

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS

In this chapter, the researcher would like to present the result of the data finding and the analysis after doing all the steps mentioned in the previous chapter.

A. Findings

In this chapter, the researcher presents the data of deixis types and what are the function and reference of the kinds of deixis found in Hillary Clinton's Speech text at a Campaign Even at the National Building Museum in Washington on June, 07 2008.

There are some utterances or words in our language that cannot be interpreted at all if we do not know the context, especially the physical context of the speaker. Deixis refers to a word in which it referred or its pointing is always moving or changing depend on the speaker, place, and time of the utterance. The meaning is still relevant with the context. Levinson (1983:62) indentifies five types of deixis: *person deixis*, *place deixis*, *time deixis*, *discourse deixis*, and *social deixis*. In this research, the researcher focuses on five deixis types: *person deixis*, *spatial/place deixis*, and *temporal/time deixis*, *discourse deixis* and *social deixis* in Hillary Clinton's speech text, based on Yule and Levinson's theory.

The presented data in this research are:

a. Finding in person deixis found in Hillary Clinton's speech text.

After identifying the data, it is found that there are three kinds of person deixis, they are first person, second person, and third person. The first person deixis in this research refers to the speaker. The researcher found 143 for the first person deixis. In this part, the researcher only presented the some data (for the complete one see Appendix D). The examples of the first person deixis are presented below:

In line 1 and 3 Page 1, the speaker said “Well, this isn't exactly the party *I* d planned, but *I* sure like the company. And *I* want to start today by saying how grateful *I* am to all of you...” This utterance include in the first person deixis – singular pronoun, because the word “*I*” refers to Hillary Clinton as the speaker when she started her speech. She wants to say thanks to all of her endorse or audience, because they are very enthusiastic to come in her campaign. The speaker are also very happy because all of endorse are giving support obligingly.

This sentence also implied in the first person deixis, the sentence is “Today, as *I* suspend my campaign, *I* congratulate him on the victory he has won and the extraordinary race he has run. *I* endorse him...” the words “*I*” in Line 26 Page 2 is singular pronoun, because the word “*I*” refers to speaker (Hillary Clinton) who spoke on Saturday at a campaign event. In her campaign, she wanted to states

that suspend her campaign and states that the speaker endorse and throw full support behind the next president of the United States, Barack Obama.

The statement in Line 4 Page 6: “*I* ran as daughter who benefited from opportunities my mother never dreamed of. *I* ran as a mother who worried about my daughter’s futures and mother who wanted to leave all children brighter tomorrows.” This utterance is include in first person deixis singular pronoun because the word “*I*” means that speaker herself, Hillary Clinton. She wanted his position is known by the audiences that she as a daughter and also as a mother. It can be seen in utterance “*I* ran as daughter who benefited from opportunities my mother never dreamed of.” The word “*I*” means that Hillary is in a position as a daughter who has a chance to be a president who was never dreamed by her mother. Then, in statement “*I* ran as a mother who worries about my daughter’s future and a mother who wants to leave all children brighter tomorrows.” It means that Hillary is at the position as a mother worried about the future of their children and a mother who wants to fight for a brighter future her children.

And then, singular pronoun also found in the statement in Line 23 Page 7 “And I hope and pray that all of you will join *me* in that effort.” The word “me” could be includes into first personal deixis – singular pronoun in person deixis. The word “me” refers to Hillary

Clinton (speaker) that she hopes the audiences wanted to join in her effort to help elect Barack Obama become the next president.

The statement in Line 1 Page 2 “Eighteen million of you, from all walks of life women and men, young and old, Latino and Asian, African-American and Caucasian rich, poor, and middle-class, gay and straight, you have stood with *me*.” The word “me” implied in the first person – singular pronoun that refers to the speaker who explained to the her audiences, they are the eighteen million of her endorse who walks of life women and men, young and old, Latino and Asian, African-American and Caucasian rich, poor, and middle-class, gay and straight who endorse Hillary Clinton obligingly. The speaker Hillary Clinton pledged the she will stand with her endorse in every time, place and ways to fighting their dream.

The next sentence “*We* all want an economy that sustains the America dream, the opportunity to work hard and have the work rewarded, to save for college, a home retirement, to afford that gas and those groceries or colleges, who have felt invisible to their president these last seven years.” the word “We” in Line 20 Page 3 include in first person – plural pronoun, because the word “we” refers to Hillary Clinton (as speaker) and all of audience. In this utterance Hillary wanted to strengthen her statement that audiences or the people of America wanted an economy that lifts all of people and also prosperity for the people of America.

First person - possessive pronoun found in this sentence “And we all want to restore America’s standing in the world, to end the war in Iraq, and once again lead by the power of *our* values and to join with *our* allies to confront our shared challenges, from poverty and genocide to terrorism and global warming.” The word “our” in Line 20 Page 3 is person deixis (first person – possessive pronoun). It is referred to speaker and audiences. “Our values” and “our allies” here mean that Hillary wanted to invite the audiences or society to restore America’s standing in the world and to end the war in Iraq. Besides that, these words also referred to lead by their values and to join with America’s allies to confront from poverty and threat to terrorism and global warming.

The next sentence which include in first person –possessive pronoun also found in this sentence “And that is why I will work my heart out to make sure that Sen. Obama is *our* next president.” The utterance in Line 22 Page 7 is word “our” next president includes in person deixis (first person – possessive pronoun) that belongs to the president of Hillary and all audiences. The speaker wanted to invite the audiences or citizen of United States to help elect Barack Obama and to make sure that he is the next president of America.

The utterances in Line 1 Page 8: “To *my* friends from every stage of *my* life, your love and ongoing commitment sustained me every single.” The word “my” includes into first person – possessive

pronoun in person deixis which refers to speaker, Hillary Clinton. In this utterance, word “my” has two purposes that are in word “my friends” refers to speaker’s friends whereas in “my life” refers to speaker’s life. But from two words above, “my” has same meaning that is as possessive pronoun.

