

*Shelly:* ***Come on, don't give up! You can still make it! You have to try! Get up!***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Ray was truly the best friend I could have hoped for. He was fun, always good-humored, and always looking for new adventure. One thing, though, I could have done without his stinky jellyfish*** included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience about Ray who became his best friend and their stories who laugh together and faced adventures together.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 28

*Slim:* ***Well, howdy! Grab on, boys!***

*Ray:* ***Come on, Sammy! You're not scared, are you?***

*Sammy:* ***No, of course not.***

*Ray:* ***Come on, then! It's gonna be fantastic!***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***No, of course not*** included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that he didn't to played round

and round with Ray and Slim. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 29

Ray: *I don't know. It doesn't make any sense at all.*

Sammy: *Humans were strange creatures. Some made a mess, while others cleaned it up. That was our first contact with humans. It wouldn't be our last. Over the years, I learned many things would change. But one thing was always a constant people would affect our lives more and more.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Humans were strange creatures. Some made a mess, while others cleaned it up. That was our first contact with humans. It wouldn't be our last. Over the years, I learned many things would change. But one thing was always a constant people would affect our lives more and more* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience first time he met a human who oddly enough some made a mess and others cleaned it up.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 30

Ray: *Whoa! What was that?!*

*Sammy: That hurt my ears.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That hurt my ears* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that the loud noise that had just sounded was enough to hurt his ears. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 31

*Ray: Some kind of aliens?*

*Sammy: No. Humans. They're everywhere.*

*Ray: I think we need to get out of here. This is a little too close for comfort.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No. Humans. They're everywhere* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Ray that the sound was not from aliens, but from human because human was everywhere. This utterance categorized as representative act

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 32

*Ray: Hey, what did you do that for?*

*Sammy: There's no room on here, especially for your stinky jellyfish.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *There's no room on here, especially for your stinky jellyfish* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray that there was no room in the small wood which made them floating on the water. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 33

Ray: *What are you talking about?*

Sammy: *We can't even move on here anymore.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *We can't even move on here anymore* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray about how really small the wood where they floating on. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 34

Ray: *Maybe I should just take my jelliestand hit the slipstream myself. Then you can stretch out and have all the space to yourself.*

Sammy: *I was not saying...*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I was not saying..* included telling of representative act. Sammy was trying to tell Ray about something, but

before he said, something happen to their wood. This utterance is categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 35

*Sammy: Look, Ray, l... Wh... What's the rush, guys? Whoa!*

*Ray! The nets! It's got me!*

*Ray: Hold on! I'll get you out of there! Don't panic! I'll*

*tear this thing up!*

*Sammy: I already tried! It's too hard!*

*Ray: I can't bite through it! Aah!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I already tried! It's too hard!* Included convincing of representative act. Sammy was convincing to Ray that he already tried so hard to get out from the net which caught him but he could not get out. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer knew that Sammy could not tear the nets, Ray felt unhappy that they separated by nets.

Utterance 36

*Ray: Sammy!*

*Sammy: Ray!*

Ray: *We'll get out of this!*

Sammy: *That was the first time I saw real fear on Ray's face.  
I was pretty scared myself*

Ray: *Sammy!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That was the first time I saw real fear on Ray's face. I was pretty scared myself* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience how that moment scared Ray and him. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 37

Sammy: *Uhh! Uhh! Aah! Ray...*

Sammy: *This was one of those times could have used a little  
luck - one of those little nudges. I had the feeling...  
I was never going to see Ray again.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *This was one of those times could have used a little luck - one of those little nudges. I had the feeling... I was never going to see Ray again* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience because of what happen he ever thought would nevet met Ray anymore.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 38

*Snow:* *And it's time for your dinner, too.*

*Fluffy:* *Okay, let's get one thing straight, little turtle. These are my humans.*

*Sammy:* ***I did not ask to be here. Your humans brought me here.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I didn't ask to be here. Your humans brought me here*** included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Fluffy that he never asked be in that place, because the humans bring him in that place. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 39

*Sammy:* *So, wait... there are other oceans out there?*

*Sammy:* ***One day, Snow found a female turtle. I think she wanted us to...***

*Vera:* *Mate?! She's gotta be kidding.*

*Sammy:* *I guess she wants more turtles.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***One day, Snow found a female turtle. I think she wanted us to...*** included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience that a human named Snow ever found a female



turtle, then he thought that Snow would like to make them as a mate. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 40

*Vera: I know what mating is. That is so not happening. And who's your hairy friend?*

*Sammy: That's Fluffy. These are his humans.*

*Fluffy: Exactement. You just stay away from my humans, sister.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That's Fluffy. These are his humans* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Vera that his hairy friend's name was Fluffy and showing to Vera the human. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 41

*Vera: Oh, you can keep your humans, as far as I'm concerned. Bunch of wack—a—doodle—doo creatures. The farther away from them I am, the better. Tell me, sugar, how long they been holding you prisoner?*

*Sammy:* ***I'm not a prisoner.***

*Vera:* *Really? Then why are you still here?*

*Fluffy:* *This is the same question I have been asking for weeks.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I'm not a prisoner* included asserting of representative act. Sammy was asserting to Vera that he was not a prisoner like she asked. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 42

*Snow:* *Fluffy!*

*Fluffy:* *Dinner calls. A bientot.*

*Sammy:* ***I'm Sammy.***

*Vera:* *Vera. Speaking of dinner, I am starving! Do they just feed Hairball, or us, too?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I'm Sammy* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Vera about his name. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 43

*Vera:* Vera. *Speaking of dinner, I am starving! Do they just feed Hairball, or us, too?*

*Sammy:* ***When the sun goes down.***

*Vera:* *Beautiful. Don't make any sudden moves on me. Go ahead and give us a wake up call when it's time to eat, will ya?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***When the sun goes down*** included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Vera that they also would be feed by Snow when the sun goes down. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 44

*Fluffy:* *Incroyable. You don't get it? Because it's Christmas, you get presents.*

*Sammy:* ***Hey. Maybe this mark is Snow's present to me.***

*Fluffy:* *Doubtful. In any event, don't get any ideas, Monsieur Hardshell. She is only being nice because it's Christmas. 🎵 Jingle bells, jingle bell.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Hey. Maybe this mark is Snow's present to me*** included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Fluffy that the



about believe or not about the chicken story told by Fluffy, because Snow seemed like a good human being. But still he didn't know the truth.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 46

*Police: Everybody! Grab all your belongings! Nobody's staying on this beach! Now, move it!*

*Snow: Have a good life, little turtle. Peace.*

*Sammy: The whole time I was with the humans, Fluffy wanted to get rid of me. But in the end, it was them who left. I never quite understood what happened.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *The whole time I was with the humans, Fluffy wanted to get rid of me. Bu in the end, it was them who left. I never quite understood what happened* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience about his life was going with human enough to make him confuse. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 47

*Sammy: Hey, excuse me. You wouldn't... You wouldn't know where I could find some food? Seaweeds?*



Utterance 49

*Vera: Hold on a second. What's that noise?*

*Sammy: I didn't hear anything. Yeah, this is tasty.*

*Shelly: Aaah!*

*Vera: Shh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I didn't hear anything. Yeah, this is tasty* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Vera that he didn't hear any sound around and he said to Vera the food was so tasty. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 50

*Shelly: You were incredible! Are you two related?*

*Sammy: No, we are just friends. Well, sort of.*

*Vera: Well, gotta go. Feed the boy. 'Cause a fat turtle is a happy turtle. Take care, you two.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No, we're just friends. Well, sort of* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Shelly that Vera and him were just a friend or something like that, no more. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 51

*Shelly: Wait a second. I knew you looked familiar, too! You saved my life! Twice!*

*Sammy: **What? No, the first time was an accident.***

*Shelly: That was no accident. That was fate. You know, I don't even know your name.*

*Sammy: Sammy.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What? No, the first time was an accident* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Shelly about the first time he saved Shelly's life was accident not on purpose. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 52

*Shelly: That was no accident. That was fate. You know, I don't even know your name.*

*Sammy: **Sammy.***

*Shelly: Well, Sammy...this is incredible!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Sammy* included informing of representative act. Sammy was informing Shelly that his name was Sammy, because Shelly did not know Sammy's name.



**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy to meet Sammy that saved her life twice.

Utterance 53

*Sammy: Hungrier!*

*Sammy: Life was strange. Just when you thought the going was pretty tough, out of the blue, things happened, and everything was suddenly great again.*

*Sammy: Hey, Shel, you evertget bored just drifting, going around in circles?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Life was strange. Just when you thought the going was pretty tough, out of the blue, things happened, and everything was suddenly great again* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience how so far he went through a difficult journey suddenly became great like a dream. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 54

*Sammy: I know. But wouldn't it be great to travel around the world?*

*Shelly: What do you mean? This is our world.*

*Sammy:* ***I think there's a lot more than these waters.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I think there's a lot more than these waters* included predicting of representative act. Sammy predicted that there were many other things they didn't know about in the ocean. The vast ocean they had never explored before. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 55

*Shelly:* *For instance?*

*Sammy:* ***Well, the humans talk about ice oceans and strange islands. I want to see them.***

*Shelly:* *Hmm. You're definitely a different kind of turtle. I guess that's why I like you.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Well, the humans talk about ice oceans and strange islands. I want to see them* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Shelly about ice ocean and strange ocean which he ever heard it from human, then he told Shelly he wanted to go there. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer impressed with what Sammy said, and Sammy seemed different for her.

