

## APPENDIX 3

### Data Finding

No	Types of Deixis		Deitic expression of Finding	Example of Data
1	Person Deixis			
	1.1	First person		
		Singular	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Me</li> <li>2. Me</li> <li>3. I</li> <li>4. I</li> <li>5. I</li> <li>6. Me</li> <li>7. I</li> <li>8. I</li> <li>9. I</li> <li>    My</li> <li>10. My</li> <li>11. Me</li> <li>12. Me</li> <li>    I</li> <li>13. I</li> <li>    I</li> <li>14. I</li> <li>    I</li> <li>15. I</li> <li>16. Me</li> <li>    Me</li> <li>17. I</li> <li>18. I</li> <li>19. My</li> <li>20. I</li> <li>21. Me</li> <li>22. I</li> <li>    my</li> <li>23. I</li> <li>    I</li> <li>24. I</li> <li>25. I</li> <li>26. I</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SpongeBob: He wants <b>me</b> to keep an eye on you!</li> <li>2. SpongeBob: Look! They even gave <b>me</b> a training baton!</li> <li>3. SpongeBob: Oh uh, <b>I</b>ll be right over here.</li> <li>4. Plakton: <b>I</b> mean the file?</li> <li>5. Karen: well <b>I</b>'m glad you're not the baker in the family!</li> <li>6. Plakton: Karen, you got to get <b>me</b> out of here!</li> <li>7. Plankton: <b>I</b>'m not even sure what "that" is...</li> <li>8. Plakton: <b>I</b> didn't say you could</li> <li>9. Plakton: hey! <b>I</b> need that! For <b>my</b> bones!</li> <li>10. Light Blue Cellmate: That's <b>my</b> beans.</li> <li>11. Plankton: Wait put <b>me</b> down!</li> <li>12. Plankton: you can't eat <b>me</b>! <b>I</b>'m bikini bottom's most evil genius!</li> </ol>

			<p>27. Me  28. I  29. I      Myself  30. Me  31. I  32. My      I      My      Me  33. I      Me  34. Me  35. My      Me      Me  36. Me  37. Me      I      Me  38. I  39. I</p>	<p>13. Plankton: <b>I</b> say <b>I</b>'m plankton blast it!  14. Plankton: hey! <b>I</b>'m in here! <b>I</b>'m Plankton!  15. Plankton: it is <b>I</b>: the one and only Sheldon J.Plankton, evil genius!  16. Plankton: Now let <b>me</b> get this straight, you low-lives respect <b>me</b>?  17. Plankton: with this pack of criminals, <b>I</b> can steal the Secret Formula like that!  18. Plankton: Yeah, <b>I</b> can see why you're still in jail.  19. Purple Cellmate: It's twisting <b>my</b> appearance!  20. Cashier: Please take this money so <b>I</b> don't have to look at your disgusting features!  <b>21.</b> Purple Cellmate: Yeah! Works great till, you know, they caught <b>me</b>.  22. Light Blue Cellmate: No way brother, never! <b>I</b> like <b>my</b> tongue in one piece.  <b>23.</b> Plankton: Really? Maybe <b>I</b> overlooked chum's hidden potential! Fellow ne'r-do-wells: If its chum you want its chum you shall have!</p>
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				<p>Luckily, <b>I</b> happen to know the recipe!</p> <p>24. Plankton: Ok boys! <b>I</b> think it's time we evacuated this institution!</p> <p>25. SpongeBob: A jailbreak!? <b>I</b> got to warn Mr. Krabs!</p> <p>26. Mr. Krabs: Not bad. If only <b>I</b> could paint him smaller.</p> <p>27. Mr. Krabs: Tonight eh? That doesn't leave <b>me</b> much time! This is gonna be close, but we'll be ready for them!</p> <p>28. Prison Guard 1: Oh he does, does he? <b>I</b>'ll be the judge of that.</p> <p>29. Whale Cellmate: <b>I</b> carved it <b>myself</b>!</p> <p>30. Plankton: launch <b>me</b>!</p> <p>31. Prison Guards 1: Oh dear! <b>I</b> cannot move!</p> <p>32. Plankton: Oh <b>my</b>! That is a dilly of a pickle! Oh well, if you cannot escape through the back wall, <b>I</b> guess we have to leave through the front door! Quickly <b>my</b> fellow felons! FOLLOW <b>ME</b> TO THE KRUSTY KRAB!!!</p>
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				<p>33. Plankton: I gave you your freedom, now bring <b>me</b> the Krabby Patty Formula!</p> <p>34. Mr. Krabs: They got past me! <i>[Screams]</i> <b>Me</b> restaurant!</p> <p>35. Plankton: Yes! With <b>my</b> new gang of vicious convicts, you're no match for <b>me</b> now Krabs! Fellow jailbirds, bring <b>me</b> the Krabby Patty formula!</p> <p>36. Plankton: Sorry Krabs! Nothing can stop <b>me</b> now!</p> <p>37. <b>Mr. Krabs:</b> SpongeBob warned <b>me</b> you're planning a jailbreak so <b>I</b> took the precaution of hiding the entire Bikini Bottom Police Force in <b>me</b> safe!</p> <p>38. Mr. Krabs: Yep! I'm a winner!</p>
1.12	Plural	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. We</li> <li>2. We</li> <li>3. Our</li> <li>4. We</li> <li>5. We</li> <li>6. We</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Purple Cellmate: <b>we</b>'re all big fans of that maniacal little miscreant!</li> <li>2. Plankton: Are <b>we</b> at the airport?</li> </ol>	