Furthermore, the sentence “But I am a woman and, like millions of women, I know there are still barriers and biases out there, often unconscious, and I want to build an America that respect and embrace the potential of every last one of *us*.” The utterance in Line 3 Page 6 is able to include as object in first person – plural pronoun. The object means the Hillary Clinton (speaker) and the addressee or audiences. In her statement, speaker wanted to invite the audiences to build an America and embraces the potential one of the women.

The second person deixis in this research refers to the audiences who came to Hillary Clinton campaign, and supported obligingly. The researcher found 27 the second person deixis. in this part, the researcher only presented some data (for the complete one see Appendix 1). The examples of the first person deixis are presented below:

The statement “To my family, especially Bill and Chelsea and my mother, *you* mean the world to me, and I thank you for all *you* have done.” The word “you” in Line 3 Page 8 is second personal-plural pronoun in person deixis and the word “you” here is refers to

Hillary Clinton's family, that is Bill (her husband), Chelsea (her daughter), and her mother that they are people who mean in Hillary Clinton's life.

Then, Hillary Clinton stated in Line 8 Page 2: "And I will continue to stand strong with **you** every time, every place, in every way that I can." The word "you" is second personal-plural pronoun in person deixis and the meaning of "you" here refers to the addressee or audiences in the speech who spend their time to come in her campaign and support obligingly. The speaker (Hillary Clinton) wanted to strengthen her statement that she will always be on their side, the people from all class of society. It can be seen in her before statement, "Eighteen million of you, from all walks of life women and men, young and old, Latino and Asian, African – American and Caucasian rich, poor, and middle-class, gay and straight, you have stood with me.

The researcher found the word "your" in Line 7 Page 8. It could be including in second personal pronoun (possessive pronoun) in person deixis. The meaning of "your" here refers to all family of Hillary Clinton's staff, volunteers, and supporters who worked those long, hard hours and sacrificed for Hillary Clinton. In this statement, he speaker (Hillary Clinton) said thank for their families for their sacrifice and their support. It states as "And thanks to **your** families, as well, because your sacrifice was their too."

The next sentence is “And all of you will know that, because of *your* passion and hard work, you helped pave the way for that day.” In this utterance, the researcher found the word “your”, it is include in second person – possessive pronoun that refers to passion of audiences or endorse who came in her campaign. In this speech, speaker wanted to strengthen her statement that because of passion and hard work from audience, it can help pave the way for support Barack Obama become next president and also fighting for Human Right in United States.

Furthermore, Hillary Clinton stated “...Are *you* going to do to make sure I have health care?” and began to cry, because even though she works three jobs, she can't afford insurance.” In this sentence, the researcher found the word “you” in Line 11 Page 2. This word could be include in second person – singular pronoun, because the word “you” here refers to the strong single mom who works three job and fought for her daughter. It can be seen in the statement of Hillary Clinton before, it is “Remember, we fought for the single mom with the young daughter, juggling work and school, who told me, “I’m doing it all to better myself for her. Are you going to do make sure I have health care?” and began to cry, because even though she works three jobs, she can’t afford insurance.”

The second person – plural pronoun also found in the sentence “Eighteen million of *you*, from all walks of life women and men,

young and old, Latino and Asian, African-American and Caucasian rich, poor, and middle-class, gay and straight, **you** have stood with me.” The researcher found the word “you” in Line 5 and 6 Page 2, it included in second person – plural pronoun because the word “you” refers to all of Hillary Clinton’s endorser from all social class who voted Hillary and have inspired and touched Hillary with the stories of the joys and sorrows that make up the fabric of live.

The next sentence is “...who knocked on doors and made calls, who talked, sometimes argued with **your** friends and neighbors who e-mailed and contributed online, who invested so much in our common enterprise...” the words “your” in Line 6 Page 1 here included in second person – possessive pronoun, because it refers to her audience or her endorser’s friends and neighbor who e-mailed and contributed online to voted Hillary Clinton.

The sentences in Line 19 Page 6 “Always aim high, work hard and care deeply about what **you** believe in. And, when **you** stumble, keep faith. And, when **you**'re knocked down, get right back up and never listen to anyone who says **you** can't or shouldn't go on.” The researcher found the word “you” that include in second person – plural pronoun. In this sentence there are three word of “you” that all refers to audiences who disappointed and always aim high and work hard into her campaign.

In her campaign, Hillary also state “...to everyone who poured *your* hearts and *your* hopes into this campaign, who drove for miles and lined the streets waving homemade signs...” In this statement, there are two the word “your” in Line 4 Page 1 could be included in second person – possessive pronoun. This word refers to hopes and heart of audiences who came in her campaign, supported and sacrificed for Hillary Clinton and her campaign. In her campaign, Hillary Clinton stated that she how grateful to all of her audiences or endorser who spends time to came her campaign and supported obligingly.

And then, in the utterance in Line 15 Page 2 “We fought for the young man in the Marine Corps t-shirt who waited months for medical care and said, "Take care of my buddies over there, and then will *you* please take care of me?" In this utterance the researcher found the word “you” that include in second person – singular pronoun. It is refers to a young man in the Marine Corps t-shirt who waited for medical care. In this speech, Hillary told that there is a young man who waited months for medical care, Hillary also said that fought for all people who have lost job and health care.

The last is third person. The third person deixis in this research refers to the other person who told Hillary Clinton in her speech at a campaign event. The researcher found 31 for the third person deixis. In this part, the researcher only presented some data (for the complete

one see Appendix D). The examples of the first person deixis are presented below:

The statement in Line 14 Page 5: “We’ll have to work hard to bring our troops home from Iraq and get them the support *they’ve* earned by their service.” There is person deixis (third person- plural pronoun). Here, the word “they” means that America’s troops. In her speech, Hillary said that she wanted to invite the audience to worked hard to bring their troops home from Iraq to become a stronger America and also she invites the troops to helped elect Barrack Obama become their president.

