

## **TABLE OF CONTENT**

COVER .....	ii
ADVISOR'S APPROVAL SHEET .....	iii
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL SHEET.....	iv
MOTTO .....	v
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP .....	vi
DEDICATION .....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	viii
ABSTRACT .....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	xv
LIST OF TABLES .....	xviii
LIST OF DIAGRAM .....	xx
LIST OF APPENDIXES .....	xxi

### **CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION**

A. Background of The Research .....	1
B. Formulation of Research Question .....	6
C. Purpose of The Study .....	7
D. Formulation of Hypothesis .....	7
E. Significant of The Study.....	7
F. Scope and Limitation .....	8
G. Definition of Key Terms .....	9
H. The Organization of Research .....	10

### **CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE**

A. Speaking.....	11
1. Definition of Speaking.....	11
2. The Purpose of Speaking.....	12
3. Aspects of Speaking .....	14
B. Teaching Speaking .....	16
1. Classroom Speaking Activities .....	16

2. Types of Speaking Performances .....	19
3. The Nature of Teaching Speaking .....	21
4. Teaching Speaking for Senior High School .....	23
C. Shadowing Technique .....	25
1. Definition of Shadowing Technique .....	25
2. The Procedure of Shadowing Technique .....	27
3. The Advantages of Shadowing Technique .....	28
4. The Disadvantage of Shadowing Technique.....	29
D. Previous studies.....	30

### **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD**

A. Research Design .....	33
B. Population, Sampling, Sample .....	35
1. Population .....	35
2. Sampling .....	35
3. Sample .....	36
C. Variable of Study .....	37
1. Independent Variable .....	37
2. Dependent Variable .....	37
D. Research Instrument .....	37
E. Method in Collecting Data .....	38
1. Pre-test .....	38
2. Post-test .....	39
F. Treatment .....	40
G. The Procedures of Teaching Speaking by Using Shadowing Technique	43
H. Methods of Data Analysis .....	44
I. Validity .....	45
1. Content validity.....	45
2. Construct validity.....	48
J. Reliability .....	50
K. Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	52
1. Normality Testing .....	52

2. Homogeneity Testing .....	53
L. Hypothesis Testing .....	54
1. Stating The Hypothesis.....	54
2. Finding The Critical Value .....	54
3. Computing The Test Value.....	54
4. Drawing The Conclusion.....	54
 <b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION</b>	
A. Research Findings .....	56
B. Hypothesis Testing .....	79
C. Discussion .....	81
 <b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	
A. Conclusions .....	88
B. Suggestions .....	89
 <b>REFERENCES</b> .....	91
 <b>APPENDIXES</b> .....	95
 <b>CURRICULUM VITAE OF RESEARCHER</b> .....	140

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 3.1 The Illustration Quasi-experimental Research Design .....	44
Table 3.2 The Syllabus .....	46
Table 3.3 Scoring Rubric .....	49
Tabel 3.4 Total Score: 20 .....	50
Table 3.5 The Result of Reliability .....	51
Table 3.6 Cronbach's Alpha Interpretation Based on Triton .....	51
Table 3.7 The Result of Normality Testing.....	52
Table 3.8 The Result of Homogeneity Testing .....	53
Tabel 4.1 The Students' Criteria .....	57
Table 4.2 The Students' Pre-test Score of XI IIS 1.....	57
Table 4.3 The Output of Statistic Data of Conventional Teaching Speaking's Score in Pre-test .....	58
Table 4.4 The Frequency Distribution of Conventional Teaching Speaking's Score in Pre-test .....	59
Table 4.5 The students' Post-test Score of XI IIS.....	60
Table 4.6 The Output Statistic Data of Conventional Teaching Speaking's . Score in Post-test.....	62
Table 4.7 The Frequency Distribution of Conventional Teaching Speaking's. Score in Post-test.....	63
Table 4.8 The Students' Pre-test Score of XI MIA 1.....	64
Table 4.9 The Output Statistic Data of Shadowing Technique in Pre-test ....	65
Table 4.10 The Frequency Distribution of Shadowing Technique's Score in . Pre-test.....	66
Table 4.11 The Students' Post-test Score of XI MIA 1 .....	67
Table 4.12 The Output Statistic Data of Shadowing Technique Group in ..... Post-test.....	69
Table 4.13 The Frequency Distribution of Shadowing Technique Group's.... Score in Post-test.....	70
Table 4.14 The Difference of The Students' Score that Taught by Using..... Conventional Teaching Speaking and Shadowing Technique.....	71

Table 4.15 The Output Statistic Data of Conventional Teaching Speaking and Shadowing Technique .....	74
Table 4.16 The Different Gain Score of The students' Score that taught by using Conventional Teaching Speaking and shadowing Technique .....	76
Table 4.17 The Output Statistic Data of Gain Score of Conventional Teaching Speaking and Shadowing Technique Group in Pre-test and Post-Test	78
Table 4.18 The Result of Independent Sample T-Test .....	80

## **LIST OF DIAGRAM**

Figure 4.1 Chart Categorization of Test that Taught by Using Conventional  
Teaching Speaking and Shadowing Technique ..... 73

## **LIST OF APPENDIXES**

Appendix 1 Lesson Plan .....	93
Appendix 2 Blue Print Instrument .....	109
Appendix 3 Script of Shadowing Technique .....	114
Appendix 4 Instrument of Pre-test .....	117
Appendix 5 Instrument of Post-test .....	118
Appendix 6 Instrument of Try Out .....	119
Appendix 7 The Result of Students' Post-test of XI IIS 1 .....	120
Appendix 8 The Result of Students' Post-test of XI MIA 1 .....	122
Appendix 9 The Result of Try Out Score .....	124
Appendix 10 The Research Permission Letter .....	126
Appendix 11 Form of Validation .....	127
Appendix 12 Consultation Form .....	129
Appendix 13 Documentation of the Research .....	134
Appendix 14 Curriculum Vitae Researcher .....	137