

Appendix 1

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS' ERROR

Name	Sentences	Type of sentence structure errors				Correction of the errors	Suggested methods
		SF*	RS/CSS	CS	SS		
1. AKM	1. The is my close friend	AS	—	—	—	<i>He is my close friend</i>	Add a subject
	2. He tall	AV	—	—	—	<i>He is tall.</i>	Add a verb
	3. hair black, nose wide and face round	ASV	—	—	—	<i>He has round face, wide nose and black hair.</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	4. He born in Tulungagung	AV	—	—	—	<i>He was born in Tulungagung</i>	Add a verb
	5. Taufik is people who a fun, humoris, kind, and anymore	AV in DC	—	—	—	<i>Taufik is a people who is fun, humorist, kind, and anymore</i>	Add verb
	6. He house in Tanen, Rejotangan	AV	—	—	—	<i>His house is in Tanen, Rejotangan</i>	Add a verb
	7. He class X Sains three	AV	—	—	—	<i>He is in X IPA 3 class</i>	Add a verb
	8. He at Islamic senior high school 3 Tulungagung	AV	—	—	—	<i>He studies at Islamic senior high school 3 Tulungagung</i>	Add a verb
	9. At school, he following extracurricular marching band and scout	AV	—	—	—	<i>At school, he is following marching band and scout extracurricular</i>	Add a verb
2. ARA	1. I live with my mother, she is friendly and kind	—	CSS	—	—	<i>I live with my mother. She is friendly and kind</i>	Use a full stop / period instead of comma
	2. She beautiful,	AV	—	—	—	<i>She is beautiful</i>	Add a verb
	3. Slim height	ASV	—	—	—	<i>She is slim and height</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	4. She has long black hair,	—	CSS	—	—	<i>My mother has long black</i>	Use a coordinate

	my mother has brown skinned					<i>hair and brown skin</i>	conjunction
	5. My mother very proud of her children	AV	–	–	–	<i>My mother is very proud of her children</i>	Add a verb
	6. She always cheerful in her daily life	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is always cheerful in her daily life</i>	Add a verb
	7. She always cheerful in her daily life	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is always cheerful in her daily life</i>	Add a verb
	8. My mother was not ever mad at me. My mother always obeys what I want. She is always cheerful in her daily life	–	–	CS	–	<i>My mother who is always cheerful in her daily life never mad at me. She always obey what I want</i>	Use a subordinator conjunction
	9. My mothers' hobby is cooking she cooks it tastes delicious if all	–	RS	–	–	<i>My mothers' hobby is cooking. The taste of her food is very delicious.</i>	Use a period to make two sentences
	10. Today show cooking chicken soup	AS	–	–	–	<i>Today my mother shows me how to cook chicken</i>	Add a subject
	11. Today my mother show me how to cook chicken soup, my mother tells me that all the ingredients and its processing.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Today my mother shows me how to cook chicken soup. She tells the ingredients and its process to cook chicken soup</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	12. After cooking is completed. And the result are delicious	AIC	–	–	–	<i>After the cooking is completed, the result are delicious</i>	Add an independent clause
	13. And every day I always helped my mother to cook	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I like cooking, and every day I always help my mother to cook</i>	Add an independent clause

3. AJ	1. Cahaya intan indah puspita sari	ASV	–	–	–	<i>My friends' name is</i> <i>Cahaya intan indah puspita sari</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	2. 17 years old	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She is</i> 17 years old	Add a subject and a verb
	3. Has been reported missing since March 11, 2014.	AS	–	–	–	<i>She has been reported</i> <i>missing since March 11, 2014.</i>	Add a subject
	4. Thin girl with long black hair, a round face, and large eyes	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Cahaya is</i> thin girl with long black hair, a round face, and large eyes	Add a subject and a verb
	5. She is small, She is thin girl with long black hair, a round face, and large eyes	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is small and thin girl with long black hair, a round face, and large eyes</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
4. DTR	1. Hair wavy and gray	ASV	–	–	–	<i>My father has</i> grey wavy hair	Add a subject and a verb
	2. He eyes brown	AV	–	–	–	<i>His eyes is</i> brown	Add a verb
	3. He has face round his eyes is brown, big nose,	–	RS	–	–	<i>He has round face, brown eyes and big nose</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	4. I am also help my father to search grass. After it my father takes a bath.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I am also helping my father to search grass for goats After finish for searching grass, my father take a bath</i>	Add independent clause
5. DAA	1. My house is clean and tidy. It has some rooms. There is living room, dining room, three bed room, kitchen and bath	ASV	–	–	–	<i>My house is clean and tidy. It has some rooms such as living room, dining room, three bed room, kitchen and bath room</i>	Add a subject and a verb