The utterance in Line 12 Page 2 there is word “she” includes in third person deixis – singular person pronoun. The word “she” means that a single mom and hard worker for her daughter and fighting to get health insurance. It states as “Remember, we fought for single mom with the young daughter, juggling work and school, who told me “I’m doing it all to better myself for her. Are you going to do make sure I have health care?” and began to cry, because even though *she* works three jobs, she can’t afford insurance.”

Hillary state that “To build that future I see, we must make sure that women and men alike understand the struggles of *their* grandmothers and *their* mothers, and that women enjoy equal opportunities, equal pay and equal respect.” The researcher found the word “their” in utterance in Line 8 Page 6, it is includes in third

person – possessive pronoun. This word means that grandmother and mother of audiences. In this utterance speaker (Hillary) wanted all of audiences must understand the struggle of their mother and their grandmother. In her speech, speaker also wanted that women have equal right with men.

Next sentence, “She passed away soon after, and, under state law, her ballot didn’t count, but her daughter later told a reporter, “My dad’s an ornery, old cowboy, and *he* didn’t like it when *he* heard Mom’s vote wouldn’t be counted...” in this sentence, the researcher found the word “he” in Line 20 Page 1, it could be include in third person – singular pronoun, because the word “he” refers to a father who as a ornery or old cowboy. In this utterance, a daughter told a reporter that her father is an ornery or old cowboy that did not like when Mom’s vote for Hillary would not be counted.

The statement in Line 25 Page 3 “We all want a health care system that is universal, high quality and affordable so that parents don’t have to choose between care for themselves or *their* children or be stuck in dead-end jobs simply to keep their insurance.” The researcher found the word “their” that could be include in third person – possessive pronoun, it refers to the children of parents who want a health care system that is universal. In this utterance, the speaker wanted to strengthen her statement that she want to fought for a health

system that is universal, high-quality and affordable so that parents do not have choose between care for themselves or their children.

The utterance in Line 8 Page 3 “And in this campaign, *he* has inspired so many to become involved in the democratic process and invested in our common future.” The word “he” implied in third person – singular pronoun, because the word “he” only refers to president Barack Obama that won in the general elections. In this utterance, the speaker (Hillary Clinton) said to her audiences that Barack Obama has dedicated himself to ensuring the dream of American is realized. It can be seen in speaker’s statement “In his own life, Barack Obama has lived the American dream, as a community organizer, in the state Senate, as a United States Senator. He has dedicated himself to ensuring the dream is realized.”

b. Finding in place deixis found in Hillary Clinton speech text

After identifying the data, it is found that there are two kinds of place deixis, they are: proximal and distal term. The proximal term in this research refers to place that near from speaker, and the distal term refers to place that away from speaker. The researcher found 42 for the place deixis. In this part the researcher only presented the sample of the data (for the complete one see Appendix 1). The example of the place deixis are presented below:

The statement “To the young people like 13-year-old Anne Riddell from Mayfield, Ohio, who had been saving for two years to go

to Disney World and decided to use her savings instead to travel to Pennsylvania with her mom and volunteer *there*, as well.” The word “there” in Line 12 Page 1 included in place deixis-distal form, because the word “there” could mean an object distal or away from speaker’s location. It refers to the place where the young people from Mayfield, Ohio who decided to use her saving instead to travel to Pennsylvania with her mom and volunteer. So, the word “there” it means Pennsylvania.

The next sentence is “... Her daughter and a friend put an American flag *behind* her bed and helped her fill out the ballot.” The word “behind” found in the Line 12 Page 1, it is deictic expression and basically function to point of place of American flag. It’s could be included in proximal term because the position of flag is near from woman’s bed. Here, the speaker (Hillary Clinton) told to her audiences that the women was 88 years old insisted that her daughter brings an absentee ballot to her hospice bedside and then her daughter and a friend put an American flag behind her bed and helped her fill out the ballot. The point here is the word “behind” point the position of American flag which is placed a daughter. So, that it can be categorized as place deixis.

After that, the statement “I entered *this* race because I have an old-fashioned conviction that public service is about helping people solve their problems and their dream.” The word this in Line 18 Page

12 is also included in place deixis-proximal term, because it can mean an object close to the speaker's location. In her speech, Hillary wanted to convince her audiences that she want entered the race of president because she has old-fashioned conviction that public service is about helping people solve their problem and live their dreams, she also hoped all of Americans has same opportunity.

Furthermore, the utterance “As we gather *here* today in this historic, magnificent building, the 50th woman to leave *this* Earth is orbiting overhead. If we can blast 50 women *into* space, we will someday launch a woman *into* the White House.” In these sentences on Page 6, there are three words that could be included into place deixis. First is the word “here” found in Line 22, includes in place deixis-proximal term, and it is close to the speaker's location and that refers to the National Building Museum, the location of speaker's campaign. Second word is “this”, found in the Line 22 could be included in place deixis-proximal term. The speaker used it to point the place of our live, means Earth. Third word is “into” found in the Line 23 and Line 24. It is deictic expression which identically refers to a place. Here, the word “into” in Line 23 is refers to the space, and the word “into” in Line 24 is refers to the place of White House, if in Indonesia called “Istana Negara”. In this speech, speaker wants to convince her audiences that someday they could launch a woman into the White House. She believed that nothing impossible in this word.

Because of three words above point of place, so it can be included into place deixis.

c. Finding in time deixis found in Hillary Clinton speech text.