Utterance 56

*Sammy: Have you ever heard about a secret passage?*

*Shelly: You really think one exists?*

*Sammy: **I do.***

*Shelly: The humans again? Maybe they made up that whole thing.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I do* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Shelly that he believed in a secret passage. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer tried to guess from where Sammy had that idea about secret passage.

Utterance 57

*Shelly: It's not every day you get a chance to see the world, right? How do we find this secret passage?*

*Sammy: I'm not sure. Let's head south. We'll ask around.*

*Sammy: **Everything had suddenly fallen into place.***

*Sammy: Yeah!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Everything had suddenly fallen into place* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience

how everything was beyond expectations and went well. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 58

*Sammy: I had a purpose, a journey, and best of all, someone to share it with.*

*Shelly: Whoohoo!*

*Sammy: Hahahaha!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I had a purpose, a journey, and best of all, someone to share it with* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience about someone he wanted to share life goals and journeys with.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 59

*Seal: All I know is I see a lot of ships headed that way. But secret passage? That I couldn't tell you. I stay as far away from them humans as possible.*

*Sammy: That must be the way. I feel it.*

*Shelly: I feel it, too.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That must be the way. I feel it* included asserting of representative act. Sammy was asserting that he believed there was a way to go to secret passage. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer agreed with Sammy which that way could be way to go to secret passage.

Utterance 60

*Seal:* *Good luck!*

*Sammy:* *There sure are a lot of boats.*

*Shelly:* *I don't see any secret passage. Let's move on. Of course he's not crazy. We have a plan. We want to see the world.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *There sure are a lot of boats* included informing representative act. Sammy was informing that there were so many boats, maybe one of them was a secret passage. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 61

*Shelly:* *Wait! Over there!*

Sammy: *This is not the secret passage. All this nasty stuff around? This can't be it.*

Shelly: *I think you're right.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *This is not the secret passage. All this nasty stuff around? This can't be it* included stating of representative act. Sammy stated that it's not possible nasty place which full of garbage was a secret passage. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer agreed with Sammy that the nasty stuff like that could not be a secret passage.

Utterance 62

Shelly: *It's sweet.*

Sammy: *Wait. I remember the humans mentioned something about sweet water flowing through the secret passage.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Wait. I remember the humans mentioned something about sweet water flowing through the secret passage* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Shelly that he ever heard of humans mentioning sweet water flowing through a secret passage. Sammy informed Shelly about this because the water they were passing now tasted sweet.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 63

*Shelly: Look at that. I've never seen a snake that big in the ocean.*

*Sammy: Maybe he's the guardian of the secret passage.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Maybe he's the guardian of the secret passage* included guessing of representative act. Sammy was guessing that a big snake he found was a guardian of the secret passage, cause the snake was big and strong. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 64

*Shelly: Maybe looking for the secret passage is a bad idea.*

*Sammy: I think I know where it is. When I was up in that tree, I saw all these big ships heading toward a place in the distance. I think we're close, really close.*

*Shelly: We made it! You were right!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I think I know where it is. When I was up in that tree, I saw all these big ships heading toward a place in the distance. I think we're close, really close* included informing of representative act. Sammy informs Shelly when he is up in the tree he saw

a large ship heading to a place. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy because they were close to the secret passage.

Utterance 65

*Shelly: We made it! You were right!*

*Sammy: Getting through is gonna be another story.*

*Shelly: Sammy! You're too close!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Getting through is gonna be another story* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Shelly going through all of that would be different story of their life. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 66

*Shelly: Maybe we should go back.*

*Sammy: They already closed the door behind us! We've come this far. We can make it! Huh!*

*Shelly: Sammy!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *They already closed the door behind us! We've come this far. We can make it! Huh!* included convincing of



representative act. Sammy convinced to Shelly that they could make what they wanted to go to secret passage, their journey already so far. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Sammy convinced that they about close to secret passage, but Shelly as the hearer felt unhappy because that was dangerous for her.

Utterance 67

*Sammy: Shelly! No! Uh! No! Uhh! Shelly! Where are you?! Shelly! Shelly.*

*Sammy: Losing Shelly was all my fault, my big idea to see the world. And now, here it was.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Losing Shelly was all my fault, my big idea to see the world. And now, here i twas* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience about losing Shelly to him was his fault, his mistake to see the world that made him have to lose Shelly again.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 68

*Sea turtle: Yo, what's up with you?*

*Sammy: Nothing.*

*Sea turtle:*                    *You lost?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Nothing* included telling of representative act. Sammy told nothing to other turtle about his condition. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 69

*Sea turtle:*                    *You lost?*

*Sammy:*                        *I guess I am.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I guess I am* included telling of representative act. Sammy said I guess I'm which told the other turtle what he felt was more or less the same as what the turtle asked him.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 70

*Old male turtle:*            *What's that funny-looking mark on your shell?*

*Sammy:*                        *Humans painted it on me.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Humans painted it on me* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to old male turtle that human ever gave him a mark on his shell. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 71

*Old female turtle:* *Oh, you poor thing.*

*Sammy:* *No, it's not what you think.*

*Old male turtle:* *You're the second turtle we met with a strange mark on its shell. Shark bite. I think that's what she said it was.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No, it's not what you think* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to old female turtle that what happened when humans marked him was not like what he thought.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 72

*Old female turtle:* *Good luck, my dear! We truly hope you find your mate. Ohh, to be young and in love again.*

*Sammy:* *I searched everywhere. I talked to anyone who would listen. For a long time, Shelly seemed to have vanished without a trace. But once in a while, I would come across turtles who had seen her. They gave me hope fleeting as it was because every time I was close to finding her, I'd lose all trace of her again. If only she knew I was looking for her.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I searched everywhere. I talked to anyone who would listen. For a long time, Shelly seemed to have vanished without trace. But once in a while, I would come across turtles who had seen her. They gave me hope fleeting as it was because every time I was close to finding her, I'd lose all trace of her again. If only she knew I was looking for her* included narrating of representative act. At this point Sammy narrated how he was trying to find Shelly back.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 73

*Seagull: Hey there, turtle! Ah-ha-ha! What's that crazy doohickey on your shell there?*

*Sammy: It's a human marking. A peace sign.*

*Seagull: Peace sign? Where have I heard that before? Thinking, thinking. Oh, ho-ho-ho! That's what she called it!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It's a human marking. A peace sign* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Seagull that a sign on his shell was a mark from human which mean sign of peace. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 74

*Seagull:* *I sure did! She had to get to the ice ocean. Makes no sense to me but, then again, what do I know? I'm just a bird. You're a turtle.*

*Sammy:* ***I have got to get there, fast!***

*Seagull:* *Hold on, it's mighty cold there.*

*Sammy:* *Please, just tell me how I get there.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I have got to get there, fast!*** included asserting of representative act. Sammy was asserting that he had to get to the ice ocean soon to find Shelly. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Seagull as the hearer tried to hold Sammy to not go to ice ocean.

Utterance 75

*Sammy:* ***Funny how things had a way of repeating themselves. I guess it was all a matter of circumstance and how you looked at it. This time around, I was sure happy to see a bird.***

*Whale:* *Hey there, little guy. What's that you're riding on?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Funny how things had a way of repeating themselves. I guess it was all a matter of circumstance and how you looked at it. This time around, I was sure happy to see a bird*** included

narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating about his happiness when he met a bird who would be very close to bring him to Shelly. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 76

*Whale: Hey there, little guy. What's that you are riding on?*

*Sammy: Don't know. The humans threw it away. I think it's some kind of boat.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Don't know. The humans threw it away. I think it's some kind of boat* included telling of representative act. Sammy told about something like a boat that he rode in the sea, he got it from a human who dumped that thing in the sea.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 77

*Fluffy: You, too, mon frere. So, how did you end up in here?*

*Sammy: I practically got myself frozen in the ice ocean.*

*Fluffy: Really? So, you did it. You went and saw the world after all?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I practically got myself frozen in the ice ocean* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Fluffy he was



**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 80

*Sammy: For a sea turtle, the odds of surviving in the ocean are pretty slim. Shelly and I made it through some tough situations with, at times, a little help from the humans. But somehow, no matter how hard we tried, fate was determined to keep us apart.*

*Female leatherback: Hurry!*

*Female leatherback 2: Ohh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *For a sea turtle, the odds of surviving in the ocean are pretty slim. Shelly and I made it through some tough situations with, at times, a little help from the humans. But somehow, no matter how hard we tried, fate was determined to keep us apart* included narrating of representative act. Sammy narrated to the audience his journey, how lucky he and Shelly went through a difficult situation and finally fate had to separate them again. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 81

*Ray: Okay, let me tell you about it, right? It was full of frozen squid when I found it. It was gonna be an easy in-and-out. But it slipped, and I got trapped. So, I just*



*started to eat 'em one by one, 'cause they thawed out real slow, but as I was eating them, I started getting full, then I started moving slow, then I couldn't move. And you know me, I got the itis. So, I started to take a nap...*

*Sammy:*                    ***Okay, no more talking. It's time to get you out of there.***

*Female leatherback:* *No, no, no!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Okay, no more talking. It's time to get you out of there*** included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that it's time to get him out of the trap, there was no time to continue talking, the most important thing that Ray could get out of the trap soon. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 82

*Ray:*                    *Thanks. Aside from the obvious reason, it's really good to see you, Sammy.*