	room						
	2. Some foods	AV	–	–	–	<i>Some foods are on the table</i>	Add a verb
	3. Everyday clean my house in order to clean and tidy	AS	–	–	–	<i>Every day I clean my house in order to clean and tidy</i>	Add a subject
6. ES	1. I have a friends, she is good, beautiful, she has body slim and tall	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I have a friend. She is good and beautiful. She has slim and tall body.</i>	Use a period or full stop instead of comma
	2. She has flat nose and cheek chubby, she has long hair and straight.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She has flat nose and chubby cheek, and she also has long and straight hair.</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	3. Her eyes small.	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her eyes is small.</i>	Add a verb
	4. Her mouth thin	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her mouth is thin</i>	Add a verb
	5. Inka collection various kind accessories	AV	–	–	–	<i>Inka collects various kind accessories</i>	Add a verb
	6. Inka collects various kind accessories. And she also like mutual help friends complicated	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Inka has collection of various kind accessories, and she also like to help her friends' problem</i>	Add an independent clause
	7. Inka has sport were favorite she like volley ball, badminton, and run	–	RS	–	–	<i>Inka has favorite sport . She likes volleyball, badminton, and running</i>	Use a period/ or full to make two sentences
	8. She ever winner competition volley ball, run, and other	AV	–	–	–	<i>She ever win several competitions such as volleyball and running</i>	Add a verb
	9. She someone type enjoyable, easy in person	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is enjoyable and easygoing person</i>	Add a verb
	10. She haven't brother. So	AV	–	–	–	<i>She does not have a</i>	Add a verb

	she only child one					<i>brother. So, she is the only one child in her family</i>	
	11. Now we rarely meet and rarely communicating, because she is very busy, so she not an opportunity communication with me	–	–	–	SS	<i>Because she is very busy, she doesn't have an opportunity to meet and communicate with me</i>	remove the coordinate conjunction 'so', and then recombine the sentences
7. FWU	1. Back when I was in Islamic junior high school. I have a friend.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>When I was in Islamic junior high school, I have a friend.</i>	Add an independent clause
	2. I have a friend named Nurul Nikmah	ASV	–	–	–	<i>I have a friend. Her name is Nurul Nikmah</i>	add a subject and a verb
	3. Sweet smile	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She has sweet smile</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	4. She is friendly, she has sweet smile, she has long black hair, straight, and thick	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is friendly. She has sweet smile and long black hair.</i>	Use full stop or a period two make two sentences. Use coordinate conjunction to combine the adjective.
	5. She has sweet smile and long black hair. She has the body the high and slim. She has slanted eyes, chubby check, thin lips, sharp nose,	–	–	CS	–	<i>She is tall and slim; instead, she has sweet smile slanted eyes, sharp nose, chubby check, thin lips, round chin and long black hair.</i>	Use conjunctive adverb

	and round chin.						
	6. Now I was always with him. Although I and her was separated at the time of the ninth grade but I am finally back again with her	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Now we are being together again and I always with her although she and I ever separated at the ninth grade.</i>	Add an independent clause
	7. Have too many memories that we've been through	AS	–	–	–	<i>We have too many memories that we've been passed together</i>	Add a subject
	8. Whenever I am always be there to her	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Whenever I am staying, I always be the with her</i>	Add an independent clause
	9. I love her so much, I will remain friends with her until any time	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I love her so much, and I will keep this friendship for the rest of my life</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
8. IM	1. His name Muhammad Habiburrahman.	AV	–	–	–	<i>His name is Muhammad Habiburrahman.</i>	Add a verb
	2. I have a brother, his name is Muhammad Habiburrahman.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I have a brother. His name is Muhammad Habiburrahman.</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	3. Characteristics of physical feature of habib is tall, snub nose, round eyes, straight hair, his skin is bright brown, thin mouth, oval face	–	CSS	–	–	<i>The characteristic of habib is tall with his oval face, round eyes, snub nose, thin mouth, and straight hair. he is brown skinned</i>	use a period / full stop instead of a comma
	4. He is personality is active, friendly, he is adaptable easy	–	CSS	–	–	<i>He is active and easy in adaptation</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction

	5. Now he is age 9 th old, now his school is SDN Al- Hidayah	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Now he is 9th years old, and he is studying at SDN Al-Hidayah</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	6. His favorite food is fried rice, noodle, fried rice. His favorite drink is tea, ice cream. He has hobby is playing football, sleps, eat	–	–	CS	–	<i>Habib has several hoobies such as football, sleeps, and eat; besides, he also has favorite food and drink, such as fried rice, noodle, fried rice, tea, and ice cream</i>	Use a conjunctive adverb
	7. Though he like eat but he is not fat	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Even though he likes eating, he is not fat</i>	Add an independent clause
	8. Though he is very to put in a peevish, but I am very love brother	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I love my brother very much even though he likes peevish</i>	Add an independent clause
9. JF	1. I want to tell my brother, his name is Muhammad Rafli Anshori and he usually call is Rafli.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I want to tell my brother. His name is Muhammad Rafli Anshori, and he is usually called Rafli</i>	use a period / full stop instead of a comma
	2. Characteristics of physical feature of rafli is slim, snub nose, his skin is bright brown , thin mouth, oval face	–	CSS	–	–	<i>The characteristic of Rafli is tall with his round eyes, snub nose, thin mouth, and straight hair. he is brown skinned</i>	use a period / full stop instead of a comma
	3. He is personality is active, imaginative, friendly his personality bad is ignorant	–	RS	–	–	<i>His personality is active, imaginative, and friendly. His bad personality is ignorant</i>	Use a period or full stop two make two sentences
	4. During his childhood, my little brother easy	AV	–	–	–	<i>During his childhood, my little brother is easy to get</i>	Add a verb