After identifying the data, it is found that there are two kinds of time deixis, they are: proximal and distal term. The proximal term in this study refers to time (present) which the utterance is produce. And the distal term is refers to time (past tense) when utterance is produce. The researcher found 41 time deixis. In this part, the researcher only presented the some data (for the complete one see Appendix I). The examples of time deixis are presented below:

The statement “She passed away soon *after*, and under state law, her ballot didn’t count, but her daughter later told a reporter...” found in the Line 19 Page 1. Here the speaker (Hillary Clinton) wants to tell the condition that happens of woman who voted for Hillary Clinton. It can be seen in sentence “She passed away soon after” it means that a woman passed away when she filled out the ballot. The word “after” will bring us to the past condition when a woman voted. The word “after” could be included in distal term.

The next sentence “We fought for all those who’ve lost jobs and health care, who can’t afford gas or groceries or colleges, who have felt invisible to their president these *last seven years*.” Statement in Line 17 Page 2 about the words “last seven years” refers to time deixis-distal term, because it has meaning longer periods of that

extend outward from the point of situation or condition of American that the president before Obama take less care of the people who have lost job or destitutions. “last seven years” might refer to the condition on 2001 years, because the speaker delivered her speech on 2008 years.

The word “when” in Line 10 Page 3 is deictic expression which basically concerned to term of time. Here, speaker tried to explore her intended to win back the White House and make sure that Barrack Obama can puts their country back on the path to peace, prosperity and progress. And it talked about the time, it can be include into time deixis-proximal term. It states as “Now, *when* I started this race, I intended to win back the White House and make sure we have a president who puts our country back on the path to peace, prosperity and progress.”

The word “lived” found in Line 6 Pages 3 it is refers to time deixis. It means that past tense is considered distal term, because Barrack Obama long has been dream, he has dedicated himself to ensuring the dreams is realized and made America become prosperous country. It states as “In his own life, Barrack Obama has *lived* the American dream, as a community organizer, in the state Senate, as a United States Senator.”

The statement in Line 14 Pages 3: “Now, I understand – I understand that we all know this has been a tough fight, but the

Democrat Party is a family...” The word “Now” refers to time deixis, because it has meaning the situation or condition when the speaker delivered a speech, so it is also included in proximal term. In her statement, the speaker explained that she understood that this race is a tough struggle and the Democrat Party is a part of her, so the speaker wanted to invite the audiences to make sure their ideals, their values cherish, and also their love country.

And then, Hillary Clinton also state “***Today***, as I suspend my campaign, I congratulate him on the victory he has won and the extraordinary race he has run...” in Line 26 Page 2, the bold and italic word refers to time deixis-proximal term and it explain on Saturday, it is the day when speaker delivered her speech to congratulate on the Barrack Obama’s victory and she also explained that she supported him.

Furthermore, the utterance “You know, I’ve been involved in politics and public life in one way or another for ***four decades***. And during those, ***during 40 years***, our country has voted ***10 times*** for president. Democrat won only ***three of those times***, and the man who won ***two of those elections*** is with us today.” The sentences in page 4, there are six words of deixis times. First is the word “four decades” found in line 7, it means that 40 years, because one decade is mean 10 years. It can be seen in next supported sentence “And during those, during 40 years...” Second is the word “10 times” found in Line 8.

Third is the word “three of those times” found in Line 9, fourth is the word “two of those” found in Line 9, and the last word is “today” found in Line 10. In her speech, speaker wanted explain her audiences that she has been involved in politics during four decades, it has the same meaning with during 40 years. American has voted president for ten times and Democrat Party won on three times of ten times election. Meanwhile, Barrack Obama won two periods of three elections. Because it talked about the time in the past from utterance is produce, so it can be included into time deixis-distal term.

d. Finding in discourse deixis found in Hillary Clinton’s speech text.

After identifying the data, it is found the discourse deixis in this text. The discourse deixis in this research refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the utterance. The researcher found 13 for discourse deixis. In this part, the researcher only presented the example of some data (for the complete one see Appendix I). The examples of the discourse deixis are presented below:

The utterance "My dad's an ornery, old cowboy, and *he* didn't like it when he heard Mom's vote wouldn't be counted..." this sentence found in Line 20 Page 1. The words “he” refers to “my dad”, the father of a daughter who told to reporter. The word “he” could be included in discourse deixis because it refer to same referent as some prior term, it is “My dad”. Here, a daughter who her mother passed

away after filled a ballot, told to the reporter about her father and mother.

The utterance in Line 6 Page 3: “In *his* own life, Barack Obama has lived the American dream, as a community organizer, in the state Senate, as a United States senator.” The word “he” refers to Barack Obama. Because this word refers to the same referent as after term, it can be categorized as discourse deixis. In this speech, the speaker told to her audience about Barack Obama that give inspired to become involved in the democratic process and invested in American common future.

After that, in statement “*That's* why we need to help elect Barack Obama our president.” Utterance in Line 3 Page 4 the word “that” refers to statement above, that is “And that together we will work -- we'll have to work hard to achieve universal health care. But on the day we live in an America where no child, no man, and no woman is without health insurance, we will live in a stronger America.” In this statement, speaker (Hillary Clinton) wanted her audience know the reason they should supported Barack Obama become next president America. Because the word “that” refers to statement above, so it could be categories as discourse deixis.

The word “them” found in Line 6 Page 7 also could be included in discourse deixis. Because it is explained the statement before, in this case, it is about the struggle of heroes to fought the Human Right

in America. It states as “Because of *them*, I grew up taking for granted that women could vote, and, because of them, my daughter grew up taking for granted that children of all colors could go to school together.”

The next sentence is “It is this belief, this optimism that Sen. Obama and I share and that has inspired so many millions of *our* supporters to make their voices heard.” The word “our” found in Line 25 Page 4, it is refers to Obama and Hillary Clinton that believed that their optimism has inspired so many millions their supporters to make their voices heard. Because this word refers to the same referent as prior term, it can be include into discourse deixis.

e. Finding in social deixis found in Hillary Clinton’s speech text.