*Sammy:*                    ***It's been a long time.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***It's been a long time*** included telling of representative act. Sammy was telling it was a long time since they were

separated, then they had their own journey. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 83

Ray: *So, what are you doing out here all alone?*

Sammy: *It's a long story.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It's a long story* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray that it was a long story, a long journey after they separated by nets. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 84

Ray: *Hey, we're practically brothers. What do you need?*

Sammy: *I have to find someone, someone very special to me.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I have to find someone, someone very special to me* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray about he had to find someone, he meant Shelly. A girl who really meant for Sammy. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 85

Ray: *Hey, hey, hey. Relax, girls. He's got a mate already.*

Rita: *Well, where is she? I'd love to meet her.*

Sammy: ***Well, I wish I knew.***

Ray: *That's why we're here. See, we need to find her. They were separated quite a while ago.*

'Rita:' *Aww, you poor dear.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Well, I wish I knew* included telling of representative act. Sammy was telling to Rita he wished he knew Shelly's place. Sammy started to look for Shelly again who helped by Ray.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 86

Rita: *Oh, I believe I did. What's her name?*

Sammy: ***Shelly.***

Shelly: *Yes! That's her.*

Sammy: *Where did you see her? Where did she go?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Rita about his mate name, the name was Shelly. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 87

Ray: *What's wrong? You didn't find her?*

Sammy: *She's here, all right. But she's got a mate.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *She's here, all right. But she's got a mate* included telling of representative act. Sammy telling to Ray and Rita that he found Shelly, but he saw Shelly with someone else. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 88

Ray: *Are you sure?*

Sammy: *I'm positive. I saw them together behind the ship.*

Ray: *Oh, no.*

Rita: *I'm really sorry, Sammy.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I'm positive. I saw them together behind the ship* included telling of representative act. Sammy was telling that he saw Shelly behind the ship talking to someone else, and they looked close. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:-**

Utterance 89

*Rita: Mates? Ha-ha-ha-ha!*

*Sammy: Yeah. That's the way it looked to me.*

*Rita: Robbie? Oh! Ha! He'll flirt with any gal that says "Hello". That's why Clara keeps him on a tight leash.*

*Ray: That... heh-heh ..would be Robbie.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Yeah. That's the way it looked to me* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Rita and Ray that Shelly and him did seem like a couple because Robbie was bringing flowers at the time.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 90

*Shelly: Sammy? How did you find me? Look out! Behind you!*

*Sammy: It's okay. He's a friend.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It's okay. He's a friend* included informing of representative act. Sammy informed to Shelly that the shark was Sammy's friend, she should not be afraid of that. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 91

Ray: *Look at me. I'm getting all blubbery and soft-shelled.*

Rita: *It's okay, honey.*

Ray:' *Next thing you know, I'm gonna put a little pink pom-pom on my tail. I'm so sensitive.*

Sammy: *The day I was born, the odds were I wasn't going to make it, and I didn't have a clue as to what I was supposed to do. Ray showed me how to have fun, and the meaning of true friendship. And then I met Shelly. She makes me complete, gives my life meaning, and that, by any measure, is pretty great. As for the humans, I must admit, we're going to need their help more and more, to protect us and keep our oceans alive and beautiful.*

**Illocutinary Act:** the utterance *The day I was born, the odds were I wasn't going to make it, and I didn't have a clue as to what I was supposed to do. Ray showed me how to have fun, and the meaning of true friendship. And then I met Shelly. She makes me complete, gives my life meaning, and that, by any measure, is pretty great. As for the humans, I must admit, we're going to need their help more and more, to protect us and keep our oceans alive and beautiful* included narrating of representative act. Sammy was narrating to the audience about the journey of his life from being born until meeting Ray and Shelly again, with an adventure full of

various obstacles. Sammy also narrated how important the role of human to help protect the oceans.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 92

Ray: *Looks like the little ones made it out pretty good this time.*

Sammy: *Yeah, sure looks that way.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Yeah, sure looks that way* included agreeing of representative act. Sammy agreed with what Ray said that so many baby turtles going to be succes on their journey at that time. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 93

Ray: *So, where did we say we were supposed to meet the women again?*

Sammy: *Tristan da Cunha.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Tristan da Cunha* included informing of representative act. Sammy was informing Ray the name of the place where they met those women again. This utternce categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 94

Ray: *Any humans?*

Sammy: *What can I say? You know they're everywhere.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What can I say? You know they're everywhere* included asserting of representative act. Sammy asserted to Ray that what could he say more, Ray also already knew that human was everywhere. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 95

Ray: *Tristan da—what?*

Sammy: *It's in the middle of nowhere.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It's in the middle of nowhere* included telling of representative act. Sammy told to Ray the exact place with a name Tristan da Cunha. Thi utterance categorized as representtaive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 96

Baby hatchling: *Hello?*

Sammy: *I've got this one.*

Ray: *Go for it.*



**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I've got this one* included stating of representative act. Sammy stated to Ray that he got one who need to be helped. He heard a baby turtle asking for help. This utterance categorized as representative act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 97

*Baby hatchling:*            *Hi. I can't get out. Could you help me?*

*Sammy:*                        *I know exactly how you feel. Let me give you a little nudge to get you started.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I know exactly how you feel. Let me give you a little nudge to get you started* included telling of representative act. Sammy was a telling a baby turtle that he was in that condition. Then Sammy helped that baby to get out.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

## 2. Directives

Directive is statements that the speaker directs the listener perform some future actions that will make the world fit in with speaker's words. The types of directive are ordering, forbidding, questioning, requesting, suggesting.

Utterance 1

*Sammy's brother 2:*    *Let's go! To the water! Time's a—wasting!*

*Sammy's brother: See ya in 30 years!*

*Sammy's brother 2: Or not!*

*Sammy: Hello? Hello? Is anybody up there?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hello? Hello? Is anybody up there?*

Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was a little baby who questioning anyone who got up to help him out from a sand. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 2

*Shelly's brother: Come on! You gotta go, Shelly! Birds are everywhere!*

*Shelly: Wait, we have to help him!*

*Shelly's brother: Come on! Shelly, there's nothing you can do for him.*

*Sammy: Shelly?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly* included questioning of directive

act. Sammy was hearing Shelly's brother called her Shelly, then he was questioning that pretty turtle name was Shelly. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 3

Ollie: *Awful young to be all alone out here. It can get pretty scary!*

Sammy: *Scary?*

Ollie: *It's a big pond out here, in case you haven't noticed.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Scary?* included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning about word scary that Ollie said to him, what did the scary mean. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 4

Jacko: *Lots of creatures out to get ya! You'll find out soon enough.*

Sammy: *Find out what?*

Jacko: *Where do I start?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Find out what?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning what was Jacko talking about. What kind of thing that he needed to find out. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 5

Ollie: *How about...barracudas!*

*Sammy:* ***Barra.. what?***

*Jacko:* *Cudas! Fast as predators in the ocean!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Barra.. what?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning what Ollie said to him. He could not hear Ollie clearly that time. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 6

*Jacko and Ollie:* *Hahaha!*

*Sandra:* *Just follow your instincts. And good luck on your journey.*

*Sammy:* ***What am I supposed to be looking for?***

*Ollie:* *When you find out, let us know!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What am I supposed to be looking for?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was making a question to Sandra, Ollie, and Jacko what should Sammy looked for on his journey. They did not tell Sammy the point of their words. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ollie as the hearer answered Sammy's question that Sammy would find out what he supposed to look for.

Utterance 7

Ray: *Oh, right. I'm not one of your kind.*

Loggerhead hatchling 5: *You got that right.*

Sammy: ***Hey, watch out!***

Ray: *Ow! Man, this is not my day. Now, why'd you whack me upside my head?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Hey, watch out!*** Included ordering of directive act. Sammy gave an order to Ray so that he could be more careful while swimming, Ray was almost hitting a wood. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 8

Ray: *What is that thing you're on anyway? You make it?*

Sammy: ***Oh, I fell on it. It's a long story. How's your bump?***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Oh, I fell on it. It's a long story. How's your bump?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy gave Ray a question about how was his bump whether he was okay or not okay. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 9

*Ray: Say, we have a lot in common, you and me.*

*Sammy: **Wanna hop on?***

*Ray: Nah, I'm okay.*

*Sammy: Oh. Okay.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Wanna hop on?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Ray if he wanted to get on the log with Sammy instead of continuously swimming.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 10

*Sammy: **You should try some. It's good.***

*Ray: You've got to be kidding. My taste buds are a little bit more refined.*

*Sammy: Haha! That's what you call refined?*

*Ray: Ooh, I love 'em! They do give me gas, though.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You should try some. It's good* included ordering of directive act. Sammy gave an order to Ray to try eating the seaweed they found on their way. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 11

*Ray: What about you, Slim?*

*Slim: Oh, I'll be fine. I like staying put. A nester, you know. Besides, I gotta lot of cleaning up to do. Good luck on your travels.*

*Sammy: **Take care of yourself! This looks horrible.***

*Ray: It was so beautiful here.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Take care of yourself! This looks horrible* included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Ray to be careful because the place they were passing was very dirty and full of human waste. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 12

*Shelly: I think you're right.*

*Sammy: **Taste the water.***

*Shelly: It's sweet.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Taste the water included* included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Shelly to taste the water on the way to the secret passage, the sweet water indicated that the secret passage was not far from them. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 13

*Shelly: Do you think we're close?*

*Sammy: **Yeah, this must be it. Let's check it out.***

*Shelly: It's so beautiful here, and different.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Yeah, this must be it. Let's check it out* included suggesting of directive act. Sammy suggested Shelly to continue their journey whether they are really close to the secret passage.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 14

*Sammy: That's for sure. Wow, did you see that?*

*Shelly: Birds are everywhere!*

*Sammy: **We have got to be careful.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *We have got to be careful* included suggesting of directive act. Sammy suggested Shelly that they had to be careful of many birds above them that could catch them at any time. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 15



*Shelly:* *He's getting a little too close for comfort.*

*Sammy:* *Come on, let's keep going.*

*Shelly:* *That is one strange looking beast.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Come on, let's keep going* included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Shelly to continue their journey and immediately left when they saw a large snake in front of them. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 16

*Seagull:* *Hold on, it's mighty cold there.*

*Sammy:* *Please, justttell me how l get there.*

*Seagull:* *This current you're on will get you there in no time.  
Wouldn't stay there too long, though. Frozen stuff  
ain't too attractive, if you know what I mean!  
Ahahaha! Gotta fly! Got a date with a pelican! Ah-  
hahahaha!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Please, just tell me how l get there* included requesting of directive act. Sammy asked the seagulls to be told where to go to the ice ocean to find Shelly. Sammy requested the seagull to tell where to go to the ice ocean to find Shelly. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Seagull as the hearer answered that Sammy should not go to ice ocean because that was not good for a turtle.