	sick					sick	
	5. His hobby is play football and play game	AV	–	–	–	<i>His hobby is playing football and game</i>	Add a verb
	6. His hobby is play football and play game. His favorite food is noodle, fried chicken, fried rice. His drink favorite is tea ice.	–	–	CS	–	<i>His hobby is playing football and game. He has favorite food and drink such as food is noodle, fried chicken, fried rice and ice tea.</i>	Use a noun or coordinate conjunction
	7. Now he is 10 years old, his school is MI Miftahul Huda in Karangsono village	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Now he is 10 years old, and he is studying at MI Miftahul Huda in Karangsono village</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	8. After go home from school, he always play football or game	AS in DC	–	–	–	<i>After he go home from school, he always play football or game</i>	Add a subject
	9. In night my little brother always study, I always help.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>In the evening my little brother always studies, and I always help him.</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
10. KK	1. She my friend since we are in the second grade at Islamic junior high school	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is my friend since we are in the second grade at Islamic junior high school</i>	Add a verb
	2. Her name is Liana. She is my friend since we are in the second grade at Islamic junior high school	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Her name is Liana. She is my friend since we are in the second grade at Islamic junior high school</i>	Use a period/ or full stop instead of a comma
	3. that make me really like her	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Her attitude makes me really like her</i>	Add a subject and a verb

	4.	She has very long hair and she is taller than me, her tall is about 155 cm	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She has very long hair. She is taller than me. Her tall is about 155 cm.</i>	Use a period/ or full stop instead of a comma
	5.	She has big eyes and snub nose. But, it does not make feel different	AIC	–	–	–	<i>she has big eyes and sharp nose, but it does not make me feel different</i>	Add an independent clause
	6.	12 desember 1998 in Bangka Belitung it is a day of birth	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She was born in Bangka Belitung on 12 December 1998</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	7.	she is the one motivated	–	RS	–	–	<i>she is the one who give me motivation</i>	Add a subordinator conjunction
	8.	After yesterdays graduated I have never heard her	AIC	–	–	–	<i>After we graduated, I have never heard about her</i>	add an independent clause
	9.	I cannot contact her. But, one month ago she called me.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I cannot contact her, but one month ago she called me.</i>	add an independent clause
	10.	To arrived now and later we are friendship	ASV	–	–	–	<i>We are friend for now and forever</i>	Add a subject and a verb
11. K	1.	I have a friend. very cute	ASV	–	–	–	<i>I have a friend. She is very cute</i>	Add independent clause
	2.	Her name Hanif Su'udiyah	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her name is Hanif Su'udiyah</i>	Add a verb
	3.	We friend since we are in the first grade of MTS Al Ghazali	AV	–	–	–	<i>We have been friend since we are in the first grade of MTS Al Ghazali</i>	Add a verb
	4.	She has long hair color black. She has chin round. She has black	–	–	CS	–	<i>She has black eyes, flat nose, round chin, round face, and she has long</i>	Add a coordinator conjunction

	eyes. She has flat nose. She has face round					<i>black hair</i>	
	5. Her father's full name Lamidi	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her father's full name is Lamidi</i>	Add a verb
	6. She likes eat meatball. She is like humor people. She is study at SMK Rejotangan	–	–	CS	–	<i>My friend who is studying at SMK Rejotangan likes eating meatball and humor.</i>	Use a subordinator conjunction
	7. I happy have friend like her	AV	–	–	–	<i>I am happy to have a friend like her</i>	Add a verb
12. LRW	1. I have a friend her name is Nur Lailatul Khasanah	–	RS	–	–	<i>I have a friend. Her name is Nur Lailatul Khasanah</i>	Use a period/full stop to make two sentences
	2. Commonly called ella	ASV	–	–	–	<i>she is commonly called Ella</i>	Add a subject
	3. She good	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is good</i>	Add a verb
	4. Has oval face	AS	–	–	–	<i>She has face oval</i>	Add a subject
	5. Has straight hair and long	AS	–	–	–	<i>Ella has straight and long hair</i>	Add a subject
	6. She is good, she has a beautiful face, she has face oval, she has straight, and long	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is good. she has a beautiful oval face, straight, and long hair</i>	Use a period or full stop instead of comma
	7. I am sure she there whenever there is also	–	RS	–	–	<i>I am sure that she always be there with me</i>	Add a subordinator
	8. Ella is my best friend, she knows all about me	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Ella is my best friend; therefore, she knows all about me</i>	Add a conjunctive adverb
	9. She always there when I need	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is always be there when I need</i>	Add a verb