		<p>7. We 8. We     We 9. We 10. Our 11. We</p>	<p>3. Reggie: You're the worst guy in the joint! And that means you're the greatest in <b>our</b> twisted eyes!</p> <p>4. Purple Cellmate: <b>We</b>'d do anything for you big guy!</p> <p>5. Light Blue Cellmate: <b>We</b> could wait for parole.</p> <p>6. Brown Cellmate: <b>We</b> could ask them nicely.</p> <p>7. Plankton: THINK, people! <b>We</b> need a plan!</p> <p>8. Whale Cellmate: <b>We</b> could bust out of here in no time! If only <b>we</b> had some Chum!</p> <p>9. Light Blue Cellmate: That's what <b>we</b> need!</p> <p>10. Brown Cellmate: That's why you're <b>our</b> hero!</p> <p>11. <b>SpongeBob</b>: [<i>*Pants*</i>] <i>what do we do?</i></p> <p>12. Mr. Krabs: Tonight eh? That doesn't leave me much time! This is gonna be close, but <b>we</b>'ll be ready for them!</p>
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			Inclusive we	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Us</li> <li>2. We</li> <li>3. Us</li> <li>4. We</li> <li>5. Us We Our</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prison Guard: Let's move it!</li> <li>2. Plankton: Ok gang! <b>We</b> need to bust out of this joint! Any thoughts?</li> <li>3. Plankton: Yes...let <b>us</b> begin! Cultured fungus growth medium!</li> <li>4. Plankton: Ok boys! I think it's time <b>we</b> evacuated this institution!</li> <li>5. Prison Guards 1: Nice try prisoners! But you'll never penetrate a wall of living guards! Let's round up those escaping miscreants! Oh dear! I cannot move! It appears <b>we</b> have become ensnared in <b>our</b> own defenses!</li> <li>6.</li> </ol>
			Exclusive we	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. We</li> <li>2. We We</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mr. Krabs: Don't worry SpongeBob! <b>We're</b> ready for 'em!</li> <li>2. Whale Cellmate: Sorry boss. <b>We've</b> looked everywhere for it but <b>we</b> can't find it!</li> </ol>
2.1	<b>Second person</b>			.	