Utterance 17

*Ray: Now, where have I heard that before?*

*Sammy: **I need your help, Ray.***

*Ray: Hey, we're practically brothers. What do you need?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I need your help, Ray*** included requesting of directive act. Sammy requested Ray to help him to find Shelly. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer would like to help Sammy because they were practically brother.

Utterance 18

*Fluffy: What do you want me to do?*

*Sammy: **I need you to get this door open.***

*Fluffy: Got it.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I need you to get this door open*** included requesting of directive act. Sammy was requesting Fluffy to help him open

the door so he could meet Shelly outside. This utterance categorized as directive act

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Fluffy as the hearer understood what Sammy wanted.

Utterance 19

Ray: *You've got to be kidding. My taste buds are a little bit more refined.*

Sammy: ***Haha! That's what you call refined?***

Ray: *Ooh, I love them! They do give me gas, though.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Haha! That's what you call refined?*** included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Ray about Ray's taste buds. They were making a joke about food they found on their way. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 20

Ray: *This is the life, buddy!*

Sammy: ***No gas problems today, Ray?***

Ray: *Mmmm. Feeling pretty good! By the way, did you notice those two cuties leaving when we were coming in?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No gas problems today, Ray?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Ray about the gas problem because Ray ate too much. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 21

Ray: *Oh, yeah. Hey, do you think we will be pals forever?*

Sammy: *For sure, forever and ever. Don't you?*

Ray: *Definitely! But at some point... now, I'm not saying now, but sometime in the future, well, we're gonna have to choose a mate, right?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *For sure, forever and ever. Don't you?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Ray about their friendship. They wished their friendship would be long lasting. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 22

Shelly: *Come on, don't give up! You can still make it! You have to try! Get up!*

Ray: *Get up! Come on, Sammy, get up! It's about time you woke up, sleepyhead.*

Sammy: ***What? Oh. Uh, what have you been doing?***

Ray: *Exploring! Made friends with a cool old octopus. You gotta check him out. Have you eaten yet?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***What? Oh. Uh, what have you been doing?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Ray what he'd been doing because Sammy was unconsciously asleep and dream about Shelly. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 23

Ray: *Picky, picky, picky.*

Sammy: ***Where are you taking me to?***

Ray: *You'll see. We're almost there. Hiya, Slim!*

Slim: *Well, howdy! Grab on, boys!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Where are you taking me to?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Ray where they were going to go. Ray was taking Sammy to Slim place.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 24

Ray: *So, was that fun or what?*

Sammy: ***My head is still spinning. Hey, where's everybody going?***

Slim: *Oh, we got a situation here.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *My head is still spinning. Hey, where's everybody going?* Included questioning of directive act. Saamy was questioning to Ray and Slim where was everybody going. They were playing around and suddenly everybody was gone. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 25

Sammy: *Take care of yourself! This looks horrible.*

Ray: *It was so beautiful here.*

Sammy: ***Why would anybody do this to us?***

Ray: *I don't know. It doesn't make any sense at all.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Why would anybody do this to us?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning why humans did all of this to them. humans threw garbage and wasted into the sea which very dangerous for their live. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 26

*Sammy: I didn't ask to be here. Your humans brought me here.*

*Fluffy: If I may suggest, you should plan on getting your little shell out of here as soon as possible, unless you prefer to end up like my ex ami... the chicken.*

*Sammy: **Chicken?***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance **Chicken** included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Fluffy what did he mean about Sammy supposed to go and what was the chicken that Fluffy meant. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 27

*Fluffy: So, have you given any more thought to your escape? You are starting to look like the fat goose more and more every day. The day will come. It's a sure thing.*

*Sammy: **You and your chicken stories. Is it true? Can you really go around the world?***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***You and your chicken stories. Is it true? Can you really go around the world?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning about Fluffy's story was that true or not. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 28

*Fluffy:* *Oh, but of course you can. I myself have traveled all over with my humans, since they rescued me from the Seine in Paris back in May '68. It has been magnifique.*

*Sammy:* ***So, wait... there are other oceans out there?***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***So, wait... there are other oceans out there?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Fluffy about other ocean did that really exist. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 29

*Snow:* *There you go. You'll be our little peace ambassador. MerryChristmas, little guy.*

*Sammy:* ***Hey, what did she paint on my shell?***

*Vera:* *Turn around. Let me see.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Hey, what did she paint on my shell?*** Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning what Snow



had done to his shell. Snow painted Sammy's shell with a shape, then Sammy asked Vera what kind of paint on his shell.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Vera as the hearer immediately told Sammy to turn around so that Vera could see the shell.

Utterance 30

*Vera: Oh, there you go again, with the chicken and the funny words routine. Never mind him, Sammy. It looks cute on you.*

*Sammy: **Why do you think they dress up like that, with those silly hats?***

*Fluffy: Incroyable. You don't get it? Because it's Christmas, you get presents.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Why do you think they dress up like that, with those silly hats?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning why did people wearing unusual dresses and wearing ridiculously shaped hats like that. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 31

*Snow: Have a good life, little turtle. Peace.*

*Sammy: Hey, excuse me. You wouldn't... You wouldn't know where I could find some food? Seaweeds?Ohh! Uhh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hey, excuse me. You wouldn't... You wouldn't know where I could find some food? Seaweeds?Ohh! Uhh!*

Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning a fish that passing beside him if it knew where he could find seaweed. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 32

*Vera: Yeah, a lot of garbage out here. Gotta be careful. What brings you here?*

*Sammy: What brings you here?*

*Vera: Food.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What brings you here?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Vera what made vera in that place, it turned out that Vera found a lot of food in that place. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 33

*Vera: Hold on a sec. What's that noise?*

*Sammy: I didn't hear anything. Yeah, this is tasty.*

*Shelly: Aaah!*

*Vera: Shh!*

*Shelly: Aaah! Shark! Help! Aah!*

*Sammy: Uhh! Are you hurt?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Uhh! Are you hurt?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly about the shark that just hurted her. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 34

*Shelly: It bit me pretty hard, but I'm fine.*

*Sammy: He's coming back. Quick, this way! Hurry! He's gaining on us! Keep going! Over there!*

*Shelly: Uhh!*

*Sammy: That was close.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *He's coming back. Quick, this way! Hurry! He's gaining on us! Keep going! Over there!* Included ordering of

directive act. Sammy ordered Shelly to be quick and moving fast so they could avoid the shark. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer in this utterance felt afraid of the big shark and immediately ran with Sammy.

Utterance 35

*Shelly: Too close. Aah!*

*Sammy: Go away!*

*Shelly: Leave us alone!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Go away!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy was ordering Shelly to go away from the shark. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 36

*Shelly: Well, Sammy...this is incredible!*

*Sammy: It is, isn't it? How's your shell?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *It is, isn't it? How's your shell?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly whether she was okay or something was hurt from the shark attack. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 37

*Sammy: Hey, Shel, you ever get bored just drifting, going around in circles?*

*Shelly: It's what we do.*

**Illocutioanry Act:** the utterance *Hey, Shel, you ever get bored just drifting, going around in circles?* Included questioning of directive act.

Sammy was questioning to Shelly if she's tired of just being here floating and spinning. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 38

*Sammy: I know. But wouldn't it be great to travel around the world?*

*Shelly: What do you mean? This is our world.*

*Sammy: I think there's a lot more than these waters.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I know. But wouldn't it be great to travel around the world?* Included suggesting of directive act. Sammy suggested

to Shelly in form of question that it would be better if they travel around the world. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 39

*Sammy:* *Well, the humans talk about ice oceans and strange islands. I want to see them.*

*Shelly:* *Hmm. You're definitely a different kind of turtle. I guess that's why I like you.*

*Sammy:* ***You like me?***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You like me?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly when Shelly said that she liked him. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 40

*Shelly:* *What's not to like? So, just how exactly do you plan on seeing the world?*

*Sammy:* ***Have you ever heard about a secret passage?***

*Shelly:* *You really think one exists?*

*Sammy:* *I do.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Have you ever heard about a secret passage?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly about the secret passage if Shelly ever heard of it before. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 41

*Shelly: The humans again? Maybe they made up that whole thing.*

*Sammy: Maybe, but I want to do something notone else has done. I want to see the world , ice oceans. So, you want to come along with a weirdo turtle like me?*

*Shelly: Is this a proposition, Sammy?*

*Sammy: Yeah...I guess it is.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Maybe, but I want to do something no one else has done. I want to see the world , ice oceans. So, you want to come along with a weirdo turtle like me?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly whether she wanted to go around the world with him. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy to go travel to see the world with Sammy.