	10. I am comfortable with her. Because she understand me	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I am comfortable with her because she understand me well</i>	Add an independent clause
	11. The time has now separates us	AV	–	–	–	<i>The time <u>has separated</u> by us</i>	Add a verb
	12. Someone tells she is in the boarding house	–	RS	–	–	<i>someone tells to me <u>that</u> she is in the boarding house</i>	Add subordinator conjunction
	13. Now I am not with her. But she remained true friend	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Now I am not with her, but she remain true friend</i>	Add an independent clause
	14. Even though she and I are separated. But only the distance that separates us	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Even though she and I separate each other, <u>only the distance that separate us</u></i>	Add an independent clause
	15. I am very proud of her. And until whenever I have never forgotten	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I am very proud of her and I never forget her</i>	Add an independent clause
13. M	1. Long name Ali machfud	ASV	–	–	–	<i>His full name is Ali machfud</i>	Add a subject and verb
	2. His name is Ali, His full name is Ali machfud	–	CSS	–	–	<i>His name is Ali, and his full name is Ali machfud</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	3. His face oval	AV	–	–	–	<i>his face is oval</i>	Add a verb
	4. Ali has big body his face oval, eyes black, nose pointed, and hair straight	–	RS	–	–	<i>Ali has big body. He has oval face, black eyes, pointed nose, and straight hair</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	5. He hobby football, fishing, race, play game	AV	–	–	–	<i>He <u>has</u> several hobbies such as football, fishing, race, and playing game</i>	Add a verb
	6. He in the class one	AV	–	–	–	<i>He is in the X IPA 3</i>	Add a verb

	science three						
	7. Ali one school with me	AV	–	–	–	<i>Ali and I are studying at the same school</i>	Add a verb
	8. He member marching band Gita Bahana Nada	AV	–	–	–	<i>He is the member of marching band Gita Bahana Nada</i>	Add a verb
	9. Characteristics is funny, humorist,	AS	–	–	–	<i>The characteristic of Ali is funny and humorist</i>	Add a subject
	10. Location house pucanglaban	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Ali's house is located in Pucanglaban Village</i>	Add a subject and a verb
14. MPA	1. She has short black hair, she has fair skin	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She has short black hair and fair skin</i>	Add a coordinate conjunction
	2. Her eyes small	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her eyes is small</i>	Add a verb
	3. Rani is slim and tall, she has flat nose, and chubby cheek	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Rani is slim and tall. She has flat nose, and chubby cheek</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	4. Her heavy 45 kg	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her weight is about 45 kg</i>	Add a verb
	5. She very cute	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is very cute</i>	Add a verb
	6. She often sick	AV	–	–	–	<i>She often gets sick</i>	Add a verb
	7. She often gets sick, and ever take care in hospital	AS	–	–	–	<i>She often gets sick, and she ever takes care in hospital</i>	Add a subject
	8. Therefore she also likes mutual help friends complicated,	AIC	–	–	–	<i>She is kind; therefore, she likes helping her friends problem</i>	Add an independent clause
	9. She not like commotion and something strange	AV	–	–	–	<i>She dislike something that are commotion and strange</i>	Add a verb
	10. She like adventure nowadays she is very busy	–	RS	–	–	<i>She likes adventure, but nowadays she is very busy</i>	Add a coordinate conjunction

	11. She now in MAN 2 Tulungagung	AV	–	–	–	<i>Now she is studying at MAN 2 Tulungagung</i>	Add a Verb
	12. She very simple	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is very simple</i>	Add a verb
	13. She my friend	AV	–	–	–	<i>She is my friend</i>	Add a verb
15. MDA	1. My house contain solid building and safety for living my house always clean and beautiful	–	RS	–	–	<i>My house contains solid building and safety for living. My house always clean and beautiful</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	2. My house not big	AV	–	–	–	<i>My house is not big</i>	Add a verb
16. MIK	1. My house is my paradise, my house is located in the padangan village	–	CSS	–	–	<i>My house is my paradise; it is located in padangan village</i>	Use a semicolon or period to make two sentences
	2. My house is very beautiful for me. and at home that I started my life with my parents	AIC	–	–	–	<i>My house is very beautiful for me, and I start my life with my parents in this house</i>	Add an independent clause
	3. And in front of my house there are plants such as roses, jasmine, kamboja flower. I water the flower every day before I go to school	AIC	–	–	–	<i>In front of my house there are many plants such as roses, jasmine, and kamboja flower. I water it every day before I go to school</i>	Add an independent clause
	4. And in the back of my house there is a chicken	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I have a chicken and it is in the back of my house</i>	Add an Independent clause
	5. On Sunday always help her clean the house	AS	–.	–	–	<i>On Sunday I always help my mother to clean the house</i>	Add a Subject and a verb
	6. As sweeping, cleaning the floor, wipe the glass	ASV	–	–	–	<i>I always help my mother to sweep, clean the floor, and</i>	Add a Subject and a verb