2.11	Singular	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Your</li> <li>2. SpongeBob</li> <li>3. You</li> <li>4. you</li> <li>5. Karen</li> <li>6. Plankton</li> <li>7. You</li> <li>8. You</li> <li>9. Honey You</li> <li>10. You</li> <li>11. You</li> <li>12. Karen You</li> <li>13. You</li> <li>14. You</li> <li>15. You</li> <li>16. You</li> <li>17. You</li> <li>18. You</li> <li>19. Plankton You</li> <li>20. you you you</li> <li>21. you you</li> <li>22. you</li> <li>23. you</li> <li>24. you</li> <li>25. you</li> <li>26. your</li> <li>27. you</li> <li>28. you</li> <li>29. you</li> <li>30. your</li> <li>31. you</li> <li>32. you</li> <li>33. you</li> <li>34. you</li> <li>35. you</li> <li>36. Sponge Bob</li> <li>37. You</li> <li>38. You</li> <li>39. Sponge bob You</li> <li>40. Plakton You</li> <li>41. Plakton</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plakton: Keep <b>your</b> shirt on!</li> <li>2. Plakton: <b>SPONGEBOB!?</b></li> <li>3. Plakton: What in the sea shell are <b>you</b> doing here!?</li> <li>4. SpongeBob: He wants me to keep an eye on <b>you!</b></li> <li>5. SpongeBob: Hi <b>Karen!</b></li> <li>6. SpongeBob: Look <b>Plakton!</b></li> <li>7. SpongeBob: <b>Karen</b> came to visit and she brought <b>you</b> a cake!</li> <li>8. Plakton: Do <b>you</b> mind?</li> <li>9. Plakton: So <b>honey?</b> Is "<b>you</b> know what" inside?</li> <li>10. Karen: Oh, <b>you</b> mean love?</li> <li>11. Karen: well I'm glad <b>you</b>'re not the baker in the family!</li> <li>12. Plakton: <b>Karen, you</b> got to get me out of here!</li> <li>13. Purple Cellemate: <b>you</b> gonna eat that?</li> <li>14. Plakton: I didn't say <b>you</b> could</li> <li>15. Reggie: <b>you</b> gonna drink that?</li> <li>16. Plankton: <b>you</b> can't eat me!</li> <li>17. Purple Cellemate: hey! What did <b>you</b> say?</li> <li>18. Purple cellmate: <b>you</b> ain't Plankton!</li> <li>19. Purple Cellmate: <b>THAT plankton!</b> And <b>you</b> don't look anything like him!</li> <li>20. Purple Cellmate: are <b>you</b> kidding? <b>You</b>'re</li> </ol>
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			<p>You 42. Your 43. your</p>	<p>criminal royalty! Every crime <b>you</b> committed is more dangerous than the last!</p> <p>21. Reggie: <b>You're</b> the worst guy in the joint! And that means <b>you're</b> the greatest in our twisted eyes!</p> <p>22. Purple Cellmate: We'd do anything for <b>you</b> big guy!</p> <p>23. Plankton: Yeah, I can see why <b>you're</b> still in jail.</p> <p>24. Brown Cellmate: That's why <b>you're</b> our hero!</p> <p>25. Reggie: <b>You're</b> the creator of chum!</p> <p>26. Cashier: Please take this money so I don't have to look at <b>your</b> disgusting features!</p> <p>27. Purple Cellmate: Yeah! Works great till, <b>you</b> know, they caught me</p> <p>28. Plankton: <b>You</b> ever tried eating it?</p> <p>29. Plankton: But have <b>you</b> tried it on a bun?</p> <p>30. Light Blue Cellmate: Mr. Plankton? Does this meet <b>your</b></p>
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				<p>rigid, manufacturing standards?</p> <p>31. Plankton: Hmm...<b>Y</b> <b>ou</b> there!</p> <p>32. Light Blue Cellmate: Here <b>you</b> go boss!</p> <p>33. Plankton: Hey <b>you!</b> Blow!</p> <p>34. Prison Guards 1: Nice try prisoners! But <b>you'll</b> never penetrate a wall of living guards!</p> <p>35. SpongeBob: And <b>you</b> win again!</p> <p>36. Plankton: Oh my! That is a dilly of a pickle! Oh well, if <b>you</b> cannot escape through the back wall, I guess we have to leave through the front door!</p> <p>37. Mr.Krabs: Don't worry <b>Sponge bob!</b></p> <p>38. Plankton: Yes! With my new gang of vicious convicts, <b>you're</b> no match for me now Krabs!</p> <p>39. Plankton: Did <b>you</b> tried looking in the safe?</p>
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				<p>40. Mr. Krabs: <b>SpongeBob</b> warned me <b>you're</b> planning a jailbreak so I</p> <p>41. Policeman: Come along, <b>Plankton</b>. It's back to jail for <b>you!</b></p> <p>42. Plankton: Hey! Watch where <b>you're</b> pointing that thing buster!</p> <p>43. Mr. Krabs: Well, thanks to <b>your</b> hard work, the Krabby Patty recipe is safe!</p> <p>44.</p>
2.12	Plural	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. You</li> <li>2. You</li> <li>3. You You</li> <li>4. Boys</li> <li>5. You</li> <li>6. You Your</li> <li>7. You Your</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plankton: Now let me get this straight, <b>you</b> low-lives respect me?</li> <li>2. Light Blue Cellmate: <b>You</b> know what else chum is great for?</li> <li>3. Plankton: If its chum <b>you</b> want its chum <b>you</b> shall have!</li> <li>4. Plankton: Ok <b>boys!</b> I think it's time we evacuated this institution!</li> <li>5. Plankton: Sigh. IT'S TIME TO BREAK OUT OF PRISON, <b>YOU</b> DOPES!!!</li> <li>6. Prison Guard 1: Woah-ho-oh</li> </ol>	