Utterance 42

*Shelly: It's so beautiful here, and different.*

*Sammy: That's for sure. Wow, did you see that?*

*Shelly: Birds are everywhere!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That's for sure. Wow, did you see that?*

Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly whether she saw a big bird. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 43

*Shelly: That is one strange looking beast.*

*Sammy: A real monster, Did you see that?*

*Shelly: What?*

*Sammy: I'm not sure. I feel like we're being followed.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *A real monster, Did you see that?*

Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly about a big snake in front of them whether Shelly saw that. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 44

*Shelly: We made it! You were right!*

*Sammy: Getting through is gonna be another story.*

*Shelly: Sammy! You're too close!*

*Sammy: Follow me! We have to get ahead of the ship!*



*Shelly: Maybe we should go back.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Follow me! We have to get ahead of the ship!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Shelly to follow him and overtaking the ship. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt unhappy, she could not follow Sammmmy because very strong of current water.

Utterance 45

*Shelly: Oh! I can't hold on to the rope!*

*Sammy: Hang tight! I'm coming to help you!*

*Shelly: Come on, hurry! Hurry! Aah!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hang tight! I'm coming to help you!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Shelly to hang tight on the rope then Sammy would come to help her. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer asked Sammy to help her immediately because she could not hold the rope anymore.

Utterance 46

*Old male turtle:*        *Sure was. Told us some crazy story about going through a secret passage, heading for the ice oceans.*

*Sammy:*                    ***You sure she said "secret passageway"?***

*Old male turtle:*        *Heard her plain as day.*

*Old female turtle:*     *Indeed we did.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You sure she said "secret passageway"?* included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to the old turtle about Shelly that she ever said to them about going through secret passage. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 47

*Sammy:*                    *It's a human marking. A peace sign.*

*Seagull:*                    *Peace sign? Where have I heard that before?  
Thinking, thinking. Oh, ho-ho-ho! That's what she called it!*

*Sammy:*                    ***Who?***

*Seagull:*                    *Oh, a cute little greenback like you. Big talker, she was. Going on about sweet water and a secret passage and propellers!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Who?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Seagull about who the female turtle was he talking about. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 48

*Loggerhead turtle:* *Not today.*

*Sammy:* *Sorry. I thought you were someone else. **Do you know what's going to happen to us?***

*Loggerhead turtle:* *I heard the humans talking about this place. They're gonna take good care of us, put some kind of tag on us and release us back into the ocean. I say we relax and enjoy the food, 'cause I heard they got *cuchifritos*, man, and that stuff is good. Okay?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Do you know what's going to happen to us?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Loggerhead turtle about what would happen with them in animal rescue center. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Loggerhead turtle as the hearer answered that Sammy should not worry because that was the place to take care of them.

Utterance 49

*Fluffy:* *Sacrebleu! Well, look who it is. You are so fat, mon ami.*

*Sammy:* *Is that you, Fluffy?*

*Fluffy:* *But of course it's me. Don't I look just as fantastic as ever?*

*Sammy:* *I should be mad at you for tricking me that day on the beach.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Is that you, Fluffy?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning was that really Fluffy to a cat in front of him. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 50

*Fluffy:* *Oh, mon dieu. Speaking of stories, I have to admit, I did miss you whenever Snow started reading her books to me.*

*Sammy:* *Snow is here?*

*Fluffy:* *Mais oui. Somewhere.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Snow is here?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Fluffy whether Snow was there or not. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 51

*Fluffy: Who's Shelly?**Sammy: Never mind. You have to help me get out of here.  
Now!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Never mind. You have to help me get out of here. Now!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered to Fluffy that he had to help him to go out from that place. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 52

*Snow: What are you doing in there bothering the animals, Fluffy? I don't believe it. Fluffy! You recognized him? Aww. It's our little peace ambassador. Look at you, little guy all grown up. What happened to you? How did you get here? I was afraid you wouldn't make it after I abandoned you on the beach. It is so good to see you. I know, I know. You're in a hurry to get back into the sea, aren't you? Well, we're gonna get you out there soon enough. First we have to tag you. I need to get some more from the other building.*

*It is so good to see the little guy, isn't it, Fluffy? I'll be back really soon.*

*Sammy:*                    ***Fluffy, hurry!***

*Fluffy:*                    *All right, stand back. I will get the door open.*

*Lab worker:*            *Hey, stop that. Come on, Fluffy. Go outside and play. Leave these animals be.*

*Fluffy:*                    *Sorry, buddy.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Fluffy, hurry!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Fluffy to hurry help him out from that place.

This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Fluffy as the hearer was ready to open the door to help Sammy.

Utterance 53

*Female leatherback:* *Hurry!*

*Female leatherback 2:* *Ohh!*

*Female leatherback:* *You have to help us!*

*Sammy:*                    ***What's wrong?***

*Female leatherback 2:* *He's trapped! He's gonna fall over!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What's wrong?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning what's wrong to Female leatherback that asking help to Sammy. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 54

*Female leatherback 2: He's trapped! He's gonna fall over!*

*Sammy: Who?*

*Female leatherback: Hurry, follow us!*

*Female leatherback 2: We brought someone to help you!*

*Ray: Good. 'Cause this thing's about to go!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Who?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Female leatherback who was falling in the trap that needed help. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 55

*Female leatherback: Oh, hold on.*

*Ray: 'Is that all you could find? You might as well have brought me a shrimp! He's too small! What's he gonna do? How can he help me, huh?*

*Sammy:*                                 *Stop moving. You're gonna send yourself over the edge and then you're done for!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Stop moving. You're gonna send yourself over the edge and then you're done for!* Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered to Ray that he should not moving while in the trap. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 56

*Ray:*   *Go ahead. Go on, say it. Turtle soup, huh?*

*Sammy:*                                     *Hahaha! How did you ever get away?*

*Ray:*   *Oh, it takes a lot more to stop old Ray here. You know that.*

*Female leatherback:* *Can you two stop blubbering for a moment?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hahaha! How did you ever get away?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Ray how did he escape from the net that time that separated them. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 57

*Ray:*   *Ohh!*



*Female leatherback 2: He's gonna fall over if you don't get him out of there!*

*Sammy: I can do this. How did you end up in this thing anyway?*

*Ray: Okay, let me tell you about it, right? It was full of frozen squid when I found it. It was gonna be an easy in-and-out. But it slipped, and I got trapped. So, I just started to eat 'em one by one, 'cause they thawed out real slow, but as I was eating them, I started getting full, then I started moving slow, then I couldn't move. And you know me, I got the itis. So, I started to take a nap...*

*Sammy: Okay, no more talking. It's time to get you out of there.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I can do this. How did you end up in this thing anyway?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Ray how did Ray end up trapped here. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer started too much talking when Sammy asked him a question.

Utterance 58

*Female leatherback: No, no, no!*

*Ray: Easy, Sammy. Easy, Sammy.*

*Sammy: **Don't move, Ray. Stay still. No! Ray!***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Don't move, Ray. Stay still. No! Ray!*

Included ordering of directive act. Sammy ordered Ray to stay did not make many moves inside the trap. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 59

*Sammy: Shelly.*

*Rita: Yes! That's her.*

*Sammy: **Where did you see her? Where did she go?***

*Rita: I'm pretty sure she went in there.*

*Ray: What are you waiting for, buddy? Let's go find her!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Where did you see her? Where did she*

*go?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning Rita where did she saw Shelly and where did Shelly going. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 60

*Rita: Robbie, Clara's been looking for you.*

*Robbie: Yeah, well, that figures. With all the good-looking gals out here, she doesn't want me to be wandering around too much. Well, I'd better get goin'. See you all later. You two, manana. Know what I'm talkin' about?*

*Sammy: **Who's Clara?***

*Rita: Robbie's mate.*

*Sammy: I thought Shelly and Robbie were...*

*Rita: Mates? Ha-ha-ha-ha!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Who's Clara?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Rita who was Clara that Robbie meant. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 61

*Sammy: Then this means... Shelly may not have a mate after all.*

*Ray: You might be right.*

*Sammy: **What do I do?***

*Ray: I wouldn't be waiting around here if I were you.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What do I do?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Ray and Rita what should he did to meet Shelly. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer answered that if he was Sammy he couldn't possibly just sit here waiting.

Utterance 62

*Baby hatchling:*            *What exactly am I supposed to do?*

*Sammy:*                        *Just put one flipper in front of the other and you'll be all right.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Just put one flipper in front of the other and you'll be all right* included ordering of directive act. Sammy was helping a baby get out from the sand, Sammy ordered to Small baby turtle how to get out from the sand. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 63

*Sammy:*                        *Are you the same "Fell out of a bird's beak when you were hatched" Shelly?*

*Shelly:*                        *Wait a second. I knew you looked familiar, too! You saved my life! Twice!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Are you the same "Fell out of a bird's beak when you were hatched" Shelly?* Included questioning of directive act. Sammy was questioning to Shelly if she was saying fell out of a bird's beak when you were hatched. This utterance categorized as directive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy to meet Sammy because she remembered that Sammy ever saved her life.