	window, that's how I make my mother happy					<i>wipe the window because I want to make my mother happy</i>	
	7. If my mother happy I also happy	AIC	–	–	–	<i>If my mother feels happy, I am feeling happy too</i>	Add an independent clause
	8. My story, where your story	ASV	–	–	–	<i>It is my story. Where is your story?</i>	Add a subject and verb
17. NAN	1. His name Rikha Fendy Riadi	AV	–	–	–	<i>His name is Rikha Fendy Riadi</i>	Add a verb
	2. His name is Rikha Fendy Riadi, He is eighteen years old, and he is sitting in class eleven in SMK Sore Tulungagung	–	CSS	–	–	<i>His name is Rikha Fendy Riadi. He is eighteen years old, and now he is sitting in class eleven in SMK Sore Tulungagung</i>	Use a period/full stop instead of a comma
	3. He black eyes, nose sharp thin lips and cheeks fairly chubby	AV	–	–	–	<i>He has black eyes, sharp nose, thin lips, chubby cheeks, and black hair</i>	Add a verb
	4. His black hair	AV	–	–	–	<i>His hair is black</i>	Add a verb
	5. My brother has hobby playing guitar and is also like music auditory	AS	–	–	–	<i>My brother has hobby playing guitar , and he also like music auditory</i>	Add a subject
	6. If I have problem. he ignorant always me in solving the problem	AIC	–	–	–	<i>If I have problem, he always ignorant me</i>	Add an independent clause
	7. Sometimes he is a very good heart, but sometimes as well as spiteful	ASV	–	–	–	<i>he is kind, but sometimes he is spiteful</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	8. So thanks to him	AS	–	–	–	<i>I thank to him</i>	Add a subject

	9.	I could passable guitar he teach me patiently	–	RS	–	–	<i>I can play guitar because he teach me patiently</i>	Add a subordinator conjunction
	10.	Although likes ignorant. he is also kind	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Although he likes ignorant, he is kind brother.</i>	Add an independent clause
18. NAR	1.	My school in MAN 3 Tulungagung	AV	–	–	–	<i>My shool is MAN 3 Tulungagung</i>	Add a verb
	2.	My school is in MAN 3 Tulungagung , It has many programs, it is excellent, exceleration, and regular	–	CSS	–	–	<i>My school is MAN 3 Tulungagung; It has many programs such as excellent, exceleration, and regular</i>	Use period or semicolon instead of comma
	3.	May school many class	ASV	–	–	–	<i>My school has many classes</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	4.	My school has frees area I like it	–	RS	–	–	<i>My school has free area, and I like it</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	5.	There many extracurricular and I like extra drumband	AV	–	–	–	<i>There are many extracurricular, and I like marching band one</i>	Add a verb
	6.	I happy in my school	AV	–	–	–	<i>I am happy in my school</i>	Add a verb
	7.	I am happy in my school. Because I have many friend who is good	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I am happy in my school because I have many friend who is good</i>	Add an independent clause
	8.	Usually I go to school every morning at 6.30 am and go home at 2.30 pm	AS	–	–	–	<i>Every morning Usually I go to school at 6.30 am, and I go home at 2.30 pm</i>	Add a subject
19. NN	1.	He name Habib Eko Setiawan	ASV	–	–	–	<i>My friends' name is Habib Eko Setiawan</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	2.	He has a high body, but	ASV	–	–	–	<i>He has a high body, but he</i>	Add a subject and a

	little thin					<i>is little thin</i>	verb
	3. Her fair short and black	AV	–	–	–	<i>His hair is short and black</i>	Add a verb
	4. Round brown eyes, and he has a white skin	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Habib has</i> round brown eyes, and he has a white skin	Add a subject and a verb
	5. Oval face, round chin, and nose sharp	ASV	–	–	–	<i>He has</i> oval face, round chin, and sharp nose	Add a subject and a verb
	6. He is energetic, gentle, and sometimes very funny	ASV	–	–	–	<i>He is energetic, gentle, and sometimes he is very funny</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	7. He is energetic, gentle, and sometimes he is very funny. But he was a shy man to someone who is not so familiar	AIC	–	–	–	<i>He is energetic, gentle, and sometimes he is very funny, but he is a shy man to someone who is not familiar with him</i>	Add an independent clause
	8. His home in the district kalidawir	AV	–	–	–	<i>Habibs' house is in Kalidawir district</i>	Add a verb
	9. Two months older than me	ASV	–	–	–	<i>He is</i> two months older than me	Add a subject and a verb
	10. He lived with his father, mother, and sister. But his father rarely at home	AIC	–	–	–	<i>He lives with his father, mother, and sister, but his father rarely at home</i>	Add an independent clause
	11. His mother a house wife and take care of her children	ASV	–	–	–	<i>His mother is a house wife, and she takes care of her children</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	12. I hope to see him again. Because I miss him very much.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I hope can see him again because I miss him very much.</i>	Add an independent clause
20. RAS	1. I have a friend, she can be called sum	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I have a friend. she can be called sum</i>	Use a period /full stop to make two