				<p>there! Why are <b>you</b> two out of <b>your</b> cells?</p> <p>7. Plankton: I gave <b>you your</b> freedom, now bring me the Krabby Patty Formula!</p> <p>8.</p>
3.1	<b>Third person</b>			
	3.11	Singular	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He</li> <li>2. Karen She</li> <li>3. Him</li> <li>4. Him Him</li> <li>5. Him</li> <li>6. Plankton He</li> <li>7. He He</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SpongeBob: <b>He</b> wants me to keep an eye on you!</li> <li>2. SpongeBob: <b>Karen</b> came to visit and <b>she</b> brought you a cake!</li> <li>3. Purple Cellmate: <b>THAT</b> plankton! And you don't look anything like <b>him!</b></li> <li>4. Plankton's Cellemates: gasp! It's <b>him!</b> It's <b>him!</b></li> <li>5. Mr. Krabs: Not bad. If only I could paint <b>him</b> smaller.</li> <li>6. SpongeBob: <b>Plankton</b> is breaking out of jail tonight! And <b>he's</b> coming to the Krusty Krab with a bunch of criminals to steal the Krabby Patty Secret Formula! What do we do?</li> <li>7. Prison Guard 1: Oh <b>he</b> does, does <b>he?</b> I'll be the judge of that.</li> </ol>

	3.12	Plural	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They</li> <li>2. Their</li> <li>3. Them</li> <li>4. They</li> <li>5. Them</li> <li>6. They</li> <li>7. They</li> <li>8. They</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SpongeBob: Look! <b>They</b> even gave me a training baton!</li> <li>2. SpongeBob: Someone didn't finish <b>their</b> beans!</li> <li>3. Brown Cellmate: We could ask <b>them</b> nicely</li> <li>4. Purple Cellmate: Yeah! Works great till, you know, <b>they</b> caught me.</li> <li>5. Mr. Krabs: This is gonna be close, but we'll be ready for <b>them!</b></li> <li>6. Prison Guard 1: It's a jailbreak men! Quick! To the wall! Before <b>they</b> escape!</li> <li>7. <b>SpongeBob:</b> Oh Mr. Krabs! <b>They're</b> almost here!</li> <li>8. Mr. Krabs: <b>They</b> got past me! <i>[Screams]</i> Me restaurant!</li> <li>9.</li> </ol>
2	Place Deixis		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In</li> <li>2. In</li> <li>3. Krusty Krab</li> <li>4. Wall</li> <li>5. Krusty Krab</li> <li>6. In</li> <li>7. Back</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plankton: Yeah, I can see why you're still <b>in</b> jail.</li> <li>2. Whale Cellmate: Every crook <b>in</b> town uses chum.</li> <li>3. SpongeBob: And he's coming to the <b>Krusty Krab</b> with a</li> </ol>

			<p>bunch of criminals to steal the Krabby Patty Secret Formula!</p> <p>4. Prison Guard 1: It's a jailbreak men! Quick! To the <b>wall</b>! Before they escape!</p> <p>5. Plankton: Oh my! That is a dilly of a pickle! Oh well, if you cannot escape through the back wall, I guess we have to leave through the front door! <i>[He and the rest of his Cellmates leave through the front gate]</i> Quickly my fellow felonons! FOLLOW ME TO <b>THE KRUSTY KRAB!!!</b></p> <p>6. Plankton: Did you tried looking <b>in</b> the safe?</p> <p>7. <b>Policeman:</b> It's <b>back</b> to jail for you!</p>
A	Proximal	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Here</li> <li>2. Here</li> <li>3. Here</li> <li>4. Here</li> <li>5. Here</li> <li>6. Here</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plakton: What in the sea shell are you doing <b>here</b>!?</li> <li>2. SpongeBob: Mr. Krabs arranged for me to work <b>here</b> on weekends</li> </ol>