### 3. Comissives

Commissive is utterance that produces action in the future. The types of comissive are refusing, promising, vowing, planning, threatening, offering, warning.

Utterance 1

*Ray:* *It was a joke! You know, seeing that we're supposed to be floating around until we grow up and all... this little raft of yours could come in handy. This ain't bad. Now, are you sure about this? I don't want to get all friendly—like, and then you go wacky on me one day, or want to kick me off.*

*Sammy:* *I wouldn't do that. Besides, we were hatched on the same day probably on the same beach. We're practically brothers.*

Ray: *Brothers. I like that. Ahh. The sun feels good, don't it? I like laying out in the sun. Good for my skin. 'Cause, you know, when a turtle gets all dried up and everything, it gets all flaky and ugly. I don't like that.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I wouldn't do that. Besides, we were hatched on the same day probably on the same beach. We're practically brothers* included refusing of commissive act. Sammy refused what Ray said that one day he might make fun of Ray. This utterance categorized as commissive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer felt happy when Ray said that they were practically brother.

Utterance 2

Ray: *Exploring! Made friends with a cool old octopus. You gotta check him out. Have you eaten yet?*

Sammy: *I will get something on the way.*

Ray: *Picky, picky, picky.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I will get something on the way* included planning of commissive act. Sammy was planning that he would find some food on the way. This utterance categorized as commissive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 3

*Ray: Sammy!*

*Sammy: **Wait for me here! I will find a way out!***

*Ray: I'll be right here, Sammy, you hear?! Right here!  
Aaah! They got me!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Wait for me here! I will find a way out!*

Included planning of commissive act. Sammy planned to find a way get out from net which trapped them. This utterance categorized as commissive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer felt afraid of what was going to happen, he answered that he would be waiting for Sammy in that place.

Utterance 4

*Female leatherback: Can you two stop blubbering for a moment?*

*Ray: They found me, tossed me in the bait bucket. Whoo-hoo! Good thing, too, 'cause I was starving! After I ate all the bait, I jumped overboard. By then, we were miles away from each other. I blame myself for us getting separated.*

*Sammy: **No, Ray..***

*Ray: Ohh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *No, Ray..* included refusing of commissive act. Sammy refused what Ray said, their separation at that time was not Ray's fault. This utterance categorized as commissive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

#### 4. Expressives

Expressive is a type of speech act that expresses feelings. The types of expressive are thanking, welcoming, apologizing, condolences, joy, likes, dislikes, scaring, confusing, surprising, regretting, realizing, praising, doubting.

Utterance 1

*Sammy:*                    ***Aah! Aah! Aah! Help! Let me go! Aaaah! Aah!***  
    ***Aah! Aaah! Aaaaaah!***

*Shelly:*                    *Hi there. Watch out!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Aah! Aah! Aah! Help! Let me go! Aaaah! Aah! Aah! Aaah! Aaaaaah!*** Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy was scared when he was a baby suddenly a bird caught him from the sand. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:-**

Utterance 2

*Sammy:*                    ***Aah! Aaaaaah! Aaaaaah!***



*Shelly:* *Whooh! That was pretty cool with... with those birds, huh? It was like we... like we were flying! You know, you don't look too good.*

*Sammy:* *Ohh...*

*Shelly:* *Can you move?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Aah! Aaaaah! Aaaaaah!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy so scared for the bird that carried him then release him from a height. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 3

*Shelly:* *Come on, don't give up! You can still make it. You have to try! Get up! I'll help you! No! Let go! Help me! Help! Help!*

*Sammy:* *Shelly? Shelly?! Uhh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly? Shelly?! Uhh!* Included realizing of expressive act. Sammy was dreaming about Shelly caught by a bird, then he realized that it just a dream. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 4

*Ollie:* *And you got your great white.*

*Sammy:*                    ***White?***

*Jacko:*                    *Very, very fast fish they are.*

*Ollie:*                      *And big teeth, too!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***White?*** Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy surprised when they said great white, they made worry and frightened Sammy. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 5

*Jacko:*                    *And don't eat the plastic! Seaweed good, plastic bad!*

*Sammy:*                    ***Ouch! What did you do that for? Do I look like food to you? Crazy fish. What a way to start the journey.***

*Ray:*                        *How's it goin', guys? Lookin' mighty cozy up here.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Ouch! What did you do that for? Do I look like food to you? Crazy fish. What a way to start the journey*** included surprising of expressive act. Sammy surprised by an attack of a fish that suddenly appear. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 6

*Sammy:*                    *I... I don't think it'll...*

*Ray: You ever seen them barnacles? You let them hitch a ride with you, they never leave. A bunch of freeloaders.*

*Sammy: Hello? Oh. Goodbye.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hello? Oh. Goodbye* included greeting of expressive act. Sammy was greeting to Ray when Ray dived into the sea. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 7

*Ray: Ah, no worries. Us Leathers got heads like rocks. The name's Ray.*

*Sammy: Sammy. Pleased to meet you.*

*Ray: How long you been on the journey?*

*Sammy: Just one day.*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance *Sammy. Pleased to meet you* included welcoming of expressive act. Sammy welcomed Ray well when they both get to know each other. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 8

*Sammy: Hey, watch out!*

Ray: *Ow! Man, this is not my day. Now, why'd you whack me upside my head?*

Sammy: ***But I...***

Ray: *Lucky I didn't pass out! Look at that! Got a bump the size of a barnacle. Probably get bigger, take over my whole head.*

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance ***But I...*** included confusing of expressive act. Sammy was confused why Ray said that Sammy hit him on his head but actually he hit the wood himself because he wasn't careful. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 9

Ray: *Lucky I didn't pass out! Look at that! Got a bump the size of a barnacle. Probably get bigger, take over my whole head.*

Sammy: ***I... I don't think it will...***

Ray: *You ever seen them barnacles? You let them hitch a ride with you, they never leave. A bunch of freeloaders.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I... I don't think it will...*** included confusing of expressive act. Sammy confused with what Ray said, Ray said

something continuously without stop that made Sammy become confused.

This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 10

Ray: *Haha! Whoo! Is this great or what?!*

Sammy: ***Better than great!***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Better than great!*** Included joy of expressive act. Sammy and Ray were having fun together while they were out for a walk then suddenly the whale they ride shot water from the blowhole which launched Sammy and Ray into the air. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 11

Ray: *Well, hey, you never know. It's a small ocean out there. Maybe someday you and I will run into her.*

Sammy: ***Maybe.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Maybe*** included doubting of expressive act. Sammy was doubting with what would happen, he was still not sure whether he could meet Shelly again or not. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 12

*Ray: What's going on?**Slim: Don't know. But it don't look good. Smells bad, too.**Sammy: **What is this stuff?****Ray: It's all around us.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What is this stuff?* Included confusing of expressive act. Sammy confused about what kind of object fell into their sea area, it smelled very bad and made the environment damaged. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 13

*Ray: Oh, look at that!**Sammy: **What is it?****Ray: Some kind of aliens?**Sammy: No. Humans. They're everywhere.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What is it?* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by a loud sound from the sky that made by human. This utterance categorized as expressive act.



Utterance 16

*Vera: Food.*

*Sammy: Oh, yeah!*

*Vera: Follow me! What did I tell you?*

*Sammy: This is just what I needed.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Oh, yeah!* Included joy of expressive act. Sammy was feeling happy after for a while looking for a food finally he met Vera then she showed him place of nice food. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 17

*Shelly: It's not every day you get a chance to see the world, right? How do we find this secret passage?*

*Sammy: I'm not sure. Let's head south. We will ask around.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I'm not sure. Let's head south. We'll ask around* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy was doubting or still not sure to find a way to go to secret passage which they would visit. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 18



*Sammy: Shelly! No! Uh! No! Uhh! Shelly! Where are you?!  
Shelly! Shelly.*

*Sammy: **Losing Shelly was all my fault, my big idea to see  
the world. And now, here it was.***

*Sea turtle: Yo, what's up with you?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Losing Shelly was all my fault, my big idea to see the world. And now, here it was* included regretting of expressive act. Sammy regretted losing Shelly, he felt it was all his fault for wanting to see the world. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 19

*Ray: The trick is to know where to look. And this time of  
year, there's only one place she would be headed and  
that would be the magical place. Look at this. It  
shines like this all day. You never want to leave.*

*Sammy: **This is amazing.***

*Ray: If you're looking for a mate, this is where you want  
to be. There's Rita! Baby boo! Rita! I'm back!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *This is amazing* included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by the very beautiful place that Ray showed to him. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 20

*Rita: Very pleased to meet you. I thought you were dead. I mean, Ray always thought...*

*Sammy: I know, turtle soup. I'm glad you finally tamed his wandering ways.*

*Female green turtle: Haha! He's cute.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I know, turtle soup. I'm glad you finally tamed his wandering ways* Included welcoming of expressive act. Sammy welcomed Rita back, he was feeling good to see Ray's wife that Ray finally got the woman he deserved. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 21

*Ray: You spit sand in that bird's face! You saved her life!*

*Sammy: I don't even know if she made it.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I don't even know if she made it* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy doubted if he was really helping Shelly when it all happened by accident. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

## Utterance 22

*Sammy:* *So, wait... there are other oceans out there?*

*Sammy:* *(narrating) One day, Snow found a female turtle. I think she wanted us to...*