After identifying the data, the researcher found two for the social deixis. The social deixis in this research refers to the level of relationships within people than to information. In this part, the researcher only presented the sample of the data (for the complete one see Appendix 1). The examples of the data are presented below:

The sentences “And I want to start today by saying how grateful I am to all of *you*, to everyone who poured your hearts and your hopes into this campaign...” this utterance in Line 3 Page 1, the word “you” refers to audiences. Speaker (Hillary Clinton) used this word to call her audiences, she wanted to say thank for audiences who came in her

campaign. Because it has different social ranking between speaker and audiences, it could be included in social deixis.

The utterance in Line 15 Page 6: “And that is truly remarkable, *my friends*.” The word “my friends” used Hillary to call her audiences also. In this sentence there are different social ranking between speaker and audiences, so it can be include in social deixis. This utterance could be uttered to make the situation more relax. It is does not mean that a speaker does not respect the audiences it might be used to make the situation more relax. In her speech, the speaker want to strengthen her statement that now will be unremarkable for a woman to win primary state victories, Hillary also convinced her audiences that woman can be the president of the United States.

B. Analysis

This sub-heading presents the analysis of the presented data related to the kinds of deixis and what the function and references of the kinds of deixis found.

After conducting identification toward speech text of Hillary Clinton at a campaign event in the National Building Museum in Washington on June, 07 2008, the researcher found out three types of deixis used, namely: person deixis, spatial/place deixis, and temporal/time deixis. To identified sentences or word into person deixis, place deixis, and time deixis, we should know the context of sentence.

Yule (1996:9) states that “Deixis is a technical term (from Greek) for one of the most basic things we do with utterances.” It means ‘pointing’ is called a deictic expression. There are some words in the language that cannot be interpreted at all unless the physical context, especially the physical context of the speaker, is known. These are words like *here, there, this, that, now, yesterday*, as well as most pronouns, such as *I, you, him, her, them*. Some sentences of English are virtually impossible to understand if we don’t know who speaking, about whom, where and when we speak.

Brown and Yule (1983:25) state that when we use any language, the environments, circumstance and contexts are important aspects, which must be referred. It means that context is on particular occasion, contexts and that speakers are related each other. Moreover, Levinson in Chojimah (2014:5) defines deixis as the relationship between language and context as reflected in language structures of language themselves. It covers the knowledge of which the speaker and the hearer are, when the communication takes place, where the communication happens, and what topic is being discussed. The same sentences might have different meaning if it is uttered by a different speaker in a different place and on a different occasion. So, context can help us to determine what conveyed implication is but not explicitly stated by the speaker.

In this research, the researcher used on Yule’s theory, and supported by Levinson’s theory those are person deixis (first, second and third person), spatial/place deixis, and temporal/time deixis, discourse deixis and social

deixis. After having findings results is in Hillary Clinton's speech text, the researcher explains the analysis below:

1. Person Deixis

Person deixis are any expression used to point to a person, for example: I, you, me, they, them, etc. Levinson (1983; 62&68) states that person deixis deals with the predetermination of the role of participants in the speech event in which the utterance in question is uttered and it is reflected in the grammatical categories of person. Yule (1996:10) identified three types of person deixis:

a. First Person

First person also called as speaker. The deictic center or the central person in these types of deixis is the speaker. For the first speaker, the researcher founds first person deixis which consist of words *I, we, our, me, my, and us*. To make clear the analysis, the researcher gives some data:

The statement in Line 3 Page 1: "And ***I*** want to start today by saying how grateful ***I am*** to all of you ..." this utterance include in first person deixis - singular pronoun, because the word "***I***" refers to Hillary Clinton as the speaker when she started her speech. She wants to say thanks to all of her endorse or audience, because they are very enthusiastic to come in her campaign. The speaker are also very happy because all of endorse are giving support obligingly.

The statement in Line 4 Page 6: “*I* ran as daughter who benefited from opportunities my mother never dreamed of. *I* ran as a mother who worried about my daughter’s futures and mother who wanted to leave all children brighter tomorrows.” This utterance is include in first person deixis singular pronoun because the word “*I*” means that speaker herself, Hillary Clinton. She wanted his position is known by the audiences that she as a daughter and also as a mother. It can be seen in utterance “*I* ran as daughter who benefited from opportunities my mother never dreamed of.” The word “*I*” means that Hillary is in a position as a daughter who has a chance to be a president who was never dreamed by her mother. Then, in statement “*I* ran as a mother who worries about my daughter’s future and a mother who wants to leave all children brighter tomorrows.” It means that Hillary is at the position as a mother worried about the future of their children and a mother who wants to fight for a brighter future her children.

The next statement is “*We* all want an economy that sustains the America dream, the opportunity to work hard and have the work rewarded, to save for college, a home retirement, to afford that gas and those groceries ...” the word “*We*” in Line 20 Page 3 include in first person – plural pronoun, because the word “we” refers to Hillary Clinton (as speaker) and all of audience. In this utterance Hillary wanted to strengthen her statement that audiences or the people of

America wanted an economy that lifts all of people and also prosperity for the people of America.

And then, the sentence “And we all want to restore America’s standing in the world, to end the war in Iraq, and once again lead by the power of *our values* and to join with *our allies* to confront our shared challenges, from poverty and genocide to terrorism and global warming.” The word “our” in Line 20 Page 3 is person deixis (first person – possessive pronoun). It is referred to speaker and audiences. “Our values” and “our allies” here mean that Hillary wanted to invite the audiences or society to restore America’s standing in the world and to end the war in Iraq. Besides that, these words also referred to lead by their values and to join with America’s allies to confront from poverty and threat to terrorism and global warming.

The sentence “And that is why I will work my heart out to make sure that Sen. Obama is *our* next president.” The utterance in Line 22 Page 7 is word “our” next president includes in person deixis (first person – possessive pronoun) that belongs to the president of Hillary and all audiences. The speaker wanted to invite the audiences or citizen of United States to help elect Barack Obama and to make sure that he is the next president of America.