							sentences.
	2. we are one class but not one seat because my friend is nada	AS	–	–	–	<i>we are one class, but we are not sit at the same seat because my friend is nada</i>	Add a subject
	3. She was very close to me, we are one class, but we are not sit at the same seat because my friend is nada	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is my close friend. we are one class, but we are not sit at the same seat because my friend is nada</i>	Use a period /full stop instead of comma
	4. I also have five other friends that dewi, santi, zuida, nada, yustisi and one of which is the sum	AV in DC	–	–	–	<i>I also have five other friends that are dewi, santi, zuida, nada and one of which is the sum</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	5. I also have five other friends that are dewi, santi, zuida, nada, yustisi and one of which is the sum	AS	–	–	–	<i>I also have five other friends that are dewi, santi, zuida, nada and one of them is sum</i>	Add a subject
	6. All have the nature of a different nature	AS	–	–	–	<i>All of them have the different characteristics</i>	Add a subject
	7. I will mentioned one of them	AV	–	–	–	<i>I will mention them one by one</i>	Add a verb
	8. the first dewi	AV	–	–	–	<i>The first order is dewi.</i>	Add a verb
	9. has unique properties	AS	–	–	–	<i>She has unique properties.</i>	Add a subject
	10. the second nada	AV	–	–	–	<i>The second is Nada</i>	Add a verb
	11. has a mischievous nature	AS	–	–	–	<i>She has a mischievous nature</i>	Add a subject
	12. I will mention them one by one, the first is dewi. She has unique	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I will mention them one by one. The first order is dewi. She has unique properties.</i>	Use a period or full stop instead of comma

	properties.						
	13. Zuida she smart intelligent figure	AV	–	–	–	<i>Zuida is smart and intelligent figure</i>	Add a verb
	14. Posture bigger than the others	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Zuida has the bigger posture than the other</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	15. Santi has characterictic that is patient and smile. while sum has properties that have been more earlier mentioned above	AIC	–	–	–	<i>Santi has characterictic that is patient and smile while sum has characteristic that has been mentioned before</i>	Add an independent clause
	16. And we quarrel but only briefly after that we back friends	AIC	–	–	–	<i>we ever quarrel each other, but it is only briefly after that we back friends</i>	Add an independent clause
21. RMA	1. In the noon, she always sleep, then she watching TV	–	CSS	–	–	<i>In the noon, she always takes a nap, and then she watches TV.</i>	Add a coordinate conjunction
	2. In the afternoon, she always cleaning the house, then she take a bath	–	CSS	–	–	<i>In the afternoon, she always cleans the house, and then she takes a bath</i>	Add a coordinate conjunction
	3. In the evening my family watching TV, then sleep	–	CSS	–	–	<i>In the evening, my family always watches TV, and then we go to bed.</i>	Add a coordinate conjunction
	4. Every Sunday me and my mother always cleaning the house and cooking together, and then watching TV	–	–	–	SS	<i>Every Sunday my mother and I always clean the house and cook together. After we finish the housework, we watch TV</i>	Break the long sentence into two sentences, and then turn the second sentence into subordinate clause

22. RDA	1.	I have five best friends. That are Yustisi, Zuida, Santi, Rizki, and Nada.	ASV	–	–	–	<i>I have five best friends that are Yustisi, Zuida, Santi, Rizki, and Nada.</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	2.	My first friends' name Yustisi	AV	–	–	–	<i>My first friends' name is Yustisi.</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	3.	I will mention one by one. My first friends' name is Yustisi she has curly hair, chubby cheek, medium high.	–	RS	–	–	<i>I will mention them one by one. My first friends' name is Yustisi. She has curly hair, chubby cheek, and medium height.</i>	Use a period /full stop instead of comma.
	4.	My second friends' name Zuida	AV	–	–	–	<i>My second friends' name is Zuida</i>	Add a verb
	5.	My second friends' name is Zuida she has tall high, oval face, flat nose, chubby cheek.	–	RS	–	–	<i>My second friends' name is Zuida. She is tall, and she has oval face, flat nose, and chubby cheek.</i>	Use a period /full instead of comma
	6.	she has kind-hearted and not arrogant	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She is kind-hearted and she is not arrogant</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	7.	My third friends' name Santi.	AV	–	–	–	<i>My third friends' name is Santi</i>	Add a verb
	8.	Her name Santi she has medium high, chubby cheek, round face, patient,	–	RS	–	–	<i>My third friends' name is Santi. she has medium high, chubby cheek, round face, patient,</i>	Use a period /full instead of comma
	9.	kind hearted	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She is kind hearted,</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	10.	My fourth friends' name Nada.	AV	–	–	–	<i>My fourth friends' name is Nada.</i>	Add a verb
	11.	My fourth friend name is Nada nada she has	–	RS	–	–	<i>My fourth friend name is Nada. She is tall, and she</i>	Use a period /full instead of comma

