CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

To find the scientific truth, we need a research; it's a simple controlled inquiry on certain event with the help of scientist to achieve the goal. This section contains research design, data and data source, data collection, credibility and dependability, data analysis and interpretation.

A. Research design

This research used qualitative approach because this study focuses on the analysis or interpretation of the written material in context. Materials can include textbooks, newspapers, magazines, papers, articles, poem, song's lyric. The material of this study focuses on song's lyrics.

The writer uses design of library research because the writer studies about text in Michael Jackson's song lyrics. According to George (2008:1) that library research is not a mystery or a lucky dodge, but an investigation you control from start to finish, even though you cannot usually tell what sources you will discover. It is a form of structured inquiry with specific tools, rules, and techniques. However library research is a research uses library as a source of to get a data. In this research the writer give limitation the study on library because the research is done through collecting data from various references and the data does not from

the field. Then, to analyze the language style, the writer used Discourse Analysis to analyzed text and the writer tries to find the meanings that are involved on Michael Jackson's selected song lyrics.

B. Data and data source

The data are information collected by the writer to answer research problem. The data of this study are lyric scripts containing language style. Song is one of the types of literature that it has words, sentences or utterances for doing something based on the text. Utterances can be found in song lyrics.

According to Arikunto (2010: 129) "the source of data in the study is subjects from which the data can be obtained. The source of all the data are taken from Michael Jackson's selected song lyrics scripts. The primary source of the data is the text itself. To complete the needed, some information from library and internet is collected. The materials are about Michael Jackson's song lyrics and also the language style theory and the other data, which can support the study.

C. Data Collection

The data collected by documentation. Documentation is the method used in scientific research in order to collect the data by using the document or evidence list.

The necessary steps of collecting the data are as follows:

1. Collecting Michael Jackson's song lyrics
2. Selecting Michael Jackson's song lyrics by classifying based on the theme

3. Reading the song lyrics more than once

4. Finding out all the words, sentences and phrase having language style as the data

5. Noting down the data based on their classification

D. Credibility and Dependability

This part explains about the trustworthiness of the inquiry's finding in library research. According to Marshall & Rossman (in Brown: 2002). Credibility is a construct that refers to how much the data collected accurately reflects the multiple realities of the phenomenon, Lincoln & Guba (in Brown: 2002). Dependability ensures that the data represent the changing conditions of the phenomenon under study.

In this study, the source of data referred to Michael Jackson's selected song lyrics. The writer used Keraf theory from expert for analyzing data which related with language style. After the research got the result of data analysis, the researcher decided the conclusion whether the data contain language style or not.

E. Data Analysis and Interpretation

Data are analyzed in a way that permits the researcher to test the research hypothesis or answer the research question. After the data have been obtained from the data sources, the data analysis in this study involves:

1. Reading the whole song lyrics to find some language style.

The first step of the data analysis was reading the whole Michael Jackson's song lyrics and interpreting the lyrics. This procedure to find some language style that used Michael Jackson's songs.

2. Determining each line containing language style.

After reading the whole song lyrics, then the writer determine each line of the lyric to find the language style that used in those songs.

3. Classifying the language styles found based on Keraf theory.

After determine each line, the writer continue the next procedure that is classifying the language style according the theories. The writer used criteria scheme to make easy in classifying the language style. The criteria Scheme is explained below:

Type of language style	Indicator	Example	Meaning
Simile	Like, such, as, resemble	*Immunization is like fence*	Immunization compared with fence which guards our body from disease.
Metaphor	Compare two things directly.	*You are the light of my life*	Someone who is very valuable in their life
Hyperbole	Using exaggeration word	*heaven was glad you come*	It shows how important you are. Not only you were glad but also heaven was glad when you come
Personification	Assigning human characteristic to non-human objects.	*heal the world*	Heal it means that recovery from painful and world is object that will be healed. How the world can be healed while world cannot hurt.

Asyndeton	Word, phrase, or clause linked by conjunction and separated by using comma.	*lead me, hold me, love me and feed me, kiss me and free me*	The sentence separated by using comma.

4. Making conclusion.

   After the writer finds the answer from the research problem, then the writer makes the conclusion from the analysis data.