

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

This chapter provides discussion about the data finding. Researcher finds several types of illocutionary act based on Searle that are representatives, directives, commissive, expressive and their perlocutionary act on Sammy's utterance as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie script. The types of speech act found in the movie are discussed as follow:

A. Speech Act in Sammy's Adventures Movie Script

In this study, the researcher found three categories of speech act that used by Sammy in Sammy's Adventures movie script based on Yule (1996). There are locutionary act, illocutionary act, and perlocutionary act. Followed by the theory from Searle (1975) that the speech act be grouped into general categories based on relation of the word. There are types of illocutionary acts based on Searle that found in this research. First is representative that is statement which commits the speaker to something being the case. Directive is statements that the speaker directs the listener performsome future actions that will make the world fit in with speaker's words. Commissive is utterance that produces action in the future. Expressive is type of speech act that expresses feelings. Declarative is an act affect immediate changes in institutional circumstances.

Discuss about research findings, researcher would like to explain about locutionary, illocutionary, and perlocutionary. The first is locutionary, locutionary is literal meaning of an utterance, this means that all of the speech acts uttered by Sammy as the main character in this movie include locutionary acts and there is no action contain in this type of act. Then, an illocutionary act is an act performed in saying something. The following are examples of utterances that show that they belong to each type of illocutionary act, the utterance "I can not get out" including asserting of representative act. The utterance " Haha! That's what you call refined?" including questioning of directive act. The utterance "No.. Ray" including refusing of comissive act. The utterance " Hey...wait! You... You're Shelly!" including surprising of expressive act. The utterance "Hungrier!!" including christening of declarative act. Next, perlocutionary act is an effect that produced by speaker's utterances. Perlocutionary act here is Sammy's utterance addressed to the listeners, for example Sammy said to Fluffy "I should be mad at you for tricking me that day on the beach" making Fluffy as a listener feel ashamed because he had lied to Sammy. From all of speech acts, Sammy's speech as the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie script is dominated by questioning of directive acts. This is because Sammy often questioning while on his adventures.

This study is intended by the researcher to find out what kinds of speech acts are used in Sammy's Adventures movie script with the aim that the readers know the speech act performed by the main character in Sammy's Adventures movie script. There are several related studies that have been done previously.

The study of the speech act contained in the movie has been studied previously. The research conducted by Putu (2017) entitled speech acts found in the Fast and Furious 7 movie. From the five actions of illocutionary act by Searle (1975), there are four acts that appear in this study, namely representative, directive, commissive, and expressive. The act that appears the most in this research is representative.

Another study of the speech act contained in the movie is presented by Siti (2012) entitled the analysis of speech act used in Air Force One movie script. In this study, four of five types of actions from illocutionary acts were found, namely representative, directive, commissive, and expressive. So in this study there is no declarative ac found and directive act is the most common utterance.

In this research, the thing that distinguishes the current research from previous research is the data source used. The researcher used Sammy's Adventures movie script as the data source. Researcher has same topic in analyzing speech acts in a movie, but the data found in each movie is different. Therefore, researcher has different result and interpretation in data finding.

B. The Weakness of Research

In this study, the weakness of the research that researcher did not find the same research that specifically analyzed the speech act contained in the Sammy's Adventures movie script. That is, the researcher observes and manages the data alone without help of other reasearchers. Next, the researcher focuses on the speech act used by the main character in Sammy's Adventures

movie script. Therefore, the researcher only analyzes the types of speech acts used by the main character contained in the movie, but there are still many components of speech acts that should be analyzed more. So that the findings obtained in this research are not maximally and deeply.