

## REFERENCES

- Abboud, Z. A. R., & Hussein, N. J. (2011). The difficulties faced by advanced Iraqi foreign learners in passing the ITP TOEFL test. *Journal of Basrah Researchers (Humanities Series)*, 36(4): 110-138.
- Agus Toni, Rini Susilowati & Dewi Sartipa. (2020). Students' Difficulties in Listening Comprehension at The Third Semester of English Education Study Program of University Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Academic Year 2019/202. 131-154.
- Agusman. (2020). The Difficulties of English Department Students at Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar in Answering Toefl Reading.
- Alsaawi, A. (2014). A Critical Review of Qualitative Interviews. *European Journal of Business and Social Sciences*.
- Anita Lovia Girsang, Fransiska Vanny Guitara Marbun, Yusri Apriani Margaretha Turnip & Erikson Saragih. (2019). An Analysis of Reading Comprehension difficulties in Toefl Test by High School Students. *Linguistic, English Education and Art (LEEA) Journal*, 132-136.
- Ary, D. (2010). *Introduction to Research in Educational Objectives (eight*. Canada: Wadsworth Group .
- Badu, H. (2020). Students' Ability in Reading TOEFL. *Jambura Journal of English Teaching and Literature*, 89-100.
- Bowen, G. (2009). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 27-40.
- Brown, H. D. (2004). *Language Assessment Principle and Classroom Practices*. New York: Pearson Education Inc.

- Corder, S. P. (1967). The Significance of Learners' Errors. *International Review of Applied Linguistics in Language Teaching*, 161-170.
- Creswell, J. W. (1998). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among*. London: Sage Publication.
- Denzin, N. K. (1994). *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.
- Eki Putra Hidayatullah, Syahrizal & Gita Mutiara hati. (2017). Subject-Verb Agreement Errors Made by Sixth Semester English Education Students. *Journal of English Education and Teaching*, 21-34.
- Ekorini, P. Z. (2020). Analysis on Students' Difficulties of Finding Main. *Jurnal Dharma Pendidikan*, 72-82.
- Fauza A. Rahmi, U. K. (2020). Investigating Medical Students' Difficulties in Toefl Listening Test. *English education Journal*, 164-179.
- Fera B. Zalha, Alfiatunnur Alfiatunnur & Cut Annisa Triana Kamil. (2020). Strategies in Dealing with the Reading Section of 'Toefl Prediction': A Case of Aceh Efl Learners. *Indonesian Journal of English Education* , 160-171.
- Fitrua, T. N. (2021). An Analysis of the Students' Difficulties in TOEFL Prediction Test of Listening Section. *ENGLISH FRANCA Academic Journal of English Language and Education*.
- Given, L. M. (2008). *The Sage Encyclopedia of Qualitative Research Methods*. Sage Publications.
- Hamouda, A. (2012). Strength for Today and Bright Hope for Tomorrow. *Language in India*.
- Hasan Karal, M. K. (2011). Problems Encountered by Distance Education

Students in Online Test Module: A Case Study From the Distance Education Research and Application Center, Karadeniz Technical University, Turkey. *US-China Education Review*, 768-773.

Ilham Zerdani & Said Lofi . (2021). Exam Preparation Strategies and Concerns of University Students: Gender and Open Access Vs Regulated System Effects. *International Journal of Information Technology and Applied Sciences*, 84-93.

Joko Slamet & Sulistyaningsih . (2021). Students' Difficulties in Answering "Structure and Written Expression" TOEFL-like at STKIP PGRI Sidoarjo. 17-27.

Kawachi-Furlan, C. J., Amorim, G. B., & Finardi, K. R. (2017). The Interface between the TOEFL ITP and Internationalization and language assesment in Brazil. *interface*, 230.

King, C. & Stanley, N. (2006). *Building Skills for the TOEFL, Second Edition* . London : Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.

Kristiyanti, W. M. (2018). The TOEFL Learning Difficulties Faced by EFL Students of English Deparstment of IAIN Palangkaraya. *Digital Library IAIN Palangkaraya*, 108.

Manichander, T. (2016). *Evaluation Education*. United States: Lulu Press.

Miles, M. &. (2003). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*.