The statement in Line 23 Page 7: “And I hope and pray that all of you will join *me* in that effort.” The word “me” could be included into first personal deixis – singular pronoun in person deixis. The

word “me” refers to Hillary Clinton (speaker) that she hopes the audiences wanted to join in her effort to help elect Barack Obama become the next president.

The utterances in Line 1 Page 8: “To *my* friends from every stage of *my* life, your love and ongoing commitment sustained me every single.” The word “my” includes into first person – possessive pronoun in person deixis which refers to speaker, Hillary Clinton. In this utterance, word “my” has two purposes that are in word “my friends” refers to speaker’s friends whereas in “my life” refers to speaker’s life. But from two words above, “my” has same meaning that is as possessive pronoun.

Furthermore , the sentence “But I am a woman and, like millions of women, I know there are still barriers and biases out there, often unconscious, and I want to build an America that respect and embrace the potential of every last one of *us*.” The utterance in Line 3 Page 6 is able to include as object in first person – plural pronoun. The object means the Hillary Clinton (speaker) and the addressee or audiences. In her statement, speaker wanted to invite the audiences to build an America and embraces the potential one of the women.

b. Second Person

Second person is used to refer to an addressee in a speech event. For first speaker the researcher finds second person deixis which consist of word *you* and *your*. Here the some supported data:

In her speech, the speaker said “To my family, especially Bill and Chelsea and my mother, *you* mean the world to me, and I thank you for all *you* have done.” The word “you” in Line 3 Page 8 is second personal-plural pronoun in person deixis and the meaning of “you” here is the Hillary Clinton’s family, that is Bill (her husband), Chelsea (her daughter), and her mother that they are people who mean in Hillary’s life.

Statement in Line 8 Page 2: “And I will continue to stand strong with *you* every time, every place, in every way that I can.” The word “you” is second personal-plural pronoun in person deixis and the meaning of “you” here is the addressee or audiences in the speech. The speaker (Hillary Clinton) wanted to strengthen her statement that she will always be on their side, the people from all class of society. It can be seen in her before statement, “Eighteen million of you, from all walks of life women and men, young and old, Latino and Asian, African – American and Caucasian rich, poor, and middle-class, gay and straight, you have stood with me.

The word “your” in Line 7 Page 8 could be including in second personal pronoun (possessive pronoun) in person deixis. The meaning of “your” here refers to all family of Hillary Clinton’s staff, volunteers, and supporters. In this statement, he speaker (Hillary Clinton) said thank for their families for their sacrifice and their

support. It states as “And thanks to **your** families, as well, because your sacrifice was their too.”

The researcher also found the second person deixis in this sentence “And all of you will know that, because of **your** passion and hard work, you helped pave the way for that day.” In this utterance, the word “your” is include in second person – possessive pronoun that refers to passion of audiences or endorse. In this speech, speaker wanted to strengthen her statement that because of passion and hard work from audience, it can help pave the way for support Barack Obama become next president and also fighting for Human Right in United States.

c. **Third Person**

Lyons, as quoted from Levinson (1983:69) mentions that “Third person is quite unlike first or second person, in that it does not correspond to any specific participant-role in the speech event.” Third person pronoun stated in utterance does not refer to a speaker or an addressee. In this speech, for third person the researcher finds third person deixis which consist of word *she, he, her, his, him, they, their,* and *them*. Here the some supported data:

The statement in Line 14 Page 5: “We’ll have to work hard to bring our troops home from Iraq and get them the support **they’ve** earned by their service.” There is person deixis (third person- plural pronoun). Here, the word “they” means that America’s troops. In her

speech, Hillary said that she wanted to invite the audience to worked hard to bring their troops home from Iraq to become a stronger America and also she invites the troops to helped elect Barrack Obama become their president.

The utterance in Line 12 Page 2 there is word “she” includes in third person deixis – singular person pronoun. The word “she” means that a single mom and hard worker for her daughter and fighting to get health insurance. It states as “Remember, we fought for single mom with the young daughter, juggling work and school, who told me “I’m doing it all to better myself for her. Are you going to do make sure I have health care?” and began to cry, because even though *she* works three jobs, she can’t afford insurance.”

The sentence “To build that future I see, we must make sure that women and men alike understand the struggles of *their* grandmothers and *their* mothers, and that women enjoy equal opportunities, equal pay and equal respect.” The utterance in Line 8 Page 6 there is word “their” includes in third person – possessive pronoun. This word means that grandmother and mother of audiences. In this utterance speaker (Hillary) wanted all of audiences must understand the struggle of their mother and their grandmother. In her speech, speaker also wanted that women have equal right with men.

2. Spatial/Place Deixis

Spatial deixis are any expressions used to point a location, for example: *here, there, this, there*. The concept of distance already mentioned is clearly relevant to place deixis, where the relative location of people and things is being indicated. Yule (1996:12) state that “Contemporary English makes use of only two adverbs, ‘here and there’, for the basic distinction, but in order texts and in some dialects, a much larger set of deictic expressions can be found.”

The spatial location is relative to speaker’s location. It can be proximal (close speaker) and distal (away from the speaker). According to Yule (1996:9) deixis is clearly a form of referring that is tied to the speaker’s context, with the most basic distinction between deictic expressions being ‘near speaker’, versus ‘away from speaker’s’. In English, the near speaker is called proximal terms (*this, here, now*) and the away from speaker is called distal term (*that, there, then*). Here some support data of spatial deixis:

In her utterance “To the young people like 13-year-old Anne Riddell from Mayfield, Ohio, who had been saving for two years to go to Disney World and decided to use her savings instead to travel to Pennsylvania with her mom and volunteer *there*, as well.” The word “there” in Line 12 Page 1 included in place deixis-distal form, because the word “there” could mean an object distal or away from speaker’s location. It refers to the place where the young people from Mayfield, Ohio who

decided to use her saving instead to travel to Pennsylvania with her mom and volunteer. So, the word “there” it means Pennsylvania.