			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Here</li> <li>8. Here</li> <li>9. Here</li> <li>10. Here</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. SpongeBob: Oh uh, I'll be right over <b>here</b>.</li> <li>4. Plakton: Karen, you got to get me out of <b>here</b>!</li> <li>5. Plankton: hey! I'm in <b>here</b>!</li> <li>6. Purple cellmate: <b>here</b> comes the pain!</li> <li>7. Whale Cellmate: We could bust out of <b>here</b> in no time!</li> <li>8. Light Blue Cellmate: <b>Here</b> you go boss!</li> <li>9. Purple Cellmate: Eh, right <b>here</b>!</li> <li>10. SpongeBob: Oh Mr. Krabs! They're almost <b>here</b></li> </ol>
	B	Distal	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. There</li> <li>2. There</li> <li>3. There</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plankton: Hmm...Y ou <b>there</b>! Sniff this sock!</li> <li>2. Prison Guard 1: Woah-ho-oh <b>there</b>! Why are you two out of your cells?</li> <li>3. Prison Guard 2: Freeze Plankton! Hold it right <b>there</b>!</li> <li>4.</li> </ol>
3	<b>Time Deixis</b>			
	3.1	Present	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. On</li> <li>2. Now</li> <li>3. Now</li> <li>4. Now</li> <li>5. Tonight</li> <li>6. Tonight</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SpongeBob: Mr. Krabs arranged for me to work here <b>on</b> weekends</li> <li>2. Plankton: <b>Now</b> let me get this straight, you low-lives respect me?</li> </ol>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Now</li> <li>8. Now</li> <li>9. Now</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Plankton: Yeah! Good old chum. Say what <b>now</b>?</li> <li>4. Plankton: <b>Now</b>, to secure the containment vessel.</li> <li>5. SpongeBob: Plankton is breaking out of jail <b>tonight</b>!</li> <li>6. Mr.Krab: Tonight eh?</li> <li>7. Plankton: I gave you your freedom, <b>now</b> bring me the Krabby Patty Formula!</li> <li>8. Plankton: Yes! With my new gang of vicious convicts, you're no match for me <b>now</b> Krabs!</li> <li>9. Plankton: Sorry Krabs! Nothing can stop me <b>now</b>!</li> </ul>
	3.2	Past		
	3.3	Future		
4	<b>Discourse Deixis</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. This</li> <li>2. Well</li> <li>3. That</li> <li>4. That</li> <li>5. That</li> <li>6. That</li> <li>7. That</li> <li>8. Well</li> <li>9. That</li> <li>10. That</li> <li>11. That</li> <li>12. This</li> <li>13. This</li> <li>    That</li> <li>14. That</li> <li>15. That</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plakton: Doesn't <b>this</b> count as "cruel and unusual punishment"?</li> <li>2. Karen: <b>well</b> I'm glad you're not the baker in the family!</li> <li>3. Purple Cellemate: you gonna eat <b>that</b>?</li> <li>4. Plankton: I'm not even sure what "<b>that</b>" is...</li> <li>5. Reggie: you gonna drink <b>that</b>?</li> <li>6. Plakton: hey! I need <b>that</b>!</li> </ul>

		<p>16. This  17. This  18. This  19. This  20. That  This  But  21. This  22. That  23. That  24. Well  25. That  26. Well</p>	<p>7. Light Blue Cellmate:  <b>That's</b> my beans.  8. SpongeBob: oh, <b>well</b>,  enjoy!  9. Purple Cellmate:  we're all big fans of  <b>that</b> maniacal little  miscreant!  10. Purple Cellmate:  <b>THAT</b> plankton!  11. Purple Cellmate: Ok!  <b>That</b> does it!  12. Plankton: Now let  me get <b>this</b> straight,  you low-lives respect  me?  13. Plankton: With <b>this</b>  pack of criminals, I  can steal the Secret  Formula like <b>that</b>!  14. Light Blue  Cellmate: <b>That's</b>  what we need!  15. Brown  Cellmate: <b>That's</b>  why you're our hero!  16. <b>Cashier:</b> Please take  <b>this</b> money so I don't  have to look at your  disgusting features!  17. Light Blue  Cellmate: Mr.  Plankton? Does  <b>this</b> meet your  rigid,  manufacturing  standards?  18. Plankton: Hmm...Y  ou there! Sniff <b>this</b>  sock!</p>
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			<p>19. Plankton: Ok boys! I think it's time we evacuated <b>this</b> institution!</p> <p>20. <b>Mr. Krabs:</b> Tonight eh? That doesn't leave me much time! This is gonna be close, but we'll be ready for them!</p> <p>21. Mr. Krabs: Tonight eh? <b>That</b> doesn't leave me much time! <b>This</b> is gonna be close, <b>but</b> we'll be ready for them!</p> <p>22. Purple Cellmate: Reggie thinks <b>this</b> hankey smells like Kelp Berries!</p> <p>23. Prison Guard 1: Oh he does, does he? I'll be the judge of <b>that</b>.</p> <p>24. Plankton: Chum! Detonator! Is <b>this</b> detonator made out of soap?</p> <p>25. Plankton: Oh my! <b>That</b> is a dilly of a pickle! Oh <b>well</b>, if you cannot escape through the back wall, I guess we have to leave through the front door.</p> <p>26. Plankton: Hey! Watch where you're pointing <b>that</b> thing buster!</p>
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			27. Mr. Krabs: <b>Well</b> , thanks to your hard work, the Krabby Patty recipe is safe!
5	<b>Social Deixis</b>	1. Boss	1. Whale Cellmate: Sorry <b>boss</b> .