

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter is presented to give a clear explanation of what the researcher is going to do in this study. Especially, in analyzing request expression in the movie entitled the journey of mysterious island 2. This chapter covers, research design, data and data source, technique of data collection and research instrument, triangulation, and data analysis.

A. Research Design

In the research, the researcher uses the descriptive qualitative method. It means that the research is based on the characteristics of phenomena and the data were analyzed using the description not numbers. Wiersman (1991:14) cited in Nurhuda stated that quantitative research relies heavily on narrative description. It means that the researcher only intends to describe the data obtained as they are found in the fields.

The research tends to a library study that describes about request expressions in the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island 2”. The researcher tries to find the strategies are used to realize the request expressions and the reasons why the characters use the act of request in the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island 2”.

B. Data and Data Source

Data are any types of informations that can answer the statement of the research problems on this study. The data are, the utterances that

containing the act of request produced by the all of the characters in the movie entitled the journey of mysterious island 2.

Data source is where the data is gotten by the researcher. In this study, movie entitled” The Journey of Mysterious Island 2” as a primary source.

C. Data Collection

Collection of the data that is, the way that is used by the researcher to collect the data. In collecting the data, the researcher does the following steps:

1. Watching the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island2” frequently.
2. Finding the conversations that containing of request expressions from the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island 2” .
3. Identifying all the request expressions in the movie into two categories, they are: direct and indirect strategies.
4. Making table on each finding.
5. Classifying the data based on the strategies of request expressions that proposed by Searle and Austin.

D. Triangulation

According to Denzin’s (1978) in Miles (1994), triangulation is a technique used to check the validity of data. There are four kinds of triangulation of the data. That are, source of data, theory of data, investigator, and method of collection data. Data is categorized

triangulation, if getting of data is done by using one of triangulation kinds, can be from theory, method, investigator, or source of the data. The study uses triangulation of data source. Because, the data source that is used in the study by making transkrip that is made by the researcher and downloading transcript movie from the internet.

E. Data analysis

The data analysis are the techniques that are used by the researcher to analyze the data. The analysis data, are conducted by the following steps Pradiyan (2013):

1. Familiarizing and Organizing Data is used by the researcher to make collecting of data is more easy by reading the movie transcript and another literary that related to the topic. So that, the researcher can be immersed in the story. Then, organizing the data.
2. Classifying the expression of request that employed by the characters in the conversations of the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island 2” based on the request strategies.
3. Describing the data based on the condition when the characters perform the request expression in the movie entitled “The Journey of Mysterious Island 2”.
4. Analyzing the request expressions based on the Searle and Austin theory.
5. Drawing the conclusion from the analysis data and suggestion.