*Vera:* *Mate?! She's gotta be kidding.*

*Sammy:* ***I guess she wants more turtles.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I guess she wants more turtles*** included realizing of expressive act. Sammy realized that Snow found a female turtle not to make them as a mate, maybe she just wanted more turtles. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

## Utterance 23

*Fluffy:* *Absolument. And whose pen do you think this was?*

*Sammy:* ***They eat animals? But she seems so nice.***

*Fluffy:* *Do not let the hippie dippie attitude fool you. She will stuff you like a goose. Then, it is... Crrrrr! Pate for everyone. Shh. Here she comes now.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***They eat animals? But she seems so nice*** included confusing of expressive act. Sammy confused when Fluffy said

that Snow liked to eat animal and just pretending to be nice. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 24

*Fluffy: I'd say you were just about right.*

*Sammy: Vera!*

*Police: None of you kids belong on this beach! I want all of you off this beach now!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Vera!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy called Vera out of fear. Sammy was frightened by Fluffy that Vera's release was correct if Snow liked young turtle for soup. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 25

*Fluffy: That should be you out there.*

*Sammy: I thought you liked Vera.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I thought you liked Vera* included confusing of expressive act. Sammy thought that Fluffy liked Vera more than him, just why did Fluffy say that. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 26

*Sammy: I thought you liked Vera.*

*Fluffy: Vera is too old and too tough for turtle soup. But you...*

*Sammy: Oh!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Oh!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy scared of what Fluffy said about turtle soup and Fluffy was still keep saying about that. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 27

*Vera: Well, well, well. Look what the trash brought in.*

*Sammy: Vera!*

*Vera: I see you escaped one prison and got yourself all tangled up in another.*

*Sammy: I'm really glad to see you.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Vera!* Included joy of expressive act. Sammy was happy to see Vera again, he thought Vera already gone so far. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 28

*Shelly: Uhh!*

*Sammy: **That was close!***

*Shelly: Too close.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That was close!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy was scared that the big Shark would hurt him and Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 29

*Vera: Hey, you! Big teeth! That's right, hotshot. I got your scaly butt on my radar. You picked the wrong turtle to be messing with. Hey! You want some of this? Is that all you got? I'm gonna call you the Great Wimp not Great White. Aah!*

*Sammy: **Oh, no! Vera!***

*Vera: Hey! You think that hurts?What?! Please. That's all you got? Oh, yeah, I'm gonna make churn out of you, pal. Look at you. I got one tough shell, fish—breath. You heard me! And don't make me swim after you.*

*Whooh! That felt good! No need to worry about Mr. Shark anymore.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Oh, no! Vera!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy was scared when suddenly Vera came and tried to fight the Shark alone. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 30

*Vera: Well, gotta go. Feed the boy. 'Cause a fat turtle is a happy turtle. Take care, you two.*

*Shelly: You know, you don't look too good. Are you okay?*

*Hatchling Shelly's voice: Don't give up! You can still make it! You have to try!*

*Sammy: Hey...wait! You... You're Shelly!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hey...wait! You... You're Shelly!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy surprised that a girl in front of him actually was Shelly when he remember the way Shelly talked that day on the beach. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt confused how did he know about her name.

Utterance 31

*Shelly: How do you know my name?*

*Sammy: Is this a dream?*

*Shelly: No. I don't think so.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Is this a dream?* Included joy of expressive act. Sammy was so happy that she was really Shelly, felt like a dream for Sammy to see Shelly again. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 32

*Shelly: Is this a proposition, Sammy?*

*Sammy: Yeah...I guess it is.*

*Shelly: I'd love to go with you.*

*Sammy: Really?!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Yeah...I guess it is* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy was doubting when asking Shelly to go see the world with him and a little bit shy. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy to go travel with Sammy.

Utterance 33

*Shelly: I'd love to go with you.*



*Sammy:*                    ***Really?!***

*Shelly:*                    *It's not every day you get a chance to see the world,  
right? How do we find this secret passage?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Really?!*** Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by Shelly's answer that she wanted to go to see the world with him, Sammy thought that Shelly would not go with him. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 34

*Sammy:*                    *I'm not sure. Let's head south. We'll ask around.*

*Sammy:*                    ***Yeah!***

*Shelly:*                    *Whoohoo!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Yeah!*** Included joy of expressive act. Sammy was feeling so happy finally he traveled to see the world with Shelly, he could not hide his feeling that he was so happy. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt happy, they enjoy their journey together,

Utterance 35

*Shelly:*                    *Whoohoo!*

*Sammy:* ***Hahahaha!***

*Seal:* *All I know is I see a lot of ships headed that way. But secret passage? That I couldn't tell you. I stay as far away from them humans as possible.*

*Sammy:* *That must be the way. I feel it.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Hahahaha!*** Included joy of expressive act.

Sammy was feeling so happy together with Shelly and spent his time with Shelly at that moment. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 36

*Shelly:* *Uh, Sammy? I don't think it's anything to worry about. They're not that big.*

*Sammy:* ***Ow!***

*Shelly:* *Uhh!*

*Sammy:* *True, unless you count the fact that they have a whole lot of nasty teeth, and, uh, there seem to be quite a lot of them.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Ow!*** Included surprising of expressive act.

Sammy was surprised by piranha that suddenly bit him. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 37

*Shelly: Uh, Sammy? I don't think it's anything to worry about. They're not that big.*

*Sammy: Ow!*

*Shelly: Uhh!*

*Sammy: True, unless you count the fact that they have a whole lot of nasty teeth, and, uh, there seem to be quite a lot of them.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *True, unless you count the fact that they have a whole lot of nasty teeth, and, uh, there seem to be quite a lot of them* included scaring of expressive act. Sammy scared with many piranhas around him and Shelly was getting closer and closer to them. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 38

*Shelly: Sammy!*

*Sammy: Let me go! Aaaaah! Aaaaaah! Uhh! Why did you bring me up here? Ow! Hey! Stop that! Ow! Cut it out! Come on! Stop! Ow! Hey! Ow! Ow! Ow!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Let me go! Aaaaah! Aaaaaah! Uhh! Why did you bring me up here? Ow! Hey! Stop that! Ow! Cut it out! Come on! Stop! Ow! Hey! Ow! Ow! Ow!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by a large bird that suddenly took Sammy who was in the water to the top of the tree. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 39

*Shelly: Sammy! I was so frightened! I thought I lost you forever.*

*Sammy: Duck!*

*Shelly: Maybe looking for the secret passage is a bad idea.*

*Sammy: I think I know where it is. When I was up in that tree, I saw all these big ships heading toward a place in the distance. I hink we're close, really close.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Duck!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy after falling from a fallen tree was surprised by a tree trunk that was about to hit him and Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 40

*Shelly:* *Sammy!*

*Sammy:* *Shelly!*

*Shelly:* *Oh! I can't hold on to the rope!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy was scared when he saw Shelly calling him, Shelly didn't feel strong enough to fight the water current. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 41

*Shelly:* *Come on, hurry! Hurry! Aah!*

*Sammy:* *Shelly! No! Uh! No! Uhh! Shelly! Where are you?!  
Shelly! Shelly.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly! No! Uh! No! Uhh! Shelly! Where are you?! Shelly! Shelly* included regretting of expressive act. Sammy regretted bringing Shelly here which had made him lose Shelly again. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 42

*Old male turtle:* *Well, hello there, young turtle.*

*Sammy:* *Hi.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hi* included greeting of expressive act. Sammy greeted back the old male turtle he passed. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 43

*Old male turtle: She was going on and on about sweet water, giant ships.*

*Sammy: That's Shelly!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *That's Shelly!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by the old male turtle's words that he had met a female turtle who had passed through sweet water and the giant ship, Sammy believed that it was Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 44

*Old male turtle: Why, I do believe that was her name.*

*Sammy: Shelly's alive! She's alive! Thank you! Thank you!  
You just made me the happiest turtle in the ocean!  
Thank you!*

*Old female turtle: Good luck, my dear! We truly hope you find your mate. Ohh, to be young and in love again.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly's alive! She's alive! Thank you! Thank you! You just made me the happiest turtle in the ocean! Thank you!* Included thanking of expressive act. Sammy was thanking to the old couple turtle because of their story about Shelly now he knew that Shelly was still alive and he was very happy to hear that. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 45

*Seagull: Oh, a cute little greenback like you. Big talker, she was. Going on about sweet water and a secret passage and propellers!*

*Sammy: You saw Shelly!*

*Seagull: I sure did! She had to get to the ice ocean. Makes no sense to me but, then again, what do I know? I'm just a bird. You're a turtle.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *You saw Shelly!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised by Seagull's words about ever met a turtle girl who had passed through sweet water and secret passage, Sammy believed that was Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 46

*Whale: Looks pretty seaworthy. What brings you to these waters? You're a long way from where you should be.*

*Sammy: I know. I'm freezing. M-Maybe you can help me. I'm looking for... Look out! Duck! Uhh!*

*Greenpeace worker: Put down your weapons! You cannot do this! You are in violation of the law! The world is watching!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I know. I'm freezing. M-Maybe you can help me. I'm looking for... Look out! Duck! Uhh!* included surprising of expressive act. Sammy while talking to a Whale surprised by a human attack that tried to attack the Whale. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 47

*Greenpeace worker: I know the climate's changing, but turtles in Antarctica? That's pretty crazy.*

*Sammy: Shelly.*

*Lab worker: Vital signs are good.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly* included surprising of expressive act. Sammy surprised when he saw Shelly also in the same place with him,



but he had no much energy to do something. This utterance categorized as expressive act

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 48

*Ecologist: She's made a remarkable recovery. We'll give her one last check-up once we get to Monterey. Then we'll tag her, and she'll be good to go.*

*Sammy: Yeah. I was right. It is you. I've gotta get out of here! Come on! Open! Uhh! Shelly! Whoa. Shelly!*

*Shelly: Sammy?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Yeah. I was right. It is you. I've gotta get out of here! Come on! Open! Uhh! Shelly! Whoa. Shelly!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy surprised many of the animals there because of his ambition to meet Shelly, Sammy shouted that it made a lot of noise.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer felt surprised by Sammy's voice at that place.