After that “... Her daughter and a friend put an American flag *behind* her bed and helped her fill out the ballot.” The word “behind” found in the Line 12 Page 1, it is deictic expression and basically function to point of place of American flag. It’s could be included in proximal term because the position of flag is near from woman’s bed. Here, the speaker (Hillary Clinton) told to her audiences that the women was 88 years old insisted that her daughter brings an absentee ballot to her hospice bedside and then her daughter and a friend put an American flag behind her bed and helped her fill out the ballot. The point here is the word “behind” point the position of American flag which is placed a daughter. So, that it can be categorized as place deixis.

The next sentence is “I entered *this* race because I have an old-fashioned conviction that public service is about helping people solve their problems and their dream.” The word this in Line 18 Page 12 is also included in place deixis-proximal term, because it can mean an object close to the speaker’s location. In her speech, Hillary wanted to convince her audiences that she want entered the race of president because she has old-fashioned conviction that public service is about helping people solve their problem and live their dreams, she also hoped all of Americans has same opportunity.

Furthermore, place deixis also found in sentence “As we gather *here* today in this historic, magnificent building, the 50th woman to leave *this* Earth is orbiting overhead. If we can blast 50 women *into* space, we will someday launch a woman *into* the White House.” In these sentences on Page 6, there are three words that could be included into place deixis. First is the word “here” found in Line 22, includes in place deixis-proximal term, and it is close to the speaker’s location and that refers to the National Building Museum, the location of speaker’s campaign. Second word is “this”, found in the Line 22 could be included in place deixis-proximal term. The speaker used it to point the place of our live, means Earth. Third word is “into” found in the Line 23 and Line 24. It is deictic expression which identically refers to a place. Here, the word “into” in Line 23 is refers to the space, and the word “into” in Line 24 is refers to the place of White House, if in Indonesia called “Istana Negara”. In this speech, speaker wants to convince her audiences that someday they could launch a woman into the White House. She believed that nothing impossible in this word. Because of three words above point of place, so it can be included into place deixis.

3. Temporal/Time Deixis

Temporal deixis are any expressions used to point a time, for example: *now, then, tonight, last week, tomorrow*. Time deixis deal with the time at which an utterance is produce, it is unlike with person deixis which is concerned with individuals’ roles in speech event. Time adverbs

in time deixis are relative to time utterance. The deictic central time of this deixis is the time at which the utterance is produced. According to Yule (1996: 15) present and past tense in time deixis (temporal deixis as Yule called) differentiate in proximal and distal form. In Hillary Clinton's speech text, the researcher found time deixis. Here some supported data of time deixis:

The sentence "She passed away soon *after*, and under state law, her ballot didn't count, but her daughter later told a reporter..." found in the Line 19 Page 1. Here the speaker (Hillary Clinton) wants to tell the condition that happens of woman who voted for Hillary Clinton. It can be seen in sentence "She passed away soon after" it means that a woman passed away when she filled out the ballot. The word "after" will bring us to the past condition when a woman voted. The word "after" could be included in distal term.

Time deixis also found in her utterance "We fought for all those who've lost jobs and health care, who can't afford gas or groceries or colleges, who have felt invisible to their president these *last seven years*." Statement in Line 17 Page 2 about the words "last seven years" refers to time deixis-distal term, because it has meaning longer periods of that extend outward from the point of situation or condition of American that the president before Obama take less care of the people who have lost job or destitutions. "last seven years" might refer to the condition on 2001 years, because the speaker delivered her speech on 2008 years.

The word “when” in Line 10 Page 3 is deictic expression which basically concerned to term of time. Here, speaker tried to explore her intended to win back the White House and make sure that Barrack Obama can puts their country back on the path to peace, prosperity and progress. And it talked about the time, it can be include into time deixis-proximal term. It states as “Now, *when* I started this race, I intended to win back the White House and make sure we have a president who puts our country back on the path to peace, prosperity and progress.”

The word “lived” found in Line 6 Pages 3 it is refers to time deixis. It means that past tense is considered distal term, because Barrack Obama long has been dream, he has dedicated himself to ensuring the dreams is realized and made America become prosperous country. It states as “In his own life, Barrack Obama has *lived* the American dream, as a community organizer, in the state Senate, as a United States Senator.”

The statement in Line 14 Pages 3: “Now, I understand – I understand that we all know this has been a tough fight, but the Democrat Party is a family...” The word “Now” refers to time deixis, because it has meaning the situation or condition when the speaker delivered a speech, so it is also included in proximal term. In her statement, the speaker explained that she understood that this race is a tough struggle and the Democrat Party is a part of her, so the speaker wanted to invite the audiences to make sure their ideals, their values cherish, and also their love country.

The word which include in time deixis also found in sentence “***Today***, as I suspend my campaign, I congratulate him on the victory he has won and the extraordinary race he has run...” in Line 26 Page 2, the bold and italic word refers to time deixis-proximal term and it explain on Saturday, it is the day when speaker delivered her speech to congratulate on the Barrack Obama’s victory and she also explained that she supported him.

The next is “You know, I’ve been involved in politics and public life in one way or another for ***four decades***. And during those, ***during 40 years***, our country has voted ***10 times*** for president. Democrat won only ***three of those times***, and the man who won ***two of those elections*** is with us today.” The sentences in page 4, there are six words of deixis times. First is the word “four decades” found in line 7, it means that 40 years, because one decade is mean 10 years. It can be seen in next supported sentence “And during those, during 40 years...” Second is the word “10 times” found in Line 8. Third is the word “three of those times” found in Line 9, fourth is the word “two of those” found in Line 9, and the last word is “today” found in Line 10. In her speech, speaker wanted explain her audiences that she has been involved in politics during four decades, it has the same meaning with during 40 years. American has voted president for ten times and Democrat Party won on three times of ten times election. Meanwhile, Barrack Obama won two periods of three elections. Because it talked about the time, so it can be included into time deixis-distal term.