	round face, flat nose, small eyes, medium height					<i>has oval face, flat nose, and chubby cheek.</i>	
	12. He chatty shrill voice	AV	—	—	—	<i>she has shrill voice</i>	Add a verb
	13. My fifth friends' name Riski	AV	—	—	—	<i>My fifth friends' name is Riski</i>	Add a verb
	14. My fifth friends' name is Riski she has tall height, oval face, round eyes	—	RS	—	—	<i>My fifth friends' name is Riski. She is tall, and she has oval face and round face</i>	Use a period /full stop to make two sentences.
	15. She has unique characteristics, she is like ignorant, kind-hearted	—	CSS	—	—	<i>She has unique characteristics. She like ignorant, but she is kind-hearted</i>	Use a period /full stop instead of comma
23. RF	1. Man 3 Tulungagung located in Tanen Rejotangan	AV	—	—	—	<i>Man 3 Tulungagung is located in Tanen Rejotangan</i>	Add a verb
	2. At 07.00 am. The education will be started	ASV	—	—	—	<i>Every 07.00 am the teaching and learning process will be started</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	3. you must know that my school changed the headmaster	AV in DC	—	—	—	<i>You must know that my school have changed the headmaster</i>	Add a verb
	4. there is twenty two class, laboratorium computer, laboratorium sains, laboratorium language, teacher's office, headmaster's office, library etc.	ASV	—	—	—	<i>My school has many rooms they are twenty two class, computer laboratory, science laboratory, language laboratory, teacher's office, headmaster's office, and</i>	Add a subject and a verb

						library	
	5. After pray, we enter to class again for begin the lesson until 14.15 pm	AS in DC	–	–	–	<i>After we pray dhuhur, we enter to the class again for starting the lesson until 14.15 pm</i>	Add a subject
	6. go home together	AS	–	–	–	<i>At 14.15 pm we go home together</i>	Add a subject
	7. if you want you can follow scouting every Saturday	AIC	–	–	–	<i>if you want to be a scout member, you can follow scouting every Saturday</i>	Add an independent clause
	8. May be just this story from my school,	AV	–	–	–	<i>May be that is all story about my school,</i>	Add a verb
24. SA	1. I would tell someone who special in my life	AV in DC	–	–	–	<i>I would tell someone who is special in my life</i>	Add a verb
	2. For me she is the best mother in the world	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She is the best mother in the world</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	3. I very fortunate to have a mother like her	AV	–	–	–	<i>I am very fortunate to have a mother like her</i>	Add a verb
	4. She has round face. She has black eyes. She has wavy hair	–	–	CS	–	<i>She has round face, black eyes, and wavy hair.</i>	Use coordinate conjunction
	5. she is chubby like me, her height is 150 cm	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is chubby like me. Her height is 150 cm</i>	Use a period
	6. She always wake up me every morning. She always make me breakfast.	–	–	CS	–	<i>She wakes up early every morning because she always makes breakfast</i>	Use subordinator
	7. I'm very proud of her. because she became the mother for me.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I'm very proud of her because she became the best mother for me.</i>	Add independent clause

25. UKN	1. One of the most beautiful in my life. She is my mother	AV	–	–	–	<i>One of the most beautiful woman in my life is my mother</i>	Add a verb
	2. Her name Yaumi Rohmatin	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her name is Yaumi Rohmatin</i>	Add a verb
	3. Her name Yaumi Rohmatin. Tall about 150 cm	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Her name Yaumi is Rohmatin. Her tall is about 150 cm</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	4. She Face oval and she also has a black hair	AV	–	–	–	<i>She has oval face, and she also has a black hair</i>	Add a verb
	5. Cheek a chubby	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She has cheek chubby</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	6. My mother smart cooking	AV	–	–	–	<i>My mother is smart cooking</i>	Add a verb
	7. her cooking very delicious	AV	–	–	–	<i>her cooking is very delicious</i>	Add a verb
	8. my mother is smart cooking, her cooking is very delicious	–	CSS	–	–	<i>My mother is smart cooking, and her dishes is very delicious</i>	Use coordinate conjunction
	9. My mother a teacher in religious school	AV	–	–	–	<i>My mother is a teacher in religious school</i>	Add a verb
	10. My mother is my inspiration, she is a patient woman	–	CSS	–	–	<i>My mother is my inspiration. She is a patient woman</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	11. She also has many activities, she take care of her husband, her daughters and house	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She also has many activities. She take care of her husband, her daughters and house</i>	Use a period/ full stop instead of comma
	12. But my mother in Blitar, and I live in	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I live in Tulungagung, but my mother live in Blitar,</i>	Add an independent clause

	Tulungagung with my grandmother						
	13. I very love to my mother because she is a good mother	AV	–	–	–	<i>I love my mother very much because she is a good mother</i>	Add a verb
26. WWL	1. One of the smart women my house she is a my younger sister	AV	–	–	–	<i>One of the smart women in my house is my younger sister.</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	2. Her name azzahra	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her name is azzahra</i>	Add a verb
	3. She has long hair, she has flat nose	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She has long hair and flat nose.</i>	Use a period/ or full stop instead of a comma
	4. Zahra is a good student, she always gets good mark at any subject	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Zahra is a good student. She always gets good mark at any subject</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	5. Zahra is a 7 year student, she goes to MTsN Aryojeding	–	CSS	–	–	<i>Zahra is a 7 year student. She is studying at MTsN Aryojeding</i>	Use a period /full stop instead of comma
	6. She has plain and long hair, she has a flat nose and dim eyes	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She has plain and long hair, flat nose, and dim eyes</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction
	7. Her tall is about 140 cm and 42 kg of weight	ASV	–	–	–	<i>Her tall is about 140 cm, and her weight is about 42 kg</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	8. She looks fresh and healthy she always comes to school in time	–	RS	–	–	<i>She looks fresh and healthy. She always comes to school on time</i>	Use a period two make two sentences
	9. The teachers like her very much. Because her good performance,	AIC	–	–	–	<i>The teachers like her very much because she has good performance, ability, and</i>	Add an independent clause