Utterance 49

*Greenpeace worker: Hey, easy. You're gonna hurt yourself if you fall off there. All right, all right, everybody. Shush!*

*Sammy:* ***Shelly? Is that you?***

*Loggerhead turtle:* *Not today.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly? Is that you?* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised to see another turtle in front of him, he thought it was Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Loggerhead turtle as the hearer answered Sammy's question that he was not Shelly.

Utterance 50

*Loggerhead turtle:* *Nottoday.*

*Sammy:* ***Sorry. Itthought you were someone else. Do you knowtwhat's going to happen to us?***

*Loggerhead turtle:* *I heard the humans talking about this place. They're gonna take good care of us, put some kind of tag on us and release us back into the ocean. I say we relax and enjoy the food, 'cause I heard they got cuchifritos, man, and that stuff is good. Okay?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Sorry. I thought you were someone else* included apologizing of expressive act. Sammy apologized to other turtle that he met, he thought that was Shelly. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 51

*Sammy: Is that you, Fluffy?*

*Fluffy: But of course it's me. Don't I look just as fantastic as ever?*

*Sammy: **I should be mad at you for tricking me that day on the beach.***

*Fluffy: Oh, yes, the chicken story. Well, you got me there. I made it all up. I was a little more insecure back then. You're not going to hold a grudge, are you?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***I should be mad at you for tricking me that day on the beach*** included realizing of expressive act. Sammy realized that what Fluffy told to him at Snow's house was a lie. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Fluffy as the hearer felt embarrassed that his story about the chicken was a lie.

Utterance 52

*Fluffy: Oh, yes, the chicken story. Well, you got me there. I made it all up. I was a little more insecure back then. You're not going to hold a grudge, are you?*

*Sammy:*                    ***No. It's good to see you, Fluffy.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***No. It's good to see you, Fluffy*** included welcoming of expressive act. Sammy welcomed well his met with Fluffy even he ever tricked by Fluffy. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 53

*Sammy:*                    *Snow is here?*

*Fluffy:*                    *Mais oui. Somewhere.*

*Sammy:*                    ***Shelly!***

*Fluffy:*                    *Who's Shelly?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Shelly!*** Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprising when he saw Shelly from the window, Shelly was going to released in the ocean. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 54

*Fluffy:*                    *Okay, okay. For being so slow, you turtles are always  
in a hurry.*

*Sammy:*                    ***Fluffy!***

*Fluffy:*                    *What do you want me to do?*

*Sammy:*                    *I need you to get this door open.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Fluffy!* Included dislikes of expressive act. Sammy did not like when Fluffy always too much talking everytime he needed. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Fluffy as the hearer asked Sammy what he supposed to do to help.

Utterance 55

*Ray:*                        *Wait a second. You sound familiar. Come here.*  
                                   *Come on. Come closer. Let me get a better look at*  
                                   *you. Well, twist my shell, 'cause I can't believe this.*  
                                   *Sammy?! Sammy, is that you?!*

*Sammy:*                    ***Ray! I thought you were...***

*Ray:*                        *Go ahead. Go on, say it. Turtle soup, huh?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Ray! I thought you were...* included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised that somebody he was going to help was Ray, his friend who had been separated from him, he thought Ray was dead. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer continued Sammy's words with happy feeling.

## Utterance 56

*Ray: Aaah! Whoo! I knew you had my shell all the time, brother. Ladies... my heartfelt gratitude goes out to you. Your bravery is only exceeded by your collective beauty.*

*Sammy: **Good line, Ray.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Good line, Ray* included praising of expressive act. Sammy praised Ray's skill with words and flirting with the girls who saved his life from a trap. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

## Utterance 57

*Ray: Oh, shnookums. I-I was entangled, so to speak, okay? And then I swam into my very old friend. Honey? Sugar pie? This is Sammy.*

*Rita: Sammy? For real?*

*Ray: The one and only.*

*Sammy: **Hi, Rita.***

*Rita: Very pleased to meet you. I thought you were dead. I mean, Ray always thought...*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Hi, Rita* included greeting of expressive act. Sammy greeted Rita who was a wife of his best friend. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Rita as the hearer greeted back to Sammy and felt happy to see Sammy.

Utterance 58

*Female green turtle: Love always finds a way.*

*Sammy: Shelly! Shelly! Shelly!*

*Ray: What's wrong? You didn't find her?*

*Sammy: She's here, all right. But she's got a mate.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Shelly! Shelly! Shelly!* Included surprising of expressive act. Sammy was surprised what he saw was Shelly, but Shelly didn't look alone. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 59

*Sammy: What do I do?*

*Ray: I wouldn't be waitin' around here if I were you.*

*Sammy: What if she doesn't...*

*Ray: Doesn't what?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *What if she doesn't...* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy doubted that later he would not be able to meet Shelly because it was a danger to her at the time through secret passage.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer was confused by Sammy's words.

Utterance 60

*Ray: I can't bite through it! Aah!*

*Sammy: Ray!*

*Ray: Sammy!*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Ray!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy called Ray who tried to help him, Sammy was afraid he couldn't get out of the net which suddenly entangled his body. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer called Sammy and felt so afraid because of the net that trapped Sammy.

Utterance 61

*Ray: Sammy!*

*Sammy: Ray!*

*Ray: We will get out of this!*



**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Ray!* Included scaring of expressive act. Sammy was afraid to see that he and Ray were in different fishing nets heading in different directions. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer felt so afraid that they were in different nets.

Utterance 62

*Ray:* *Sammy!*

*Sammy:* *Uhh! Uhh! Aah! Ray...*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Uhh! Uhh! Aah! Ray...* included scaring of expressive act. Sammy got scared when the net that caught him and Ray went completely different directions. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

Utterance 63

*Shelly:* *I don't see any secret passage. Let's move on. Of course he's not crazy. We have a plan. We want to see the world.*

*Sammy:* *Thanks anyway. Oh, this is not as easy as I thought.*

*Shelly:* *Wait! Over there!*



## Utterance 65

*Rita: I should do the same with you.*

*Ray: Me on a leash? Oh, sugar! You know you're my baby boo.*

*Sammy: **Then this means... Shelly may not have a mate after all.***

*Ray: You might be right.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *Then this means... Shelly may not have a mate after all* included realizing of expressive act. Sammy realized that actually between Shelly and Robbie was only friend, no more. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Ray as the hearer realized that Sammy might be right that Shelly did not have a mate.

## Utterance 66

*Rita: He is. What crazy idea are you trying to pull off this time?*

*Ray: Trust me.*

*Shelly: Aaah! Oh, thank you. That was so brave of you.*

*Sammy:*                    ***I guess I was finally in the right place at the right time.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I guess I was finally in the right place at the right time* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy had doubts about what he had done to meet Shelly, it should be happened naturally. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 67

*Shelly:*                    *What's... What's going on?*

*Sammy:*                    ***I knew this was a bad idea.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *I knew this was a bad idea* included realizing of expressive act. Sammy realized how that was a bad idea, doing drama with a shark only for getting Shelly's attention. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act: -**

Utterance 68

*Shelly:*                    *Oh, I get it.*

*Sammy:*                    ***After what happened at the secret passage, I wasn't sure if...***

*Shelly:*                    *If what?*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *After what happened at the secret passage, I wasn't sure if...* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy doubted about what happened in the secret passage so Shelly didn't want to see him again. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer was confused with what Sammy said, it was not clear yet.

Utterance 69

Shelly: *If what?*

Sammy: *If you and I were meant to be.*

Shelly: *Come here, you.*

Ray: *Look at me. I'm getting all blubbery and soft-shelled.*

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance *If you and I were meant to be* included doubting of expressive act. Sammy doubted that after what happened in the secret passage, he could not meet her anymore. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** This Sammy's utterance was addressed to the hearer. Shelly as the hearer asked Sammy to get close to her to take her hand and Shelly smiled to Sammy.

Utterance 70

*Ray:* *Go for it.*

*Baby hatchling:* *Hello? Hello? Is anybody up there?*

*Sammy:* ***Hi there.***

**Illocutionary Act:** the utterance ***Hi there*** included greeting of expressive act. Sammy was greeting a new born baby turtle. This utterance categorized as expressive act.

**Perlocutionary Act:** -

## 5. Declaratives

Declarative these are the words and expressions that change the world with their utterances. The types of declarative are excommunication, declarations of war, firing, christening.

Utterance 1

*Shelly:* *It's just a scratch. Are you as hungry as I am?*

*Sammy:* ***Hungrier!***

**Illocutionary act:** the utterance ***Hungrier!*** Included christening of declarative act. Christening can be defined by naming a person. Sammy named Shelly a hungrier because she got hungry easily. This utterance categorized as declarative act

**Perlocutionary act:** -