4. Discourse Deixis

Discourse deixis has to do with the encoding of reference to portions of the unfolding discourses in which the utterance (which includes the text referring expression) is located. Instances of discourse deixis are the use of *that and this*. Levinson (1983: 62) in both spoken and written discourses, there is frequently to refer to earlier or forthcoming segments of the discourse. Discourse or text deixis concerns the use of expressions within some utterances to refer to some portion of the discourse that contains that utterance. Here the some supported data of discourse deixis:

The utterance "My dad's an ornery, old cowboy, and *he* didn't like it when he heard Mom's vote wouldn't be counted..." this sentence found in Line 20 Page 1. The words "he" refers to "my dad", the father of a daughter who told to reporter. The word "he" could be included in discourse deixis because it refer to same referent as some prior term, it is "My dad". Here, a daughter who her mother passed away after filled a ballot, told to the reporter about her father and mother.

The utterance in Line 6 Page 3: "In *his* own life, Barack Obama has lived the American dream, as a community organizer, in the state Senate, as a United States senator." The word "he" refers to Barack Obama. Because this word refers to the same referent as after term, it can be categorized as discourse deixis. In this speech, the speaker told to her

audience about Barack Obama that give inspired to become involved in the democratic process and invested in American common future.

The discourse deixis found in this sentence “*That's* why we need to help elect Barack Obama our president.” Utterance in Line 3 Page 4 the word “that” refers to statement above, that is “And that together we will work -- we'll have to work hard to achieve universal health care. But on the day we live in an America where no child, no man, and no woman is without health insurance, we will live in a stronger America.” In this statement, speaker (Hillary Clinton) wanted her audience know the reason they should supported Barack Obama become next president America. Because the word “that” refers t statement above, so it could be categories as discourse deixis.

The word “them” found in Line 6 Page 7 also could be included in discourse deixis. Because it is explained the statement before, in this case, it is about the struggle of heroes to fought the Human Right in America. It states as “Because of *them*, I grew up taking for granted that women could vote, and, because of them, my daughter grew up taking for granted that children of all colors could go to school together.”

Furthermore also found in sentence “It is this belief, this optimism that Sen. Obama and I share and that has inspired so many millions of *our* supporters to make their voices heard.” The word “our” found in Line 25 Page 4, it is refers to Obama and Hillary Clinton that believed that their optimism has inspired so many millions their supporters to make their

voices heard. Because this word refers to the same referent as prior term, it can be include into discourse deixis.

5. Social Deixis

Social deixis does not deal with three main components (person, place and time) of the coordinate system of subjective orientation, but they show how different social rankings and the participants of communication utter relationships within society via language. Briefly, it is rather to refer to the level of relationship between people than to information. Levinson (1983:85) states that “Deixis concerns the encoding of social distinctions that are relative to participant-roles, particularly aspects of the social relationship holding between speaker and addressee(s) or speaker and some referent.” In many languages, distinctions of fine gradation between the relative ranks of speaker and addressee are systematically between the relative ranks of speaker and addressees are systematically encoded throughout. Here, the some supported data of social deixis:

In this utterance “And I want to start today by saying how grateful I am to all of *you*, to everyone who poured your hearts and your hopes into this campaign...” this utterance in Line 3 Page 1, the word “you” refers to audiences. Speaker (Hillary Clinton) used this word to call her audiences, she wanted to say thank for audiences who came in her campaign. Because it has different social ranking between speaker and audiences, it could be included in social deixis.

The utterance in Line 15 Page 6: “And that is truly remarkable, *my friends*.” The word “my friends” used Hillary to call her audiences also. In this sentence there are different social ranking between speaker and audiences, so it can be include in social deixis. This utterance could be uttered to make the situation more relax. It is does not mean that a speaker does not respect the audiences it might be used to make the situation more relax. In her speech, the speaker want to strengthen her statement that now will be unremarkable for a woman to win primary state victories, Hillary also convinced her audiences that woman can be the president of the United States.

In this speech, the researcher found the person deixis, especially the words “*I*” is the greatest one than other deixis types. Because the words “*I*” easily found in almost along the sentences. The words “*I*” used by speaker (Hillary Clinton) to make the audiences know his position not only as Senator of United States but also as a woman who ever candidate president and a woman who fought for citizen prosperity. The speaker used those words are to say thank to all audiences who have supported her. In her utterances, she invited the audiences to success the general elections and to supported Barack Obama become the next president of United Stated. Because Hillary was sure that she joined with Barack Obama and his party, it will be easier to make America into developed country, peaceful country, and prosperous country.

The role of deixis in the speech here, it will be easier the audiences/ readers/ even the listeners to understand what are the speaker's utterances. So used the deixis, especially in formal speech as Hillary Clinton's speech, misunderstanding will not happened because both of speaker and addressee will understand about what are talked about. The objectives of the speech that are a speaker wanted to deliver will not be understandable by the addressees.

In this research, the researcher suggests the audiences or readers of the speech should understandable what the speaker delivered so that no misunderstanding and ambiguity meaning. Every references can be analyzed if study about, its deixis types and what the function and reference found in Hillary Clinton's speech text. Here, the researcher used Yule and Levinson theory, there are, : person deixis (first person, second person, and third person), spatial/place deixis, and temporal/time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. This research can help the readers or listener to get the point in understanding the messages of each utterance spoken by the speaker with the deixis theory when they are trying in developing their communication, especially in a formal speech. It is also can developed this research with some research and more various speeches with more clearly analysis and description, so that resulting in more understandable and also valid. So, deixis are meaningful in helping the readers to understand the point or message who delivered the speaker.