	ability, and attitudes					<i>attitudes in the class</i>	
27. WY	1. My father has big and tall body his face square with a thick mustache	–	RS	–	–	<i>My father has big and tall body. His face is square with a thick mustache</i>	Use a period / full stop to make two sentences
	2. His hair look like a soldier it makes everyone who first look him become scary	–	RS	–	–	<i>His hair looks like the hair of the soldier; therefore, it makes everyone who see him to be afraid</i>	Add a conjunctive adverb
	3. He very kind every one and friendly	AV	–	–	–	<i>He is very kind and friendly to everyone</i>	Add a verb
	4. He very love his family	AV	–	–	–	<i>He love his family very much</i>	Add a verb
	5. He go to work every morning and go home at afternoon	AS	–	–	–	<i>He goes to work every morning, and he goes home at afternoon</i>	Add a subject
	6. After go home he lunch with me and my family.	AIC	–	–	–	<i>After he go home, he have lunch with me and my family</i>	Add an independent clause
	7. My father very diligent	AV	–	–	–	<i>My father is very diligent</i>	Add a verb
	8. after lunch he go to garden for search grass with me	AIC	–	–	–	<i>after he have lunch, he go to garden for search grass with me</i>	Add an independent clause
	9. any time I feel spare to him	AS	–	–	–	<i>I spent my spare time with him</i>	Add a subject
28. YW	1. Her name munti'ah	AV	–	–	–	<i>Her is name munti'ah</i>	Add a verb
	2. I will tell my special person in my life, she is my mother	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I will tell my special person in my life. She is my mother</i>	Use a period/full stop instead of a comma
	3. She is very beautiful for me, she is very good	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is very beautiful e and good mother to me.</i>	Use a coordinate conjunction

	mother to me,						
	4. She was willing to do anything for me, I love her	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She was willing to do anything for me; therefore, I love her.</i>	Use a conjunctive adverb
	5. She is as high as me, she is not fat.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She is as high as me, and she is not fat.</i>	Use a coordinating conjunction
	6. She has to get up earlier than me because she has to prepare breakfast, sometimes she makes me upset, but I knew it was all for the kindness.	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She gets up earlier than me because she has to prepare breakfast. Sometimes she makes me upset, but I knew it was all for the kindness.</i>	Use a period/full stop instead of a comma
	7. Her skin fair	AV	–	–	–	<i>her skin is fair</i>	Add a verb
	8. oval face, flat nose, and medium mouth	ASV	–	–	–	<i>She has oval face, flat nose, and medium mouth.</i>	Add a subject and a verb
	9. When I was sick she was very worried	AIC	–	–	–	<i>When I was sick, she was very worried</i>	Add An independent clause
	10. She always waited beside me until my condition improved, I'm lucky to have mother like her, not necessarily because there are mother out there like her	–	CSS	–	–	<i>She always waits me until my condition be better. I'm lucky to have a mother like her, because there is no mother like her.</i>	Use a period/full stop instead of a comma
	11. I'm lucky to have mother like her, not necessarily there mother is out like her	–	CSS	–	–	<i>I'm lucky to have a mother like her because there is no mother like her.</i>	Add a subordinator
	12. Thank you mother, your	AV	–	–	–	<i>Thank you mother, your</i>	Add a verb

	love all the time					<i>love is all the time</i>	
29. ZAR	1. She is beautiful she is tall like me	–	RS	–	–	<i>She is beautiful, and she is tall like me</i>	Use coordinate conjunction
	2. She has nose wide. She has medium mouth. She has face round	–	–	CS	–	<i>She has wide nose, medium mouth, and round face</i>	Use coordinate conjunction
	3. She has a good personality. She is very kind. She is friendly. She always ask me to live independently	–	–	CS	–	<i>She has good personality such as kind and friendly to everyone; furthermore, she always asks me to live independently</i>	Use a conjunctive adverb
	4. Every morning she always wake me up. She always make me breakfast	–	–	CS	–	<i>Every morning she always wake me up and make a breakfast for me</i>	Use coordinate conjunction
	5. I am very proud of her. Because she become the best mother in my life	AIC	–	–	–	<i>I am very proud of her because she is the best mother in my life</i>	Add an independent clause
Total		182	69	11	2		264
percentage		68.94%	26.13%	4.17%	0.76%		100%

Note:

1. **SF*** : Sentence fragments
 - a. **AS** : the absence of Subject
 - b. **AV** : the absence of Verb
 - c. **ASV** : the absence of Subject and Verb
 - d. **AS in DC** : the absence of Subject in Dependent Clause

- e. **AV in DC** : the absence of Verb in Dependent Clause
- f. **AIC** : the absence of independent Clause
- 2. **RS/CSS** : Run-on sentences / comma splice sentences
- 3. **CS** : Choppy sentences
- 4. **SS** : Stringy sentences