Nasrul Hasan, Yudhie Indra Gunawan & Moh Iqbal Firdaus. (2020). An Analysis of Translation Difficulties on Barrack Obama's Speech Text at Sixth Semester Students of Muhammadiyah University of Tangerang. *English-Indonesia Journal for English Education and Culture*.

- Nurhayati, D. A. (2010). The Progress of the First Semester Students in Listening Skill. *Jurnal Bahasa Lingua Scientia*, 13-21.
- Nurhayati, D. A. (2016). Using Local Drama in Writing and Speaking: EFL Learners' Creative Expresssion. *Journal of English Language Teaching and Linguistics*, 51-77.
- Nurhayati, D. A. (2018). *Advanced Grammar*. Tulungagung: Akademia Pustaka.
- Nurhayati, D. A. (2019). Learning Basic Grammar Using Task Based Learning a Perspective on Analyzing Online Media. *Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics*, 19-34.
- Nurhayati, D. A. (2020). *Research Methodology*. Tulungagung: Akademia Pustaka.
- Nurhayati, Dwi Astuti Wahyu, Djatmika, Riyadi Santosa & Tri Wiratno. (2016). Indonesian Influence in Developing Speaking Skill in Learning English: Efl Learners' Impediments. 207-211.
- Nurhayati, Dwi Astuti Wahyu, Wilda Maylia & Fitriani. (2018). Effectiveness of Summarizing in Teaching Reading Comprehension for EFL Students. *Indonesian Journal of Language Teaching and Linguistics*, 33-50.
- Nurhayati, N. (2016). An analysis of students'' strategies in answering TOEFL. *The Journal of English Language Studies*, 10-18.
- Nuttal, C. (1982). *Teaching reading skills in a foreign language*. London: Richard Clay Ltd.
- Palendja Etta Tilana, Wisma Yunita & Zahrída . (2019). Students' English Structure and Written Competence. *Journal of English Education and Teaching*, 180-194.

- Phillips, D. (2001). *Longman Introductory Course for the Toefl Test*. London: Longman Pub Group.
- Phillips, D. (2011). *Complete course for the TOEFL test*. USA: Longman.
- Pratiwi, L. (2017). An Analysis of the Difficulties Encountered by Non-English Department Student's in Toefl Test of Listening Section(A Case Study at Arabic Education Department IAIN SMH Banten).
- Putri, D. E. (2020). An Analysis Of The Difficulties Encountered By English Department Students In Passing The Toefl Test. *repository ar rainy*, 55.
- Reddy, S. (2017, February 8). Retrieved December 14, 2021, from <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/15-reasons-students-fail-toefl-testexam-santosh-reddy>
- Rezkiani. (2019). The Difficulties Faced by the Efl Students In The Toefl Test.
- S., H. A. (2000). *Oxford Advanced Learners of Current English*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sari, E. M. (2019). INTERLINGUAL ERRORS AND INTRALINGUAL ERRORS FOUND IN NARRATIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY EFL STUDENTS IN LAMPUNG. 87-95.
- spencer, S. a. (2003). *Qualitative Research Practice*. London: Sage Publication.
- Sri Sulastri & indah Puspawati. (2019 ). A Computer-Based Standardized Testing: The Challenges and Strategies. *Journal of Foreign Language Teaching & Learning* , 15-27.
- Syaifullah. (2018). The Analysis of Students' Ability on Listening Comprehension of Toefl Test at Sixth Semester Students of English Education Department Lancang Kuning University Pekanbaru. 313-322.

- Tritschler, K. A. (2000). *Barrow & McGee's practical measurement and assessment*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Ulfa, C. &. (2018). Students Difficulties in Passing Listening Section in Toefl Prediction Test. *Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Sejarah, Sosial, Budaya dan Kependidikan*, 16-27.
- William Trochim, K. (2006). *Types of Reliability. Research Methods Knowledge Base, Web Center for Social Research Methods*.
- Yulvia Zarnis, Tri Ilma Septiana & One Laila Trisanti. (2021). Analysis of Students' Problems on the Reading Section of Toefl. *The Journal of English Language Teaching in Foreign*, 1-16.
- Zins, C. (2007). Conceptual approaches for defining data, information, and knowledge. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 479-493.